

ሀ ሐ ኀ

ሆኒ *hohe* sound, letter (alphabet)

ሁሉ *hullu* every, all, everybody

ሁሌ *hulle* always, all the time

ሁሉ ፡ ሰው ፣ ሰው ፡ ሁሉ everybody, everyone

ሁሉ ፡ ቀን ፤ ሁልቀን *hulləqān* daily

ሁሉ ፡ ነገር everything

ሁልጊዜ *hulgize* always, every time, perpetually, all the time

ሁሉም *hullum* all of them, everything

ሁሉም ፡ ሆኖ all in all

ሁሉም ፡ ቦታ everywhere

ሁለመናው, see below

[See also እንደ, ፈት]

ሃሌ *halle* halleluiah

ሃሌ ፡ ሉያ *halleluya* halleluiah

ኋላ *h'ala* behind, in the back, later, afterwards

እ - - - ኋላ ፤ ከ - - - ኋላ behind, in the back of, after

በኋላ later, later on, afterwards, then (after that), behind

ከ - - - በኋላ behind, after (place, time)

ከ + perfect + በኋላ after (conj.)

ከኋላ behind

ከኋላ ፡ በኩል in the rear

በከተኋላ *bāstāh'ala* behind, from behind, from the back, after

ወደ ፡ ኋላ backward, backwards, behind, in the back

ከ - - - ወደ ፡ ኋላ from behind

የኋላ (adj.) hind, back, rear

የኋላ ፡ ኋላ in the long run, sooner or later, finally

የኋሊት *yāh'alit* back (adv.), backward, in the back, on the back

ኋለኛ *h'ālāñña* (adj.) latter, posterior

የኋለኛ *yāh'alāñña* (adj.) posterior, latter, rear

ሕልም *halm* dream, fancy (see አለመ)

ሁለመናው *hullāmānaw* all over (the body); see ሁሉ

ሁለት *hulātt* two

ሁለት + (suffix pronoun) two of . . . , both of . . .

ሁለቱ *hulātte* twice

ሁለቱም *hulāttum* both

ሁለት ፡ ሰዓት eight o'clock

ሁለት ፡ ጊዜ twice

ሁለተኛ *hulāttāñña* second, another time, again

ሁለተኛ ፡ ደረጃ ፡ ትምህርት ፡ ቤት high school

የሁለተኛነት *yāhulāttāññannāt* second (prize)

አንድ ፡ ሁለት a couple of (dollars)

ኀሊና *hallina* conscience, mind, reason

ዓይነ ፡ ኀሊና imagination

ህልውና *halləwənnā* being (the fact of being), existence

ኀለዮ *halləyo* theory

ኀላፊ *halafi* one who passes, transient, transitory, ephemeral (see አለፈ)

ኀላፊ ፡ አግዳሚ passer-by

ኀላፊ ፡ ጊዜ (n.) past, past tense

ኀላፊ *halafi* one in charge of something, responsible, curator, head (of a firm); see also አላፊ

ኀላፊ ፡ ሆነ account for

ኀላፊነት *halafinnāt* responsibility, charge (responsibility)

ሐምሌ *hamle* July

ሕመም *hamām* illness, ache, sickness, disease, ailment (see አመመ)

የሕመም ፡ ፈቃድ sick leave

ሕሙም *hamum* sick, ill

ሕመምተኛ *hamāmtāñña* sick, ill, patient

ሐመር *hamār* ark

ሐምራዊ *hamrawi* pink, purple

ገመስ *hamus* Thursday (see also አመስ, አምስት)

ገምሳ *hamsa* fifty (see also አምሳ, አምስት)

የገምሳ : አለቃ sergeant

ጋምስ *hamas* fifth order (e) of the Amharic vocalic system (see አምስት)

አሜት *hamet* (n.) slander, calumny (see አማ)

አሞት *hamot* bile, gall (see also አሞት)

አሞቱ : ፈሰሰ his courage failed, he lost courage

የአሞት : ፈኛ gall bladder

ሆመጠጠ *homäffätä* be acid, be tart, be sour, turn sour (see also ከመጠጠ)

ሆምጣጣ *homtaffa* sour, acid, tart

አር *harr* silk

የአር silken

የአር : ትል silkworm

አሩር *harur* intense heat (of weather); see አረረ

የአሩር : አውራጃ tropics

አርነት, see አርነት

አራጅ *harağ* auction

አራግ *haräg* shoot, kind of creeping ivy, vine; phrase, line of a poem, clause in a sentence; design (of rug)

አሳብ *hassab* opinion, point of view, idea, notion, thought, concept, stand (position), mind (opinion), proposal, proposition, motion (proposal), worry, concern (see አሰብ)

አሳብ : አቀረብ move, make a motion (proposal), suggest (see ቀረብ)

አሳብ : የወለደው *hassab yäwällädäw* imaginary

አሳብ : ቁራጥ determined, resolute

አሳብ : ቀና straightforward

አሳብ : ግትር headstrong, bull-headed, intransigent, willful, opinionated

አሳብ : ጽኑነት consistency

በአሳብ : ናወዘ daydream

ከአሳብ : አሳረፈ put someone's mind at rest (see አረፈ)

መሪ : አሳብ leading idea, motif (see መራ)

ቁርጥ : አሳብ decision, determination

አሳብ *hisab* arithmetic, mathematics, calculation, figure (number), bill (account), check (bill), account (report of money spent), checking account

አሳብ : ዐዋቂ accountant (see ዐዋቀ)

አሳብ : ያዥ bookkeeper (see ያዘ)

የአሳብ : መዝገብ accounts

አሳብተኛ *hisabtäñña* accountant

አሰት *hassät* falsehood, lie (see also አሰት)

በአሰት : የመሰከረ perjurer (see መሰከረ)

የአሰት fraudulent, fake (adj.), false

የአሰት : ስም alias

አሰተኛ *hassätäñña* untruthful, false (friend)

ሆስፒታል *hospital* hospital

ሆስፒታል : ገባ be hospitalized

ሆስፒታል : ተኛ be hospitalized, be in the hospital

አቅ *haqq* truth

አቀኛ *haqqäñña* just (righteous), true, truthful, honest, straight (in business), square (deal)

አቀኝነት *haqqäññannät* honesty (fairness), integrity, probity

የአቀኝነት ethical (behavior)

ህቅ : አለ(ው) *haqq alä(w)* have the hiccups

ህቅ : ስርቅ : አለ(ው) *haqq sarq alä(w)* have the hiccups

አብላብ *habhab* melon, watermelon

አብል *habl* necklace, chain worn around the neck

ጎብር *hab(ə)r* combination (see also ጎብረት, ግብር, አበረ)

ገብረ : ሰብ society
 (የገብረ : ሰብ social)
 ገብረ : ትምህርት social studies
 ገብረ : ኮከብ constellation
 የገብረ : አነጋገር pun (see ነገረ)

ገብረት *habrät* alliance, unison, coalition, harmony, union, cooperation, solidarity (see also ገብር, አበረ)
 ገብረተ : ሰብ society (all the people)
 በገብረት hand-in-hand, in concert
 የገብረት communal
 የገብረተ : ሰብ social
 የገብረት : ድርጅት cooperative

ሐበሻ *habäša* Ethiopian, Abyssinian
 (see also አበሻ)

ሀብት *habt* wealth, riches, fortune (wealth), property, possessions, affluence, treasure, produce (of a country), resources (wealth)
 ባለሀብት *balāhabt* owner (see ባለ)
 ምጣኔ : ሀብት economics
 የተፈጥሮ : ሀብት natural resources (see ተፈጥሮ)
 ሀብታም *habtam* rich, wealthy, well-to-do

ሆታ *hota* cheering, acclaim, shout

ሆቴል *hotel* hotel

ሐተታ *hatäta* commentary, version (account); see አተተ
 ሐተታ : ሰጽ commentator (see ሰጠ)

ሆነ *honä* be, become, happen, turn out, turn into
 ሆነ(ለት) *honä(llät)* it suits him
 ሆነ(በት) *honä(bbät)* he has to, he must
 (በዚህም : ሆነ : በዚህ one way or another; see -ዚህ)
 (ያም : ሆነ : ይህ in any case, somehow or other)
 ሆኖም *honom* anyhow, yet (however), and yet, nevertheless
 ሆነ : ብሎ *hon bəlo* intentionally, deliberately, purposely, consciously
 መሆን *māhon*, in ለመሆኑ by the way

ቢሆን *bihon*, in ምንም : ቢሆን in any event, whatever happens, on any condition

(አሁንም : ቢሆን even now)

ቢሆንም still (nevertheless), notwithstanding, all the same, anyway

ባይሆን *bayhon* at least

አይሆንም *ayhonam* it is inappropriate, it is unsuitable

ከሆነ *kāhonä* granted that, if it (he) is (እንዲህ : ከሆነ if that is the case)

(ካልሆነም *kāhonām* otherwise)

(ካልሆነ : በተር outside of, unless (he) it is)

(እንደ + pronoun or noun + ከሆነ according to, as in እንደኔ : ከሆነ according to me)

የሆነ : ሆኖ *yāhonä hono* nevertheless, anyway

የሆነ : ያልሆነ *yāhonä yalhonä* unimportant, all sorts of things

የሆነው : ሆኖ be that as it may

የሆነ : ቢሆን whatever happens, in any event

ያልሆነ inappropriate

ይሁን : አለ *yāhun alä* agree

ይሁን : እንጂ *yāhun anጅ* nevertheless, but on the other hand, however, be that as it may

ይሆናል *yāhonal* it is possible, conjecture (n.), about (approximately)

ይሆናል preceded by the imperfect “probably” (as in ይመጣ : ይሆናል he will probably come)

(ይህ : ይሆናል this will do)

የማይሆን *yāmmayhon* impossible, inappropriate

ሁኔታ, see below

ሁነኛ, see below

አካላት, see below

ሁኔታ *huneta* circumstance, way (condition), state of affairs, status, situation (condition, state), event, attitude, position, manner, mood, air (see ሆነ)

የአየር : ሁኔታ weather conditions

ሁነኛ *hunāñña* reliable, trustworthy, dependable (see ሆነ)

ሀንድ *hənd* India, Indian

ሕንጻ *hanša* structure, edifice, building
የሕንጻ ፡ አሠራር architecture (style of building)

የሕንጻ ፡ ጥበብ architecture (art of designing buildings)

ሐኪም *hakim* physician, doctor (see አከመ)

ሐኪም ፡ ቤት hospital

ሕክምና *həkmanna* medicine (science), medical treatment

የሕክምና medical (school)

የሐኪምነት *yāhakimānnāt* medical (profession)

ሁከት *hukāt* violence, insurrection, disturbance, agitation, furor, uproar, clamor, trouble, riot (see also ሁከታ)

ሁከታ *hukata* uproar, turbulence, racket, tumult, commotion (see also ሁከት)

ሀዋ *həwa* atmosphere

ሐዋላ *hawwala* money order, draft (bank)

ሐውልት *hawālt* monument, statue, obelisk, stele

መታሰቢያ ፡ ሐውልት memorial (n.)

ሐዋርያ *hawarya* (pl. ሐዋርያት *hawaryat*) apostle

ሕዋስ *həwas* (pl. ሕዋሳት *həwasat*) sense (such as sight, touch)

ረቂቅ ፡ ሕዋሳት germs

ሕዝብ *həzb* (pl. ለሕዝብ, ሕዝቦች) population, people, community, public (n.), crowd, mob

የሕዝብ secular (court), public (adj.), popular, national (holiday)

የሕዝብ ፡ መዝሙር national anthem

ተራ ፡ ሕዝብ crowd (common people), masses

ሕዝባዊ *həzbawi* public (adj.), civic (duty), civil (liberties)

ሐዘን *hazān* sadness, compassion, sorrow, grief, affliction (see ለዘነ)

ሐዘኑን ፡ ገለጸ(ለት) commiserate

የሐዘን mournful

ሐዘኔታ *hazāneta* pity

ሐዘንተኛ *hazāntāñña* mourner, grieving

ሀያ ፤ ሃያ *haya* twenty

ሆይ *hoy* oh !

ጎይል *hayl* power, force, strength, might, impetus, intensity, vehemence, action (effect)

በጎይል vehemently, strongly, furiously

የባሕር ፡ ጎይል navy

የአየር ፡ ጎይል air force

የጦር ፡ ጎይል armed forces

ጎይል *hayyal* omnipotent, almighty, powerful

ጎይልነት *hayyalānnāt* omnipotence

ጎይለኛ *haylāñña* powerful, mighty, strong, terrific, violent, intense, vehement, ardent, severe (judge, weather), sharp (pain), extreme (heat), high (fever), harsh (words), heavy (drinker)

ጎይለኛነት *haylāññānnāt* vehemence, strength, potency

ሃይማኖት *haymanot* faith, belief, religion

ሃይማኖተ ፡ ቢስ irreligious

የሃይማኖት religious, sectarian (dispute)

ሃይማኖተኛ *haymanotāñña* religious, pious, devout

ሃይማኖተኛነት *haymanotāññānnāt* piety

ሐይቅ *hayq* lake

ሐይቀ ፡ ባሕር lagoon

ሕያው *həyaw* immortal (adj.), alive, living, animate

ሕያውነት *həyawānnāt* immortality (see also ሕይወት)

ሕይወት *haywät* life, existence (see ሕይወት)

ሕይወቱን ፡ ሳተ lose consciousness, faint

ሕይወቱን ፡ አሳለፈ give one's life (see አለፈ)

በሕይወት ፡ ቆየ keep alive (intr.)

በሕይወት ፡ አለ — *allä* be alive

የሕይወት ፡ ታሪክ biography, memoirs, record (of one's life)

የሕይወት ፡ ዋስትና life insurance

ዘላለማዊ ፡ ሕይወት eternity, eternal life

ሄደ *hedä* go, depart, leave, go away

አሂደ *ahedä* thresh grain with animals

አስኪደ *askedä* allow to go, drive away, lead (of a way, of a road)

አካሂደ *akkahedä* manage, administer, conduct (affairs), run (a business), handle (affairs), operate (a factory)

ተካሂደ *takahedä*, passive of the preceding; get on (of work)

መሄድ *mähed* departure

አካሄድ *akkahed* manner of walking, gait, procedure, way an affair or project develops

አስኪያጅ, see below

ሆድ *hod* stomach, belly, abdomen

ሆድ ፡ አደረቀ constipate (see ደረቀ)

ሆድ ፡ ባሻ susceptible (sensitive), easily insulted, easily hurt

የሆድ abdominal

(የ)ሆድ ፡ ቁርጠት colic, stomach ache (see ቁርጠ)

(የ)ሆድ ፡ እቃ entrails, guts

(የ)ሆድ ፡ ድርቀት constipation

ሆዳም *hodam* glutton, big eater, corpulent

ሆዳምነት *hodamännät* gluttony

ኅዳር *hadar* November

ሐዲድ *hadid* rail (of railroad)

የሐዲድ ፡ መንገድ railroad

ሁዳዴ *hudade* Lent (see also ኩዳዴ)

ኅዳግ *haddag* margin (of page)

ሕግ *hagg* (pl. ሕግጋት *haggagat*) law, rule (of law, of grammar), legislation, dogma, doctrine (of church), measure (legislative enactment)

ሕግ ፡ አስከበረ enforce the law (see ከበረ)

ሕግ ፡ አስከባሪ prosecutor, attorney for the prosecution (see ከበረ)

ሕግ ፡ አወጣ legislate, draw up rules (see ወጣ)

ሕግ ፡ አውጪ *hagg awçi* lawgiver, legislator, lawmaker (see ወጣ)

ሕግ ፡ የለሽ lawless

ሕግ ፡ መሠረት charter

ሕግ ፡ መንግሥት constitution

ሕግ ፡ ወጥ illegal, irregular, outlaw (see ወጣ)

ሕግ ፡ ወጥነት lawlessness

ሕግ ፡ ፍልስፍና jurisprudence (see ፈልስፈ)

በሕግ rightfully, lawfully

በሕግ ፡ አምላክ in the name of the law

ከሕግ ፡ ውጭ ፡ የሆነ illegal, unlawful

የሕግ legal, legislative, judicial (reform)

የሕግ ፡ መምሪያ ፡ ምክር ፡ ቤት Chamber of Deputies

የሕግ ፡ ሚስት first-time wife

የሕግ ፡ መወሰኛ ፡ ምክር ፡ ቤት Senate

የሕግ ፡ ረቂቅ bill (in law), draft

የሕግ ፡ ባለሥልጣን magistrate

የሕግ ፡ ተርጓሚ ፡ ሥልጣን judicial power

(ዋና ፡ የሕግ ፡ አስፈጻሚ chief executive)

(የ)ሕግ ፡ ዐዋቂ jurist, lawyer (see ዐዋቂ)

(የ)ሕግ ፡ አውጪ ፡ ከፍል legislature

ወታደራዊ ፡ ሕግ martial law

የታወጀ ፡ ሕግ *yätawwäggä* *hagg* act (law)

የወንጀል ፡ ሕግ ፡ ፍልስፍና criminal jurisprudence

ጠቅላይ ፡ ዐቃቤ ፡ ሕግ attorney general

ሕጋዊ *haggawi* legitimate, rightful, lawful, legal, juridical, valid (will)

ሕጋዊ ፡ ወራሽ legal heir

ሕጋዊነት *haggawinnät* legality

ሀገር *hagär* country; see also አገር

አህጉር *ahagur* continent

የሀገር (adj.) native, national

የሀገር ፡ ተወላጅ native (n.)

ክፍለ ፡ ሀገር region, area

ጋጥእ *haṭə* 'sinner (see ጎጢአት)

ጎጢአት *haṭi'* at evil (n.), sin, sinful act
(see ጋጥእ)

ጎጢአት ፡ ሠራ sin (v.)

ጎጢአተኛ *haṭi'atāñña* sinful man,
sinner, evil (adj.)

ሕፃን *haṣan* (pl. ሕፃናት *haṣanat*) baby,
infant, child

ሕፃንነት *haṣanənnät* childhood, baby-
hood

የሕፃንነት ፡ ጊዜ infancy

[See also ግሕፀን]

ጎፍረት *hafrät* disgrace, shame (see አረረ)

ጎፍረተ ፡ ሥጋ genitals

ጎፍረተ ፡ ቢስ brazen

ለ

ለ *lä* to, for; (with object suffix pro-
nouns) in behalf of, in the interest of
(መሬት ፡ ለመሬት along the ground)
(መሃል ፡ ለመሃል right in the middle)
(ቁም ፡ ለቁም lengthwise)
ለምን *lämən* why?, for what? (see
ምን)

ለ *lə* + (imperfect) in order that, in
order to, so that

ለ + imperfect + ነው he is about
to (as in ሊሄድ ፡ ነው he is about
to leave)

ለ + imperfect + ነበር he was
about to

ለሀጭ *lähač* (n.) drivel, spit, spittle,
saliva, foam (on the mouth of a dog)

ለሀጭን ፡ አዝረከረከ drool (see ዘረከ
ረከ)

ለለ *lul* pearl; knob (on the top of the
flagpole), globe

ለለ *lalla* be slack (rope), slacken (vi.),
be loose, loosen (vi.), be lax, relent
አለለ *alalla* soften, slacken (vt.),
loosen (vt.), relax

ሌሌ, see below

ሌሌነት, see ሌሌ

-ለለ *-lellä* (preceded by a particle)
he is not, it is not (as in የለለ *yälellä*
who is not; በለለበት ፡ ጊዜ *bälelläbbät*
gize when he is not around)

-ለለው *-lelläw* (preceded by a parti-
cle) he does not have (as in የለለው
yälelläw who does not have)

ለለ *lela* other, another, different,
further (adj.), any more, some more

ለለ ፡ ሰው anybody else, someone
else

ለለ ፡ ቦታ anywhere else, elsewhere

ለለ ፡ ነገር anything else

ለለጋ *lelaga* elsewhere, somewhere
else (see ጋ)

ለለጋ ፡ የት where else?

ከ - - - ሌላ aside from, outside of,
besides (prep.), other than, in addi-
tion to

ከዚህ ፡ ሌላ beside this

ከዚያም ፡ ሌላ besides (adv.), more-
over

ሌሌ *ləl* loose, soft, lax, lenient, in-
dulgent, permissive (see ላለ)

ሌሌነት *ləlännät* lenient attitude,
lenience

ለለ *löl* vassal, servant

ለለት *lelit* night (see also ሌት)

እኩለ ፡ ሌለት midnight

የሌለት nocturnal

የሌለት ፡ ወፍ bat

ዛሬ ፡ ሌለት last night

ሌሌነት, see ሌሌ

ለግ *lämma* be fertile (ground), be
productive (ground), be verdant,
prosper, thrive (see also ለመለመ)

አለግ *alämma* render fertile, render
productive, cultivate (trees), develop

(land), make to prosper, make to flourish

ለም, see below

ለምነት, see below

ለማት, see below

ለም *lām* fertile, rich (soil), productive (soil), verdant, prosperous (see ለማ)

ለመ *lamā* be pulverized, be powdery, be tender

አለመ *alamā* reduce to fine powder

ለም *lam* cow

ሎሚ *lomi* lime (fruit), lemon

የጉለበት : ሎሚ kneecap

ለመል *lamāl* a touch of, barely (see አመል)

ለመለመ *lāmällämä* send forth leaves, be verdant, be green, be fertile (see also ለማ)

አለመለመ *alāmällämä* make verdant

ለምለም *lämläm* green (leaves), tender (leaves), lush (grass), fertile, verdant

ለምላሜ *lämällame* fertility, exuberant vegetation

ለምምድ, see ለመደ

ለማት *lemat* wickerwork basket

ለማት *lemat* development (of land), prosperity (see ለማ)

ለመነ *lämmänä* (B) beg, beseech, pray (ask), entreat, supplicate, petition, adjure, invoke, implore, plead, appeal (request), urge, request

ለመና *lämmäna* begging, entreaty, request, supplication, plea

ለማኝ *lämmañ* beggar, mendicant

ለምነ *lämän* why? (see ለ, ምነ)

ለመና *lamuna* specimen, sample (see also ናመና)

ለምነት *lämännät* fertility (of soil); see ለማ

ለምነድ *lämändər* why? (see ምነድ)

ለምነድ *lämändən* why? (see ምነድ)

ለማኝ *lämmañ* beggar, mendicant (see ለመነ)

ለመደ *lämmädä* be accustomed, adopt habits, get into the habit, be habituated, be used to, adapt to, acclimate, learn (get used to)

ተለመደ *tälämmädä* be customary, be usual

አስለመደ *aslämmädä* accustom

ተለመደ *tälämmädä* adjust oneself, adapt oneself, get accustomed

አለመደ *allämmädä* accustom, familiarize, acquaint, domesticate

ተለማመደ *tälāmammädä* familiarize oneself, be acquainted (with a task), practice, rehearse (a play)

አለማመደ *allāmammädä* accustom, acclimatize, exercise, vt. (horses)

ለማዳ *lämmada* tame, tamed, accustomed, domesticated

ለማዳ : አደረገ domesticate

ለማዳ : አንስሳ pet

ለማድ *ləmad* custom, habit, usage, practice, routine, way (custom), manners, convention

ለምድ *ləmd* habit, experience

ለምድ : ያለው seasoned (troops), experienced

ለምምድ *ləmamməd* exercise (military), experience, practice, drill, maneuvers (of army)

ለምምድ : አደረገ train (v.)

ለማዳዊ *ləmadawi* habitual

ለማደኛ *ləmadāñña* chronic, habitual

ለምደኛ *ləmdāñña* hardened (criminal)

መልመጃ *mālmäḡa* school exercise

ተለማማድ *tälāmamaḡ* apprentice

የተለመደ *yätälämmädä* accustomed, habitual, familiar, customary, usual, ordinary, characteristic (habitua), common, normal (temperature), natural (voice), regular (price)

ያልተለመደ *yaltälämmädä* extraordinary, anomalous, unusual, abnormal (behavior)

እንደተለመደው *əndätälämmädāw* as a matter of course, as is usual, as is customary

ከተለመደው ፡ የወጣ *kätälämmädāw* *yāwāffa* irregular, unusual

ለምድ *lāmd* kind of cloak worn by boys and made of sheepskin, mantle of cloth or lion skin worn in battle

ለመጠ *lāmmāṣā* (B) grease, smear, polish, daub

ተለመጠ *tälämmāṣā* be limber (branch)

አለመጠ *allämmāṣā* chew (gum), munch (on a cookie), masticate

ተለማመጠ *tälāmammāṣā* coax, entreat
ለመጣጥ *lāmmuṣ* smooth, polished, plain (embroidery)

ተለማጥ *tälāmmaṣ* flexible (stick)

ተለማጥጥ *tälāmamaṣ* subservient, obsequious

የሚለመጥ *yāmillämmāṣ* limber (branch)

ለምጥ *lāmṣ* leprosy

ለምጣም *lāmṣam* leper

ለምፋ, see ላንፋ

ለሰ *lasā* lick

ለሰ ፡ አደረገ *lass adārrāgā* lap up
ተምለሰ *malas* tongue

ለሰለሰ *lāsāllāsā* be soft, be smooth, become supple, be mild (see ለሰሰ ፡ አለ)

አለሰለሰ *alāsāllāsā* soften, loosen (the soil), smooth, mellow (the character)

ለሰለሰ ፡ አለ *lāslāss alā* be moderate (reply), be soft (sound)

ለሰላላ *lāslāssa* soft (cushion, ground), smooth (stone, disposition), supple, sleek, mild (tobacco, drink), tender (meat), delicate, dainty (dress), fluffy (pillow)

ለሰላላ ፡ መጠጥ soft drinks

ለሰላላ *lāsallase* delicateness (delicate quality)

ለሰለሰ *lāslas* soft, mild, delicate

ለሰሰ ፡ አለ *lāsāss alā* be mild, be gentle, be soft (see ለሰለሰ)

ለሰትሮ *listro* shoeshine boy

ለሰቲክ *lastik* elastic, rubber band, tube, garter, garden hose

ለሰነ *lāssānā* (B) plaster, coax

ለሰን *lāssan* plaster (n.)

ለሰነ ፡ ንጉሥ *lāssanā nəgus* Amharic (lit. the language of the king)

ለቅ *liq* (pl. ሊቃውንት *liqawant*) scholar, expert, learned person (see ላቀ)

ሊቀ ፡ መልአክ archangel

ሊቀ ፡ መንበር chairman

ሊቀ ፡ መንበርነት chairmanship

ሊቀ ፡ ካህናት head priest (see ካህን)

ሊቀ ፡ ጳጳስ archbishop

ሊቅነት *liqannāt* distinction (excellence), scholarship (possession of knowledge)

ለቀ *laqā* be pre-eminent, be more than, be ahead of, excel, be superior, exceed

(ልቆ *laqo*, in ከሁሉም ፡ ልቆ more than anything)

አለቀ *alaqā* increase, raise

የለቀ *yālaqā* foremost, eminent

ሊቅ, see above

ሊቅነት, see ሊቅ

ይልቅ, see below

ትልቅ, see below

ልቅ *laqq* stray (cattle), loose (see ለቀቀ)

ለቀለቀ *laqāllāqā* smear, soil, stain, whitewash, rinse (clothes)

አለቀለቀ *alāqāllāqā* rinse (dishes, clothes), wash (clothes)

ለቀመ *laqqāmā* collect, gather (wood), pick (fruit), pick up, peck (of bird pecking grain), pasture

አለቀመ *alāqqāmā* take to pasture, make to graze

ለቀማ *laqqāma* gleaning, gathering

*ለቀሰ, አለቀሰ *alāqqāsā* weep, cry, lament, wail, bewail, mourn a dead person

ለቅሶ *lāqso*, ልቅሶ *lāqso* lamentation, wail, crying, mourning

ለቀስተኛ *lāqqāstāñña* mourner

አለቃሽ *alqaš* professional mourner

ለቀቀ *lāqqāqā* let go, let free, let out, let loose, emit (a scream), release, give up, abandon, leave, desert (vt.), quit (a job), free (a prisoner), relinquish, vacate (an apartment), cede, fade (of color), come out (of stain), come loose, be driven out (ሥራውን ፡ በፈቃዱ ፡ ለቀቀ resign) (ቤት ፡ ለቀቀ move (change residence))

(በነጻ ፡ ለቀቀ let free, set free)

ተለቀቀ *tālāqqāqā* be discharged, be deserted (village), be free (room, bird)

አስለቀቀ *aslāqqāqā* drive out, dislodge, dispossess, make go away, make someone let go, release, remove (stains)

አላቀቀ *allaqqāqā* extricate, separate two people who are fighting, disengage, disjoin, help to get rid of

ልቅ *lāqq* stray (cattle), loose

ሊቅነት, see ሊቅ

ለለ ፡ አለ *lābb alā* be lukewarm, be tepid

*ለበ, አለበ *alabā* make to sweat
አለበው *alabāw* he perspired, he sweated

ለብ *lab* sweat, perspiration

ለባ *laba* feather of bird

ለባ *leba* thief

ለባ ፡ ጣት index finger

ለባኖ ፡ ፖሊስ *lebanna polis* tag (children's game)

ለብነት *lebannāt* theft, larceny

ለብ *labb* heart, intelligence

ለለ ፡ አለ *lābb alā* pay attention to,

be mindful of, notice (pay attention), take notice of

ለለ ፡ ብሉ ፡ አገመመ pay attention, listen attentively

ለለ ፡ አደረገ take note, notice, make sure, pay attention

ለለ ፡ አጣ lose one's head

ለለ ፡ ገዛ acquire good sense, be sensible

ለለ ፡ ሙሉ presumptuous, daring, confident

ለለ ፡ ሙሉነት confident manner

ለለ ፡ ትን kindhearted, straightforward

ለለ ፡ አልባ *labb alba* forgetful

ለለ ፡ ወለድ fiction, imagination

ለለ ፡ ወለድ ፡ ታሪክ novel

ለለ ፡ ወለድ ፡ መጽሐፍ novel

በሙሉ ፡ ለለ wholeheartedly, unreservedly, actively

በግግሽ ፡ ለለ half-heartedly

እንደለለ *əndālabb* at will, freely, without restriction

አለለ heartily, truly, warmly, sincerely

አለለ ፡ የሆነ sincere

አለለ ፡ ያለሆነ feigned, insincere

የለለ cardiac, inmost (desire), inner, staunch (friend), cordial

ለባም *labbam* intelligent, attentive

ለበኙ, see below

ለባጂ *labbawi* cordial

ለበለለ *lābällābā* singe, scorch

በርበረ ፡ ለበለለኝ pepper burns me

ለባልባ *labbalba* embroidered silk, trousers worn by a lady of rank

ለባም *labbam* intelligent, attentive (see ለለ)

ለበለ *lābbāsā* wear, put on a dress, get dressed, cover oneself up, dress (vi.)

አለበለ *alābbāsā* dress (vt.), clothe someone

ለባበለ *lābabbāsā* be dressed up

ለባስ *labas* covering, cover (of book)

ለለስ, see below

ለባሽ, see ነጭ

ልብስ *ləbs* garment, clothes, dress, costume, gown, robe, apparel (see **ለበስ**)

ልብስ : **ሰፈ** *ləbs sāfi* tailor

ልብስ : **አጣቢ** : **ቢት** laundry

ሙሉ : **ልብስ** suit

ብርድ : **ልብስ** blanket

የውስጥ : **ልብስ** slip (undergarment), underclothing

ያልጋ : **ልብስ** bedspread, bedding, linen (see **አልጋ**)

የክት : **ልብስ** suit worn on holidays or on special occasions, Sunday clothes, finery

(የ)ዝናብ : **ልብስ** raincoat

የደንብ : **ልብስ** uniform

የጠረጴዛ : **ልብስ** tablecloth

ልባብ *ləbab* bit (of bridle), harness

ልቡና *ləbbuna*, **ልቦና** *ləbbona* perspicacity, consciousness, intellect, reason (see **ልብ**)

ልቦና : **ይስጥህ** bear up!, be patient ! (lit. may He give you perspicacity)

ሌብነት *lebännät* theft, larceny (see **ሌባ**)

ልባጂ *ləbbawi* cordial (see **ልብ**)

ለበደ *ləbbädä* (B) sew a strip of leather around the edge or the bottom of a basket, make a cover for a book

ልብድ *ləbd* horse blanket

ለት *lät* day (see also **ዕለት**)

ላት *lat* fleshy sheep's tail

ሌት *let* night (see also **ሌሊት**)

ሌት : **ተቀን** night and day, around the clock

የሌት : **ወፍ** bat

ለተመ *lättämä* (B) butt (of sheep), ram something, quarrel (of men)

ተላተመ *tälättämä* lock together, vi. (of arms)

ከ - - - **ጋር** : **ተላተመ** crash into

ሊትር, **ሊተር** *litro*, *litär* liter

ሎተሪ *lotäri* lottery

ልታይ : **ልታይ** : **አለ** *lättay lättay alä* give oneself airs, show off (see **አየ**)

ሊኖ *lino* linen

ላንቃ *lanqa* roof of the mouth, palate of mouth

ላንፋ *lanfa* husk (n.); see also **ላምፋ**

ልዑል *lä'ul* prince

ልዕልት *lä'ält* princess

ልዑልነታቸው *lä'ulännätaččäw* His Highness, Her Highness

ለክ *läkka* (B) measure, gauge, time

ልክ, see below

መልክ, see below

መለከያ, see below

ለክ *läkka* particle indicating surprise of discovery

ለክ *läko* halter, rope for leading a horse or mule

ሉክ *luk*, **ሉኸ** *luh* legal size paper

ላክ *lakä* send, remit, ship off

ተላላክ *tälalakä* send to one another, run errands

(ደብዳቤ : **ተላላክ** correspond)

ላክ, *laki* exporter, sender

ተላላክ, *tälalaki* messenger, messenger boy, errand boy, page

መላክ, see below

መልከት, see below

ለክ *läkk* (n.) measure, measurements, size, proportion, extent, the right amount (see **ለክ**)

ልክ (adj., adv.) precise, exact, correct, right (correct), fitting; sharp (time), at the precise moment, precisely, promptly, exactly, just (exactly), on the dot

ልክ : **ስ** + (imperfect) just as

ልክ : **በስጥቱ** right on the dot

ልክ : **ነው** that's right

ልክ : **ይሁንም** : **አይሁን** rightly or wrongly

ልክ : የሰላው immeasurable, awful
በልክ exactly, with moderation, properly

በ - - - ልክ in keeping with

በዚያው : ልክ to the same extent, in that very amount, correspondingly

ከልክ : ያለፈ inordinate (see አለፈ)

የዕድሜ : ልክ lifelong

የፍጥነት : ልክ speed limit

[See also ዕድሜ]

ለኩስ *läkk'äsä* (B) light (pipe, cigarette), set fire to, ignite, scald (by water or steam)

***ለከሰከሰ**, **ተለከሰከሰ** *täkkäsäkkäsä* mess around, be disorderly, be dissolute in one's conduct, act in an unseemly way

ለከሰከሰ *läkkäsas* disorderly, wanton (behavior), loose (conduct), unseemly (conduct), promiscuous

ለካንዳ *lukanda* butcher shop

ለካንዳ : ነጋዴ butcher

ለከከ *läkkäkä* smear, anoint, grease, shift the blame on someone, pin a crime on someone

ለከፈ *läkkäfä* touch with one's nose, sniff, annoy, infect

ተለከፈ *täläkkäfä* be infected

ለከፍት *läkkäfi* infection

ለወሰ *läwwäsä* (B) knead flour for bread, mix powder and liquid to make a paste

ተለወሰ *täläwwäsä* move to and fro, stir (vi.), budge

ለውዝ *läwz* nut, almond

ለወጠ *läwwätä* (B) change (vt.), exchange, shift, transform, alter, permute, switch (direction), trade (exchange), barter, convert, cash (a check)

ተለወጠ *täläwwätä* be changed, change (vi.), mutate

ለዋወጠ *läwawwätä* vary (vt.), change completely

ተለዋወጠ *täläwawwätä* vary (vi.), exchange mutually (vt.), interchange (vi.), rotate (take turns), fluctuate, be in flux, be diversified

ለውጥ *läw፣* change, alteration, exchange (see also መሠረት)

ለውጥ : የግንደፈግ *läw፣ yämmay-fällag* reactionary

ለውጥ *läwwät* changed, altered

ለውውጥ *läwwawät* exchange (n.)

ለዋጥ *läwwaç* in return, thing given in return

መለዋወጥ *mälläwawät* (n.) change, interchange, reshuffle

መለውጃ *mälläwäça*, in የዘመን : መለውጃ New Year

መለዋወጃ, see below

ተለዋዋጥ *täläwawaç* variable, inconsistent, changeable, volatile, unstable, spotty (work)

የግንደፈግ *yämmayalläwwät* immutable, invariable, unchanging

የግንደፈግ *yämmayalläwwawät* stable (currency)

ለዛ *läzza* speak in a captivating fashion

ለዛ *läzza* charisma in speaking, attractiveness

ለዛ : ቢስ unattractive in speech or looks

ለዛ : ያለው *läzza yalläw* graceful (dancer, speech), charismatic speaker, fascinating (talker)

የጤዋታ : ለዛ fascinating conversation

ለዘላለም *läzälaläm*, **ለዘላለም** *läzälä'aläm* forever (see ዓለም)

ለዘበ *läzzäbä* (B) be tender, be smooth, be soft, be supple, be gentle (breeze), be finely ground

አለዘበ *aläzzäbä* make to be smooth, polish, refine

ለዘብ : ያለ *läzäbb yalä* gentle (breeze), soft (voice)

ለዝብ *lazzab* smooth, soft, gentle (breeze)

ለየ *lāyyā* (B) distinguish, discern, differentiate, discriminate, assort, disassociate, disentangle, separate, divide (separate), recognize, identify (ፈጽላ : ለየ master the alphabet)

ተለየ *tālāyyā*, passive of the preceding; part company, differ, be different ለየየ *lāyayyā* sort, classify, spread apart, break up, separate, decompose (vt.), dismantle (a bookcase), detach, disconnect

ተለየየ *tālāyayyā* differ, be different, diverge (of opinion), separate (vi.), be divided (opinion), part (vi.), come apart, disintegrate, be at variance, disjoin (vi.), decompose (vi.), contrast (vi.), branch off, bifurcate, adjourn (vi.)

አለየየ *allāyayyā* take apart, detach, part (separate), estrange, alienate, differentiate

ለይቶ *lāyyato* exactly, precisely (see also በወቀ)

ልዩ, see below

ልዩነት, see below

መለየ, see below

መለየ, see below

በተለይ ፤ በተለየ, see below

የተለየ *yātālāyyā* peculiar, different, special, strange, particular (special), characteristic (special); see also ተፈጥሮ

የተለየየ *yātālāyayyā* varied, different, dissimilar, variant (adj.)

የግይለይ *yāmmayallāyy* indistinct, indistinguishable

ላይ *lay* on, upon, above, north

ላይኛ *layəñña* upper, top (adj.)

ላይ : ላዩን superficially, externally

ላይና : ታች : አለ *layənnā tačč alā* march up and down, go hither and thither

በ + noun + ላይ on, on top of, in addition to, over, about (in connection with)

በ + verbal noun + ላይ : ነው he is in the process (or, act) of

በላይ up there

በ - - - ላይ up, about (concerning)

በዚህም : ላይ in addition to this

እ - - - ላይ at, on, on top of

አንድ : ላይ together, at the same time

እዚህ : ላይ there (in that matter), at this point

ከላይ on top

ከ - - - በላይ above, upwards, beyond, more than, in addition to, besides, outside of

ከመጠን : በላይ to excess, too much, unusually, beyond measure

ከዚህ : ላይ at this point

ከዚህ(ም) : በላይ furthermore, moreover, besides, again (moreover)

ወደ - - - ላይ upwards, toward the top, up to

የላይ upper

የበላይ, see below

በላይነት, see below

ልዩ *lāyyu* special, specific, different, separate, strange, eccentric, distinctive, private (special), extra, extraordinary (special); see ለየ

ልዩ : ልዩ distinct, various, separate

ልዩ : መልእክት special delivery

ልዩ : መልእክተኛ envoy extraordinary

ልዩ : ጸሐፊ private secretary

ልዩነት, see below

ለይስሙላ *lāyasmulla* only for show, pose (see ሰግ)

ልዩነት *lāyunnāt* difference, divergence, distinction, division, discrimination, discrepancy, variation, conflict (of opinion), gap (difference); see ለየ, ልዩ

የዘር : ልዩነት discrimination

ልዩት *ladāt* birth, Christmas, Nativity (see ወለደ)

የልዩት : ቀን birthday

መልካም : ልዩት happy birthday!

ልደታ *ladāta* first of the month,
payday, birth of the Virgin
ለልደታ on the first

ልጅ *laḡ* child, boy, honorific title
(see ወለደ)

ልጅ : እግር young man

ልጅ : እግር : ሴት young woman

ልጅ : እግርች young people

የልጅ : ልጅ grandchild, granddaugh-
ter, grandson

የልጅ : ሚስት daughter-in-law

ሴት : ልጅ daughter

(የሴት : ልጅ rude, unmannerly child)

አራስ : ልጅ new-born baby

ወንድ : ልጅ son

የሙት : ልጅ orphan

የሰው : ልጅ person of good family,
mankind

የአጎት : ልጅ nephew, niece

የአባት : ልጅ half-brother, half-sister

የእናት : ልጅ half-brother, half-sister,
genuine brother

የአጎት : ልጅ cousin

የወንድም : ልጅ nephew, niece

የጡት : ልጅ adoptive son

[See also ልጅነት, ልጃገረድ]

ልጅነት *laḡännät* infancy, childhood,
boyhood (see ልጅ, ወለደ)

ልጃገረድ *laḡagäräd* girl (see ልጅ, ገረድ)

ለጋ *lāgga* (B) hit (the ball), bat

አላጋ *allagga* dash, vt. (the waves
dashing the boat)

መለጊያ *mäläggiya* curved stick used
as a bat

ለጋ *lāga* fresh (butter)

ለጋ : ሸምበቆ bamboo shoot

ለጋ : ቅርንጫፍ new shoot

ላገ *lagā* plane (a board)

መላጊያ *mälagiya* plane (carpenter's
tool)

ያልተላገ *yaltālagā* rough (plank)

ለገር *lāgāhar*, ላጋር *lagar* railway
station in Addis Ababa

ለገመ *lāggāmā* (B) work with ill will
and badly, be lazy, be inactive

ለገም : ቆመ *lāggamo qomā* balk
ለገመኛ *lāgmāñña* recalcitrant (cat-
tle), refractory (ox), one who works
with an ill will, resentful worker

ለጉመ *lāgg'amā* (B) bridle (a mule),
put on the bit; trim with leather

ለገም *laḡ'am* bridle, rein

ለገሚ *lāgg'ami* muleteer, one who
takes care of the stable

ላጋር, see ለገሃር

ለገሰ *lāggāsā* (B) be generous, be chari-
table

ለጋስ *lāggas* generous (donor), liber-
al, bountiful

ለገስና *lāggasanna* charity, munif-
icence, open-handedness

ለገስነት *lāggasännät* generosity

ለጋስነት *lāggasännät* generosity, lib-
erality, magnanimity, largess

ለጋሲዮን *lāgasiyon* legation

*ለገጠ, አላገጠ *allaggātā* mock, deride,
make fun of

ለጥ : አለ *lāṭṭ alā* bow, bend down
low, duck, stretch out (vi.); see also
ለጠጠ

ለጥ : ብሎ *lāṭṭ bəlo* low (adv.)

ለጥ : ብሎ : ተኛ lie outstretched

ለጥ : ያለ flat (roof, plain), broad
(expanse), level

ለጥ *liṭ* dough, batter

ላጠ *laṭā* peel (vt.), skin, scrape, strip,
abrade, bark (a tree), rub (the skin),
shell (eggs), pare (an apple)

ተላጠ *tālaṭā*, passive of the preceding;
peel (vi.)

ልጥ *laṭ* (n.) bark, peel

ልጣጥ *laṭṭaṭ* rind, bark, peel,
parings

ሌግ *leṭa* without a saddle, bareback,
unburdened (horse or mule)

ሌግ : ፈረስ : ጋለበ ride bareback

በሌግው barebacked

ለጥ, see ላጠ

ለጠጠ *lāttāfā* (B) stretch (a hide), distend (see also ለጥ : አለ)

ለጣጭ, see ላጠ

ለጠፈ *lāttāfā* (B) paste, patch, glue, affix (a label), stick (a stamp on the envelope)

ለጥፍ *lāttāf* patch (on the tire)

ለሜ *lučča* smooth hair

ለጫ *laččä* shave (vt.)

ተላጫ *tālaččä* shave (vi.)

ጥላጭ *malačč* razor, razor blade, trigger (of gun)

ለኢስ *lappis* eraser

ለፋ *lāffa* toil, make an effort, work much, grow tired, wear oneself out; grow soft

(ለፍቶ : የተገኘ *lāftio yātägāññä* hard-earned (money))

አለፋ *alāffa* soften, tan (hide), tire out, exhaust

ልፍ *laf* soft, pliant

ልፋት, see below

ለፈለፈ *lāfällāfā* chatter, talk too much, talk nonsense, babble

ለፍላፈ *lāflafi* talkative, loquacious, chatterbox, chatty

ልፍለፋ *lāflāfa* (n.) chatter, prattle

ለፍስፍስ *lafasfas* languid, flabby, limp (cardboard)

ልፍስፍስነት *lafasfasənnāt* lethargic condition

ለፋት *lafat* hard work, toil, labor, exertion, weariness, softness (see ለፋ)

መ

- ም - *m* as to, with regard to, also, too, and

- ም : --- ም (with negative verb) neither ... nor

መሃል *māhal* middle, center, central part, among (see አከለ, መኻል, መሀከል)

መሃል : ለመሃል right in the middle

በ --- መሃል amid, amidst

በመሃሉ in the meantime

የመሃል interior (adj.)

መሐላ *māhalla* oath, vow, pledge (see ማለ)

መሐላ : ገባ be under oath, take an oath

የመሐላ : ቃል : ገባ pledge allegiance

ቃል : መሐላ pledge of allegiance

ምሁር *māhur* erudite (man), learned, intellectual (see *ማረ)

የምሁር erudite (lecture), scholarly (lecture)

መሐረብ *māharrāb* handkerchief

ምሕረት *māhrāt* pity, pardon, mercy, compassion, forgiveness, amnesty, remission of taxes (see ማረ)

ምሕረት : አደረገ show mercy, be gracious to, amnesty (v.)

ዓመተ : ምሕረት Year of Grace (i.e. Ethiopian year)

ያለ : ምሕረት *yalā māhrāt* ruthlessly

ማኅበር *māhbār* association, society, monthly gathering in honor of a saint, organization, corporation, congregation, guild, league (see ማበር, አበረ)

ማኅበር : ጠጣ participate in the monthly gathering

የዓለም : መንግሥታት : ማኅበር League of Nations

ማኅበርተኛ *māhbärtāñña* member of an association

ማኅበራዊ *māhbārāwi* social

ማገተም *mahtām* stamp (seal), rubber stamp, seal (see አተመ)

መሃንዲስ *māhandis* engineer

መሀል *māhakkāl* center, middle (see አከለ, መሃል, መካከል, መካከል)

በ - - - መሀል among, amongst, between

መሀለኛ *māhakkālāñña* average, middle (adj.), medial, mean, adj. (halfway between two extremes)

ምስቀር *mahwar* orbit

መሃይም *māhayyām*, see መሃይምን

መሃይምን *māhayyāmān* layman, illiterate (see also መሃይም)

መሃይምነት *māhayyāmānnāt* illiteracy

ማገደር *mahdār* folder, leather book case (see አደረ)

ማሕፀን *mahṣān* womb, uterus (see ሕፃን)

መላ *māla* (n.) scheme, guess, idea for solving a problem

መላ : መታ make a guess

መላ : ምት hypothesis, guess, conjecture

መላ : ቅጡን : አጣ be at a loss

በመላ : በወቀ guess (v.)

መላ *mälla* be full (see ሞላ)

መላ *mälla* whole, entire (see ሞላ)

በመላ entirely

በመላው all over

ሙሉ *mulu* whole, full, complete, plenary, active (member), solid (hour), even (number); see ሞላ

ሙሉ : በሙሉ completely, entirely, fully, wholly, full blast, throughout, absolutely

ሙሉ : ልብስ suit

ሙሉ : ቀን full time (work), all day long, favorable day

በሙሉ fully, in full, throughout, all over, completely, in all

በሙሉ : ልብ wholeheartedly, unre-servedly, actively

ማለ *malā* swear, vow, take a vow, take an oath

† መሐላ *māhalla* oath, vow, pledge

ሞላ *molla* fill (vt., vi.), be filled, fill out, fill up, be full of, be plentiful, abound, flood (vi.), overflow (vi.), rise (of river), charge (the battery), wind (a watch); see also መላ

(ሞላ(ለት) *molla(llāt)* it is suitable for him)

(ሞልቷል there is plenty of it, it exists in abundance)

ተሞላ *tāmolla* be filled, swell, vi. (with joy), be alive with

አሟላ *amm"alla* make complete, complement, supplement, fill (a need)

ተሟላ *tām"alla* be complete, be done completely

† መላ *mälla* whole, entire

ሙሉ, see above

ሞላ *molla* spring (of watch)

(በሞላ *bāmolla* entirely)

(ከሞላ : ጉደል by and large, approximately, roughly, on the average, more or less)

ሙላት, see below

ሙሉነት, see below

ማሟያ *mamm"aya* complement (n.)

የተሟላ *yātām"alla* exhaustive, adequate, full, complete, whole

ያልተሟላ *yaltām"alla* fragmentary, imperfect, inadequate (diet)

አሟልቶ abundantly

ግል, in ባለግል *balām"al* favored, favorite, courtier

ባለግልነት *balām"alānnāt* favor, grace (favor)

መልሕት *mālhaq* anchor (n.)

መልሕት : ጣለ anchor (v.), drop the anchor

* ግለለ, ተግለለ *tāmallālā* implore, beg pressingly

ሞላላ *molala* oblong, oval

መለመለ *mālāmmālā* pick out, hew off (a branch), prune a tree, enlist, recruit (into the army)

ጥልጥል *mālmāl* picked out, conscript
 ጥልጥል : ወታደር recruit
 መመልመል *māmālmāl*, in በግዴታ :
 መመልመል conscription

*ጥለጥለ, አጥለጥለ *amolāmmolā* roll
 dough into oblong shapes

መልመጃ *mālmāḡa* school exercise (see
 ለመደ)

መለስ *mälläsä* (B) return (vt.), bring
 back, hand back, give back, put
 back, render (give back), recoup
 (regain), repulse (repel), restore,
 repay, reply, answer, respond
 (ብድር : መለስ retaliate, requite; see
 በደረ)

(ወደ : ጓላ : መለስ keep back)
 ተመለስ *tāmälläsä* be returned, re-
 turn (vi.), come back, go back, revert,
 retrogress, be answered

አስመለስ *asmälläsä* redeem (pay
 back), make give back, recover (gain
 back)

(አስመለስ(ው) throw up, vomit)
 መላለስ *mälälläsä* repeat several times,
 answer casually

ተመላለስ *tāmälälläsä* go to and fro;
 commute (between places), shuttle
 between, answer one another

አመላለስ *ammälälläsä* take back and
 forth, transport

መልስ, see below

መለስ *mälläs*, in ከ --- መለስ on the
 side of, beyond

መልሶ *mällaso* again

መላለሶ *mälalso* time and again,
 repeatedly

ጥላሽ, see below

መመለሻ, see below

ግመላለሻ *mammälaläša* means of
 transportation

ተመላላሽ, see below

መልስ *mäls* answer, response, reply,
 return visit of bride to her parents
 some time after the wedding, change
 (in money); see መለስ

መልስ : ሰጠ answer, talk back

ደርሶ : መልስ : ቲኬት round-trip tick-
 et

ከ --- መልስ after (time)

ጥላስ *malas* tongue (see ላስ)

ጥላስኛ *malasāñña* sharp-tongued
 person

መለስተኛ *mällästāñña* second-class, me-
 dium sized

መለስተኛ : ደረጃ : ያለው second-rate

ጥላሽ *mallaš* (n.) answer, reply (see
 መለስ)

*ጥለቀቀ, አጥለቀቀ *ammolaqqāqā* spoil
 (pamper), coddle (pamper), indulge
 ጥልቃቃ *molqaqqa* spoiled (child)

ግለቂያ *malāqiya* end (see አለቀ)

ግለቂያ : የለለው endless, everlasting,
 interminable

መላት *mulat*, ጥላት *məlat* abundance
 (see ጥላ)

የውኃ : መላት flood

ግላት *malät* to say, that is, that is to
 say, namely, it means (see አለ)

ይህ : ጥን : ግላት : ነው what does
 this mean?

መሉነት *mulunnät* fullness (see ጥላ)

ልብ : መሉነት confident manner

መልአክ *mäl'ak* (pl. መላእክት *mäla'əkt*)
 angel (see ላክ, and መላክ)

መልአካዊ *mäl'akawi* angelic

ሊቀ : መልአክ archangel

መልአክት *mäl'əkt* message, mission,
 errand, communication (message);
 see ላክ

ልዩ : መልአክት special delivery

የአየር : መልአክት air letter, airmail

መልአክተኛ *mäl'əktāñña* messenger,
 emissary, courier, delegate, envoy,
 representative

መልአክተኞች *mäl'əktāññočč* delega-
 tion

ልዩ : መልአክተኛ envoy extraordi-
 nary

*መለከ, አመለከ *amällākā* worship, idolize, deify, adore (worship)
(ጣዖት ፡ አመለከ practice idolatry)
†መለኮት *mälākot* divinity
አምላክ, see below
አምልኮ *amlako* cult

መላክ *mālak* angel (see መለከ)

መላክ *mālka* ford

መልክ *mālk* form, looks, shape, appearance (aspect), air (appearance), feature, complexion, right side (of coat, cloth); see ለክ
መልክ ፡ መልካም handsome, good-looking
መልክ ፡ ተና *mālkā qānna* handsome, good-looking
መልክ ፡ ቢስ ugly
መልክ ፡ ጥፋ ugly (see ጠፋ)
በመልኩ ፡ በመልኩ in every respect
መልካም, see below

መልካም *mālkam* beautiful, good, nice, all right, well (see መልክ)
መልክ ፡ መልካም handsome, good-looking

*መለከተ, ተመለከተ *tāmäläkkātā* look, look on, look at, view, watch, consider, give consideration, take into consideration, observe, notice, take into account, consult (a dictionary), refer to, pertain (relate), have bearing on, respect (concern), regard (concern)

አመለከተ *amäläkkātā* signify, signal, give evidence, show, indicate, notify, report, hint, denote, point out, observe, stand for (represent), submit an application, appeal (submit an appeal)

ተመለከኩት *tāmäläkkātā* survey, skim through (a book)

መለከት ፡ አደረገ *mālkätt adärrägä* cast a glance

ምልክት *mälakkät* indication, sign, gesture, signal, cue, symptom, mark, check, marker, phenomenon, expression, trace

(የንግድ ፡ ምልክት trade mark)

ተመልካች *tāmälkač* observer, onlooker, spectator, audience (of television)

†አመልካች *amälkač* one who indicates, applicant, petitioner

ግመልከኛ, see below

መለኮት *mälākāt* long trumpet, horn (instrument)

መለኮት *mälākot* divinity (see *መለከ)

መለኮትነት *mälakotännät* divinity

ምልከት, see *መለከተ

መለኪያ *mäläkkiya* measure (unit), scale (measure), gauge, index (measure), means of measuring, criterion; small glass (see ለክ)

የትኩሳት ፡ መለኪያ thermometer

መለዋወጫ *mälāwawāčä* something which helps to transform or to change (see ለወጠ)

መለዋወጫ ፡ አቃ spare parts

ኮረንቲ ፡ መለዋወጫ transformer

መለወጫ, see ለወጠ

መለያ *mälläyya* characteristics, feature (see ለየ)

መለያ *mälläyyo* distinguishing feature, attribute, singularity, characteristics, insignia, badge, hallmark (see ለየ)

ሚሊዮን *miliyon* million

*ግለጸ, አግለጸ *ammallädä* intercede, intervene (for someone)

አማላጅ *ammalağ* intercessor, mediator

አማላጅነት *ammalağännät* intercession, intervention, good services

ግለጸ *mallädä* rise early

ግለጸ ፡ ተነሣ *maldo tänässa* get up early

ግለጸ *maläda* early (in the morning), early morning, at daybreak

መለገያ, see ለጋ

መላጊያ, see ላገ

መለጠ *mällätā* bark (a tree), depilate, skin, fall out (hair)

ተመለጠ *tāmällätā* lose the hair, become bald

አመለጠ *amällätā* escape, break out (escape), break loose, slip from the hand

አመለጠ(ው) *amällätā(w)* miss

(ለጥቂት) : አመለጠ have a narrow escape)

መላጣ *mālaṭa* bald

ማምለጫ *mamlāṣa* escape (n.)

*ግለጠ, አግለጠ *am'allätā* be slippery, slip from the hand, escape (see also *ግለጤ)

*ግለጤ, አግለጤ *am'allāṣā* be slippery, slip from the hand, escape (see also መልጥልጥ)

መልጥ፡ *mullāṣṣ* slippery

መልጥ፡ አለ *mullāṣṣ alā* be slippery, slip from the hands, slip away, be completely used up

መልጥ፡ አድርጎ *mullāṣṣ adrāgo* completely

ምላጥ *mālaṣṣ* razor, razor blade, trigger (of gun); see ላጤ

መልጥልጥ፡ አለ *mullāṣṣ alā* be slippery (see *ግለጤ)

ማለፊያ *malāfiya* passage, good, fine (see አለፈ)

ማጥ *mammo* baby boy

ማጥቲ *mammitu* baby girl

[See also ማጥቲ, ማጥቶ]

ግግግ *m'amm'a* be dissoluble, dissolve, vi. (of salt in water), melt, vi. (in a liquid), thaw, vi. (of ice)

አግግግ *am'amm'a* dissolve (vt.), melt, vt. (sugar in water)

መግግግት *mām'am'at* the dissolving (of sugar, of salt in water)

መምህር *māmhar* (pl. መምህራን *mām-*

haran) professor, master (teacher), head of a monastery (see *ማረ)

የመምህራን : ማሠልጠኛ : ትምህርት : ቤት —*masāltāñña* Teachers' Training School

መምህርነት *māmharannāt* teaching profession

ማመለሻ *mammälaläša* means of transportation (see መለሰ)

መመለሻ *mämmäläša*, in የመመለሻ : ቲኬት return ticket (see መለሰ)

ማመልከቻ *mamälkäṣa* application (request), official letter (see *መልከተ) የተማሪ : ማመልከቻ report card

መማሪያ *mämmariya* teaching aid (see *ማረ)

የመማሪያ : መጽሐፍ textbook

መምሪያ *mämriya* guideline, directive, instructions, formula, manual, guidebook (see መራ)

የሕግ : መምሪያ : ምክር : ቤት Chamber of Deputies

የምግብ : መምሪያ recipe

ያሠራር : መምሪያ recipe (see ሠራ)

ጠቅላይ : መምሪያ headquarters (of army, police)

(ፖሊስ : ጠቅላይ : መምሪያ police headquarters)

ማማሰያ *mammāsāya* stirring rod, stirrer (see መሰለ)

ማማቲ *mammite* servant who takes care of the children or who cooks (see ማጥ)

ማማቲ *mammitu* baby girl (see ማጥ)

ማማቶ *mammito*, in የገደል : ማማቶ echo (see ማጥ)

መመኪያ *mämmäkiya* means for boasting, object of pride, credit (good reputation), reliance, dependence (see *መካ)

ማማያ *mamm'aya* complement (n.); see ጥላ

ግምግማ *mamfāḥa* blotter (see መጠጠ)

ግምግማ : ወረቀት absorbent paper

መራ *mārra* lead, guide, be ahead, march at the head of, head, direct, administer, conduct (an orchestra), pilot (a ship), steer (a ship)

ተመራ *tāmārra* follow the lead, be guided, be governed (guided), be ruled by, be destined for (bound for), be intoned (chant)

አመራ *amārra* lead toward, head toward, make for

መሪ *māri* guide, leader, leading spirit, pilot, head (of government), conductor (of orchestra), steering wheel (see also መኪና)

መሪ : ሐሳብ leading idea, motif

መሪ : ቃል directive

መሪነት *mārinnaṭ* leadership, guidance, direction (guidance)

መመሪያ *māmmāriya* motto

መምሪያ, see above

አመራር, see below

መር *māro* chisel (n.)

ማረ *marā* pardon, forgive, have mercy, have pity, have compassion, release (from a promise, from a debt), grant remission (of debts)

አግዚአብሔር : ይማርዎ — *yamarwo* may the Lord make you well! (used when wishing health to a sick person) [See also ምሕረት]

*ማረ, ተማረ *tāmarā* learn, study, receive an education, take a course in, be accentuated (rhythm)

አስተማረ *astāmarā* teach, instruct, educate, hold classes, give lessons, send to school

ተማሪ *tāmari* student, pupil

ተአስተማሪ *astāmari* teacher, instructor

ተስተማሪ *tāstāmari* beginner

ተመማሪያ *māmmāriya* teaching aid

ማስተማሪያ, see below

የተማረ *yātāmarā* learned, literate, educated

ተምር : ግስተግር *tāmāro mastāmar* literacy campaign

[See also ምሁር, መምህር, ትምህርት]

ማር *mar* honey

*ምር, የምር *yāmarr* serious, implacable (enemies), seriously (see መረረ)
የምርህን : ነው ? *yāmarrāhan nāw* are you serious?, do you really mean it?

የምሩን *yāmarrun* seriously

የምሩን : ነው he is serious about it, he means business

ከምሩ *kāmarru* seriously

ሞራ *mora* animal fat, subcutaneous fat covering the ventral region

ሞራል *moral* morale, morals

ማርመላታ *marmālata* marmalade, jam

መረመረ *mārāmmārā* investigate, examine (of doctor), inspect, test (the blood), prove, question (seek information), interrogate, do research, check (the bill), study (a problem)

ተመረመረ *tāmārāmmārā*, passive of the preceding; reason (think logically), inquire, be reflective

ምርመራ *marmāra* research (n.), investigation, diagnosis, inquiry, probe, examination (of a witness), interrogation (of suspects), inquisition, analysis (testing), review (of events), check-up

ምርምር *mārāmmār* reason, logic

ተመራማሪ *tāmāramari* inquisitive

መረረ *mārrārā* taste bitter, be sour (green fruit)

ተመረረ *tāmārrārā* be bitter about, be embittered, be angered, get irritable
አመረረ *amārrārā* render bitter, embitter

አማረረ *ammārrārā* complain, bemoan

መራራ *mārara* bitter

ምረት *mārrāt* bitterness

*ምር, see above

ተግር *tāmarro* bitterly

አምር *amarro* bitterly

የመረረ *yāmārrārā* violent

የተግረረ *yātāmārrārā* deadly (enemies)

የሚያስመርር *yāmmiyasmārrār* acrimonious

ግረረ *mārrārā* gather, pick up, glean

ግረሻ *marāša* plough (n.); see አረሰ

ግርሽ *marš* military music

ግርሽ *marš* gear (of car)

ግርሽ : አገባ put in gear

መረቀ *mārrāqā* (B) leave in possession of, bless, give benediction, inaugurate, dedicate (an installation, a facility)

(መረቀ(ለት) *mārrāqā(llāt)* give a bit extra (usually grain or legumes)

(መርቆ : ከፈተ *mārrāqo kāffātā* dedicate a facility or an installation)

ተመረቀ *tāmārrāqā*, passive of the preceding; graduate (vi.)

አስመረቀ *asmārrāqā* cause to bless, graduate, vt. (of school)

ምረቃ *mārrāqa* blessing, inauguration

(የምረቃ : ሥነ : ሥርዓት inauguration)

(የምረቃ : በዓል commencement (graduation exercises)

ምሩቅ *mārruq* blessed, graduate (n.)

ምርቃት *mārrāqat* blessing, benediction, compliment

ተመራቂ *tāmārrāqi* graduate (n.)

መረቅ *mārrāq* broth, gravy

ምራቅ *māraq* saliva, spittle

ምራቅ : ተፋ expectorate

ምራቁን : የዋጠ serious, judicious person, poised, grave

መረብ *mārāb* fisherman's net

የመረብ : ኳስ volleyball

መረተ *mārrātā* be cleaned and threshed (grain)

አመረተ *amārrātā* clean and thresh grain, reap, harvest, raise (crops), produce (wheat, coffee)

ምርት *mārt* crop, yield, product (of farm)

መሬት *māret* earth, ground, soil, terrain, land, lot (of land), tract of land, bottom (of lake)

የመሬት terrestrial

የመሬት : አያያዝ land holding

የመሬት : ዝላይ broad jump

የመሬት : ይዞታ land tenure

ባለመሬት landowner (see ባለ)

ከመሬት : ተነሥቶ without rhyme or reason (see ነጣ)

ድንግል : መሬት virgin soil

ምራት *mārat* daughter-in-law, sister-in-law

መሪነት, see መሪ

ግረክ *mārrākā* take prisoner in war, capture, captivate, beguile (charm), attract (win the attention), magnetize (attract), fascinate, bedazzle, absorb (take up the attention), appeal (be attractive)

ግራኪ *maraki* attractive, captivating

ግራኪነት *marakinnāt* lure, attraction

ምርኮ *marko* captivity, loot, booty, trophy

ምርኮኛ *mārkoñña* captive, prisoner of war

ምርኮኛነት *mārkoññannāt* captivity

የሚግርክ *yāmmimārrak* ravishing, attractive

ግርክ *mark* grade (in an exam)

መርከብ *mārkāb* vessel (ship), boat, ship

የመርከብ : ምሰሶ mast

የመርከብ : ሽራ sail (n.)

የመር : መርከብ warship

ሜኝ : መርከብ freighter (see ሜኝ)

መርከበኛ *mārkābāñña* sailor, seaman

መርከቶ *mārkato* Mercato (the market in Addis Ababa)

ጥርኮኛ, see ጣረከ

*መረኩዝ, ተመረኩዝ *tāmārākk'āzā* lean on a stick, be based

ጥርኩዝ *märkuz* walking stick, crutch, stilts

መረዝ *mārrāzā* (B) envenom, poison, contaminate, infect, pollute

መርዝ, see below

መመረዝ *māmmārāz* inflammation (of eye)

መርዝ *märz* poison, venom (see መረዝ)

መርዝ : አበላ poison someone

መርዝ : አደረገ(በት) poison (food)

የመርዝ : ጢስ poison gas

መርዛም *märzam* poisonous, venomous

መርዛኛ *märzāñña* poisonous, venomous, pestilent (disease)

መርዶ *mārdo* announcement of death of a relative (see ረዳ-ው)

ጥረዶ *morrädä* (B) file, rasp

ጥረድ *moräd* file (tool), rasp (n.)

መረዳዳት, see ረዳ

መረጃ *mārrāḡa* proof, evidence, information, intelligence (secret information), fact (see *ረዳ)

መረጃ : ክፍል information desk

መረጃ *mārrāḡa* sledgehammer

መረገ *mārrägā* plaster (a wall with mud)

ጥርጊት *märgit* mud or dung used for plastering

ጣራገቢያ *marragäbiya* fan (n.); see *ረገበ

ጣርገብገቢያ *margäbgäbiya* fan (n.); see *ረገበገበ

ጥርጊት, see መረገ

መርገጫ *mārgäça* pedal (see ረገጠ)

የተለም : መርገጫ inkpad

ጣረጋገጫ, see ረገጠ

መረጠ *mārrätä* choose, select, pick out, elect, screen (choose), opt for, vote, prefer, have preference for

አጣረጠ *ammarrätä* compare two objects in order to choose, choose carefully

ጥርጥ *märጥ* select (adj.), best, superior, choicest, choice (adj.), chosen, picked

ጥርጥነት *märጥännät* excellence (of food)

መራጭ *māraḡ* choosy, voter

ጥርጫ *märça* choice, selection, preference, option, election, voting

(የጥርጫ : ድምፅ vote)

አማራጭ *ammaraḡ* alternative (adj.)

ጥርጫ, see መረጠ

መርፌ *mārfe* needle, injection, shot (injection), syringe

መርፌ : ወጋ give an injection

መርፌ : ቁልፍ safety pin

የወረቀት : መርፌ pin, paper clip

ማረፊያ *maräfiya* accommodation, hotel, haven, resting place (see አረፈ)

ማረፊያ : ክፍል waiting room

የእንግዳ : ማረፊያ lounge

የእንግዳ : ማረፊያ : ቤት lounge (in a hotel)

የአውሮፕላን : ማረፊያ airport

ማስ *masä* dig a hole for planting

ማሳ, see below

ማሳ *masa* farm, field, land which has been tilled (see ማስ)

ማስ *mas* tanned hide

ጥሳ *masa* lunch, midday meal

መሰለ *mässälä* (A) be like, look like, resemble, liken, simulate, seem, appear

መሰለ *mässälä* (B) speak in parables, speak in proverbs

መሰለ(ው) *mässälä(w)* think, judge, suppose, feel, have a feeling

ተመሰለ *tāmässälä* be compared, be represented, be restored

አስመሰላ *asmässälä* make believe, pretend, imitate, mimic, feign, assume (feign), act (make believe)

አማሰላ *ammassälä* cause to resemble one another, agitate (shake), stir (a liquid)

ተመሰሰላ *tämäsassälä* look alike, be alike, be similar, resemble one another, be identical, be homogeneous, correspond (be alike), be parallel

አመሳሰላ *ammäsassälä* compare, draw an analogy

መሰላ *mässäl* analogous, similar, peer, congenial

ምሳሌ, see below

ምስላ *mäsäl* likeness, image, effigy, figure (picture)

ምስሊኔ, see below

መመሳሰላ *mämmäsasäl* resemblance, similarity, analogy

ማማሰያ *mammasäya* stirring rod, stirrer

መሳይ, see below

ተመሳሳይ, see below

ተመሳሳይነት, see below

አምሳላ *amsäl* image

አምሳያ, see below

ልምሰላ : **ባይ** : **ሁኔታ** *lämsäl bay huneta* affection

የማይመስሉ *yämmaymäsäl* improbable, unlikely

የይምሰሉ *yäyämäsäl* sham, supposition

መሳላ *mäsäl* whetstone (see **ባለ**)

ምሳሌ *mässale* example, proverb, allegory, maxim, parable, pattern (example), figure (image), symbol, saying, instance (example), epitome (see **መሰላ**)

ለምሳሌ for instance, for example

መሰላል *mäsälal* ladder

መስለል *mäsläl* paralysis (see **ሰለለ**)

ምስሊኔ *mäsläne* deputy, substitute of a magistrate (see **መሰላ**)

ማሳለፊያ *masalläfiya*, in **የጊዜ** : **ማሳለፊያ** pastime (see **አለፈ**)

መስማማት *mäsmamat* agreement, settlement, conformity (see **ሰማ**)

አለመስማማት *alämäsmamat* misunderstanding

መሥመር *mäsmär* line, busline, circuit (of telephone), stripe (see ***ሠመረ**)

ባለ : **መሥመር** lined

ምስማር *mäsmar* nail

ማሥመሪያ *mäsmäriya* ruler (for drawing lines); see ***ሠመረ**

ማሰር *masäro* small earthen pot used for cooking or storing food

ምሳር *mäsar* large ax

ምስር *mäsär* lentil

መሰርሰሪያ *mäsärsäriya* drill (n.); see **ሰረሰረ**

ምሥራቅ *mäsraq* east, Orient (see **ሠረቀ**)

የምሥራቅ oriental, eastern

ምሥራቃዊ *mäsraqawi* east (adj.), eastern, oriental

መሠረተ *mäsärrätä* base, found (base), lay the foundation of a house, establish

ተመሠረተ *tämäsärrätä*, passive of the preceding; rest (be based), depend on, be subject to, be conditioned, hinge on, be contingent (dependent)

መሠረት, see below

መሥራች *mäsrač* founder (n.)

መሠረት *mäsärät* foundation, base, cornerstone, basis, pivot (base), essence, origin (base), keystone (see **መሠረተ**)

መሠረት : **ጣለ** lay the foundation

መሠረተ : **ሐሳብ** principle

መሠረተ : **ቢስ** groundless, baseless, irrational

የመሠረት : **ድንጋይ** cornerstone

ሕገ : **መሠረት** charter

(**ቢሕገ** : **መሠረት** as a matter of principle, according to the law)

በ---መሠረት according to, in accordance with, in concordance with, in conformity with, in answer to, in compliance with, in keeping with, on the basis of

በመሠረቱ substantially, basically, essentially, in principle

በዚያ ፡ መሠረት accordingly

እንደ + verbal noun + መሠረት on the principle, on the basis

መሠረታዊ *mäsärätawi* fundamental, basic, radical (basic), primary (of meaning)

መሠረታዊ ፡ ለውጥ revolution

መሠረታዊ ፡ ደንብ principle

ጥሥራች, see የጥሥራች

መሣሪያ *mässariya* tool, instrument, implement, appliance, building material, mechanism, equipment, arms (see ሠራ)

የመሣሪያ ፡ ፋብሪካ arms factory

ከባድ ፡ መሣሪያ artillery, heavy artillery

የጦር ፡ መሣሪያ weapon, armament (የጦር ፡ መሣሪያ ፡ ያዘ bear arms)

የጽሕፈት ፡ መሣሪያ writing material, stationery

መሥሪያ *mäsriya*, in መሥሪያ ፡ ቤት office, department (of government); see ሠራ

ግሰሪያ *masäriya* something to tie with (string, chain), thong, strap (of sandals), band (for watch), leash (for the dog); see አሰረ

የጫግ ፡ ግሰሪያ shoelace, shoestring

ግሰረጃ *masräḡḡa* evidence, proof, explanation, demonstration, instance (see *ረጃ)

ጥሰሶ *mäsässa* pillar, post, pole, central pillar of the round Ethiopian house

የመርከብ ፡ ጥሰሶ mast

ግሰሰ *m^wassäsä* wipe, rub, wipe away (tears)

* መሰቀለ, አመሰቀለ *ammäsaqqälä* mix up (cards), confuse, tangle up, put in the shape of a cross (denominative from መስቀል "cross")

ተመሰቀለ *tämäsaqqälä*, passive of the preceding; intersect, be intertwined, be placed crosswise

ተመሰቃቀለ *tämäsäsaqqälä* be in disorder, be disheveled

አመሰቃቀለ *ammäsäsaqqälä* upset (put in disorder), turn inside out, snarl (vt.)

[See also መስቀል , ጥስቅልቅል]

መስቀል *mäsqäl* cross, the feast of the cross celebrated on the 27th of September (see ሰቀለ and *መስቀለ)

የመስቀል ፡ አበባ flower that blossoms about the time of the *mäsqäl* feast

የመስቀል ፡ ወፍ kind of bird

ቀይ ፡ መስቀል Red Cross

መስቀለኛ ፡ መንገድ *mäsqälänña män-gäd* crossroad, intersection

መስቀለኛ ፡ ጥያቄ cross-examination

ጥስቅልቅል *masqälqäl* mess, mix-up, clutter, chaotic condition (see *መስቀለ)

ጥስቅልቅሉን ፡ አወጣ go on a rampage, ransack, leave in a shambles, turn upside down, turn topsy turvy

ግስቀመጫ, see *ቀመጠ

መስቅሰቂያ *mäsäqsäqiya* spatula (see ሰቀሰቀ)

መስቀያ *mäsqäya* hanger, hook (of telephone receiver); see ሰቀለ

የልብስ ፡ መስቀያ clothes hanger

የባንደራ ፡ መስቀያ flagpole, flagstaff

ግስቀመጫ, see *ቀመጠ

መሶብ *mäsob* a round footed basket of woven straw serving as a table upon which food is placed

መሶብ ፡ ወርቅ decorated *mäsob*

ጥስባሕ *mäsbaḥ* kind of rosary

መላቢያ *māsabiya* drawer (see ሳብ)
ባለመላቢያ ፡ ቱም ፡ ሣጥን chest of drawers

ሚስት *mist* wife, spouse (see also ምሽት)
ሚስቱ ፡ የሞተችበት ፡ ሰው *mistu yā-motāččabbāt sāw* widower
ለሚስት ፡ ደረሰ he is old enough for marriage

ማስተማሪያ *mastāmariya* instruction material (see *ማረ)

ማስተማሪያ ፡ መጽሐፍ textbook
የማስተማሪያ ፡ ቋንቋ language of instruction

ማስተባበያ, see አበለ

መስተንግዶ *mästängədo* hospitality (see ነገደ)

መስተአምር *mästā'ammər* article (in grammar)
የተወሰነ ፡ መስተአምር definite article
ያልተወሰነ ፡ መስተአምር indefinite article

መስቲካ *mästika* chewing gum

ማስተካከያ *mastākakāya* adjustment, alteration (see እከለ)

ማስታወሻ *mastawāša* remembrance (gift), souvenir, token of remembrance, reminder, memorandum, memento, note (see አወሰ)

በማስታወሻ with regard to, regarding
በማስታወሻ ፡ ያዘ keep notes on, make a note on

የማስታወሻ ፡ ደብተር notebook

የቀን ፡ ማስታወሻ diary

የግርጌ ፡ ማስታወሻ footnote (see እግርጌ)

ማስታወቂያ *mastawāqiya* notice, public notice, bulletin, announcement, advertisement (see በወቀ)

የማስታወቂያ ፡ ሚኒስቴር Ministry of Information

የማስታወቂያ ፡ ሰሌዳ bulletin board

የንግድ ፡ ማስታወቂያ advertisement

ማስታወት *mastawāt*, መስተዋት *mäs-tāwat* glass, pane of glass, mirror

መስተዋድድ *mästāwadəd* preposition

መስተፃምር *mästāšamər* conjunction (in grammar); see *ጠመረ

መስተፋቅር *mästāfaqər* love philtre (see *ፈቀረ)

መሲና *māsina* sterile (cow)

መስና *mäsno* irrigation channel
በመስና ፡ አጠጣ irrigate

ማሰነ *massänä* lose strength (from illness or excessive work)

መሲንቆ *mäsinqo*, መስንቆ *mäsənqo*,
ማሲንቆ *masinqo* one-stringed violin
ማሲንቆ ፡ መታ play the violin

* መሰኳ, አመሰኳ *amäsäkk'a* ruminant, chew the cud

መስክ *mäsk* meadow, field, pasture, field (of activity, of study)

መስከረ *mäsäkkärä* testify, bear witness, attest, certify
(በሐሰት ፡ የመስከረ perjurer)

መስከረለት *mäsäkkärällät* bear witness on behalf of

መስከረበት *mäsäkkäräbbät* bear witness against

የተመስከረለት *yätämäsäkkärällät* true (scholar)

ምስክር *masäkkər* witness, testimony
የምስክር ፡ ወረቀት certificate, diploma

መስከረም *mäskäräm* September

መስኮብ *mäskob* Russia

መስኮብኛ *mäskobäñña* Russian (language)

መስኮባዊ *mäskobawi* Russian (person)

መስኮት *mäskot* window

የመስኮት ፡ መስተዋት windowpane

ምስኪን *mäskin* poor (miserable), indigent, poor devil, destitute, wretch, wretched, hapless, miserable

መሰኪያ *mäsäkkiya* electric socket (see ሰካ)

የኮረንቲ ፡ መሰኪያ plug, outlet

መሥዋዕት *māswa'at* sacrifice (n.); see

ሠዋ

መሥዋዕት ፡ አቀረበ sacrifice (v.)

መሠዊያ *māsāwwiya* altar (see ሠዋ)

መሳያ *māsaya* grindstone, whetstone, sharpener (for knives); see ላለ

መሳይ *māsay* sort of, kind of, similar (see መሰለ)

*መሰገነ, አመሰገነ *amāsāggānā* thank, be grateful, appreciate (be grateful), compliment, approve (speak well), commend, praise, glorify

ተመሰገነ *tāmāsāggānā* be praised, get the credit, take credit for

አስመሰገነ *asmāsāggānā* cause to praise, cause to be praised, reflect credit on

ምስጋና *māsgana* thanks, praise, compliment, appreciation (gratitude), glory (praise)

ምስጋና ፡ አቀረበ say the blessing, thank (see ቀረበ)

ምስጋና ፡ አደረሰ say grace (see ደረሰ)

ምስጋና ፡ ቢስ ungrateful

የምስጋና grateful (letter)

የተመሰገነ *yātāmāsāggānā* noted (scholar), celebrated

አስመስጋኝ *asmāsgaḥ* meritorious

አግዜር ፡ ይመስገን *əgzer yammāsgān* thank you! (in answer to greetings)

መስጊድ *māsgid* mosque

መሰጠ *māssāṭā* (B) enthrall, enrapture, enchant

ተመሰጠ *tāmāssāṭā* be absorbed (one's attention), be rapt, be lost (in a book), be ravished, be engrossed in, be fascinated

ተመስጦ *tāmāsto* abstraction (absence of mind), rapture, enchantment

ሚስጥ *mist*, ምስጥ *mast* termite

መሰጠረ *māsāṭṭārā* plot secretly

ተመሰጠረ *tāmāsaṭṭārā* intrigue (scheme secretly), connive

ምስጢር, see below

ምስጢር *māstir* secret, secrecy, mystery, enigma, hidden meaning (see መሰጠረ)

ምስጢር ፡ ቋጠረ keep a secret

ምስጢር ፡ አየ be admitted into the Holy of Holies (is said of deacon)

ምስጢር ፡ ጠበቀ keep a secret

በምስጢር confidentially

የምስጢር clandestine, intimate (details), covert

ምስጢረኛ *māstirāñña* confidant

ምስጢራዊ *māstirawi* secret (message, place), secretive, confidential (report), enigmatic

ማስጠንቀቂያ *māstānqāqiya* warning, notice (see *ጠንቀቀ)

መስጫ *māšca*, in ቢንዚን ፡ መስጫ accelerator (see ሰጠ)

መስፍ *māsf* anvil

መስፈሪያ *māsfāriya* measure (for liquids); see ሰፈረ

ማሳፈሪያ *massafāriya* carfare (see ሰፈረ)

መስፍን *māsfan* duke, prince (see ሰፈነ)

መሳፍንት *māsaḥant* aristocracy, hereditary nobility

የመስፍን ፡ ግዛት dukedom

መስፊያ *māsiya* instrument for sewing (see ሰፋ. sew)

ወረቀት ፡ መስፊያ stapler

መሸ *māššā* become evening, get dark, it is late

(መሸ(በት) *māššā(bbāt)* he was overtaken by night)

(ምድር ፡ መሸ become evening)

አመሸ *amāššā* spend the evening, stay up late, be late in the evening, do something in the evening

እንዴት ፡ አመሸህ good evening!

አምሽቶ *amšəto* late in the evening, at a late hour

አምሽቶ ፡ መጣ come late in the evening

- ምሽት *məššət* evening
- ሙሽ *mušo* dirge
- ሙሽ ፡ ጠሪ professional mourner
- ማሽላ *mašalla* white sorghum, millet
- የባሕር ፡ ማሽላ maize
- መሽሊኪያ *māšš'ālākiya* subway, tunnel, underpass (see ሾሊክ)
- ሙሽራ *mušerra* groom, bride, bridegroom
- ሙሽሮች *mušarročč* couple, newly married couple
- የሙሽራ bridal
- መሻሻያ, see *ሻሊ
- መሽቆለቆል *māšqolqol* downward swoop (of birds); see *ቆለቆል
- መሻታ ፡ ቤት *māšāta bet* tavern
- ምሽት *məššət* evening (see መሽ)
- ምሽት *mašt* spouse, wife (see also ሚስት)
- መሽከርከሪያ *māškārkāriya* pivot (see *ሽከረከረ)
- መሽገ *māššāgā* (B) build a fort, fortify, entrench oneself
- ምሽግ *māššəg* citadel, fort, fortification, stockade
- መሻገሪያ, see *ሻገረ
- መሸሜ *māššāča* place where one sells (see ሸጠ)
- ቲኬት ፡ መሸሜ ticket office
- መቃ *māqa* reed, rush
- ሞቅ, see ሞቀ
- ሞቀ *moqā* be warm, be heated, get hot, feel hot, pick up, vi. (of business)
- (ሞቀው) warm oneself, be warm (feel warm)
- (እሳት ፡ ሞቀ warm oneself by the fire)
- (ፀሐይ ፡ ሞቀ warm oneself in the sun, sun oneself)

- አሞቀ *amoqā* warm (vt.), warm up, keep warm, heat, heat up
- ተሟሟቀ *tām'am'aqā* boom (of business)
- ሞቅ ፡ አለ *moqq alā* be astir, be lively (cheerful)
- ሞቅ ፡ አለ(ው) he felt high (from drinking)
- ሙቅ *muq* hot, warm
- ሙቀት *muqāt* heat, warmth
- የሞቀ *yāmoqā* warm (adj.), cozy (home)
- የተሟሟቀ *yātām'am'aqā* animated, full of good cheer
- ሞቃት, see below
- መቅለሜ ፡ ማቅለሜ, see ቀለጠ
- መቁለሪያ ፡ ገን *māq'älläfiya gan* lock (see ቁለፈ)
- መቆሚያ *māqomiya* stop, place where one halts (see ቆመ)
- አውተቡስ ፡ መቆሚያ bus stop
- መቋሚያ *māq'amiya* prayer stick (see ቆመ)
- መቀመሜ *māqqāmāča* seat (see *ቀመጠ)
- መቅረዝ *māqrāz* oil lamp
- መቅረሜ *māqrāča* pencil sharpener (see ቀረጸ)
- መቀረሜ *māq'rāča* clippers (see ቁረጠ)
- ማዳረሜ, see ቁረጠ
- መቀስ *māqās* scissors, clippers
- መቅሠፍት *māqsāfi* calamity, catastrophe, disaster, scourge, affliction, plight, misfortune (see ቀሠፈ)
- ማቀቀ *maqqaqā* languish (in prison)
- መቃብር *māqabər* grave, tomb, sepulcher, cemetery, funeral (see ቀበረ)
- የመቃብር ፡ ሥነ ፡ ሥርዓት burial ceremony
- የመቃብር ፡ ቦታ burial grounds
- የመቃብር ፡ ድንጋይ tombstone

መካነ፡ መቃብር cemetery, graveyard

መቀት *muqāt* heat, warmth (see ሞቀ)

ሞቃት *moqqat* warm (climate), warm weather, hot, inebriation (see ሞቀ)

ሞቃት፡ ለገፎች tropics

መቀነት *māqānnāt* belt, girdle (see ቀነተ)

መቀነት፡ ታጠቀ wear a girdle

የምድር፡ መቀነት equator

መቂንጠጫ *māq'ānāḍa* tongs, pliers (see ቂንጠጠ)

*መቀኘ፡ ተመቀኘ *tāmāqāññā* feel envy toward, begrudge, wish someone harm due to envy

ምቀኛ *maqqāñña* envious, spiteful
ምቀኛነት *maqqāññannāt*, ምቀኛነት *maqqāññannāt* envy, spite

መቅዘፊያ *māqzāfiya* paddle, oar, rudder (see ቀዘፈ)

ማቀዝቀዣ *maqāzqāza* refrigerator, freezer (see ቀዘቀዘ)

የሞተር፡ ማቀዝቀዣ radiator (of car)

መቆያ *māqoyya* snack (see ቆየ)

መቅደም *māqdām* foreword, preface, prologue (see ቀደመ)

መቅደስ *māqdās* sanctuary (see ቀደስ)

ቤተ፡ መቅደስ temple, sanctuary

መቀጥጪያ *māq'āriya* chaplet, rosary, dial (see ቂጠረ)

(የ)ቀን፡ መቀጥጪያ calendar

ማቀጣጠያ *maqqāṭāṭāya* tinder, lighter (for cigarettes); see *ቃጠለ

መቀጫ *māqqāḥa*, መቀጫ *māqqāḥo* penalty, fine (see ቀጣ)

መቀጫ *muqāḥa* mortar for pounding (see ወቀጠ)

መብል *mābāl* food (see ብላ)

መብል፡ ቤት dining room

ማበር, see ማገበር

ማብራሪያ, see ብራ

መብረቅ *mābrāq* lightning, stroke of lightning, thunder bolt (see ብረቀ)

መብራት *mābrat* lamp, light (see ብራ)

ማብሪያ *mabriya* light switch (see ብራ)

ማብረጃ *mabrāḡa* big jar for keeping liquid cool, pitcher (see ብረደ)

ማብሰያ *mabsāya* cooking utensil (see ብሰለ)

መብት *mābāt* right (privilege), title (privilege), liberty (privilege)

ልዩ፡ መብት privilege

ማበጠሪያ *mabāṭāriya* comb (v.); see *በጠረ

መታ *mätta* beat, hit, strike, spank, smite, thrash, knock (hit), hammer in, drive in (a nail), pluck (a guitar), play (the drum, violin)

(መላ፡ መታ make a guess)

(ቤት፡ መታ rhyme, v.)

(ድል፡ መታ defeat)

ተማታ *tāmatta* come to blows, fight
አማታ *ammatta* cause to hit one another, complicate, muddle, confuse, confound, falsify (accounts), flutter (the wings)

መታ፡ መታ፡ አደረገ *māta māta adār-rāḡā* tap

ምት *mat* (n.) blow, stroke, beat (see also መላ)

ምች, see below

ምታት, see below

መቶ *māto* hundred

መቶ፡ በመቶ decidedly, fully, wholly

መቶ፡ ለአቃ lieutenant

መቶ፡ ዓመት century

በመቶ percent, percentage

ከመቶ percent, percentage

ከመቶ --- እጅ percent, percentage

የመቶ platoon

መቶኛ፡ ዓመት *mātoñña amāt* centennial

መቶኛ፡ ዓመት፡ በዓል centenary

ግታ *mata* evening

ግታ : ግታ every evening, evenings

ግታ : ተግሪ : ቤት night school

የግታ : ግታ late at night

ትላንትና : ግታ last night

ዛሬ : ግታ this evening, tonight

ግት, see መዓት

ሞተ *motā* die, be dead, be deceased, be killed

ሙት *mut*, ይሙት *yəmut* sure!, really!, lit. die!, let him die!

(አባቴ : ይሙት I give you my word of honor, lit. may my father die)

ይሙት : በቃ : ፍርድ capital punishment

ሙት *mut* (pl. ሙታን *mutan*) dead, inactive (volcano)

የሙት : ልጅ orphan

† ሞት *mot* death

ሟች, see below

መሞት *māmot* decease, death

መሞቻ *māmoča* demise

የሞተ *yāmotā* dead

[See also ሙትት : አለ]

ሞት *mot* death (see ሞተ)

ሞት : ያስከተለ fatal (accident); see *ከተለ

የሞት : ትጣት death penalty

የሞት : ፍርድ death sentence

የሞት : ፍርድ : ፈረደበት he sentenced him to death

መተላለፊያ, see አለፈ

መታመኛ *mättamäñña* evidence, credentials (see አመኝ)

ማተሚያ, in ግተሚያ : ቤት *mattāmiya bet* printing press (see አተመ)

ማተሚያ : መኪና printing press

መተረ *mättärä* slice (meat), chop, mince, cut into small pieces

ሜትር *metar* meter

ሞተር *motär* engine, motor

መተርኩሻ *mätärk^wäša* ashtray (see ተረኩሰ)

መትረየስ *mätäryyäs* machine gun

መታሰቢያ *mättasäbiya* souvenir, remembrance, memento, memorial, commemoration (see አሰበ)

መታሰቢያ : ሐውልት monument

መታሰቢያ : ቀን memorial day

የመታሰቢያ memorial (adj.)

የመታሰቢያ : ጸሎት memorial service

*ማተበ, አማተበ *amattābā* cross oneself, make the sign of the cross

ማተብ *matāb* cord worn around the neck by Christians

መተባበር *mättābabär* solidarity (see አበረ)

መተት *mätät* (n.) magic, spell

መተት : አደረገበት bewitch (of witch)

በመተት : አሰረ cast a spell

ሙትት : አለ *mutätt alā* fall dead (see ሞተ)

ሙትት : ብሎ : ደከመ be dead tired

ሙትት : አደረገ exhaust, v. (tire very much)

ምታት *mətat* stroke, blow (see መታ)

(የ)ራስ : ምታት headache

ሙታንታ, in ሙታንታና : ካናቴራ *mutan-tanna kanatera* underwear

ሙታንቲዎች trunks

ምትክ *mətekk* alternate (n.), substitute, replacement, makeshift, restitution, surrogate (see ተካ)

በ---ምትክ instead of

መታወሻ *mättawäša* remembrance (see አወሰ)

መታወቂያ *mättawäqiya* identification (see ዐወቀ)

መታወቂያ : ወረቀት identification card

መተዳደሪያ *mättādādäriya* livelihood, manner of making a living, maintenance (see አደረ)

መታጠቢያ, in መታጠቢያ : ቤት *mättatä-biya bet* bathroom (see አጠበ)

የመታጠቢያ : ልብስ bathrobe

የገላ : መታጠቢያ bath

የገላ : መታጠቢያ : ገንዳ bathtub

መታጠሪያ *māttafāfiya* corner, bend in the road (see ፬ጠ፩)

*መቸ, ተመቸ *tāmāččā* (B), አመቸ *amāč-čā* be convenient, be comfortable, be suitable, fit, suit, be opportune
ተመቸ(ው) it is convenient for him
ምቹ *māčču* suitable, opportune, proper, fit, advantageous (favorable), appropriate, comfortable, expedient, convenient, handy (convenient)
ምቹ : ወምበር armchair, easy chair
ምቸት *māččot* luxury, ease, comfort, conveniences, amenities
ምቸት : የጉደለ rough (life)
የጣያመቸ *yāmmiyamāčč* favorable (opportunity)
የጣይመቸ *yāmmayammāčč* inopportune (time), inconvenient

መቸ *māčā*, መቹ *māčē* when?

መቸም ፤ መቹም well! (interj.), of course, after all, at any rate, anyway; (with negative verb) never
መቸስ *māčāss* well!

ከመቸ : ጀምሮ since when?

ከመቹውም *kāmāčewəm* (more) than ever before

ምቹ, see *መቸ

ምቸ *māčč* sudden and violent illness (see መታ)

የሳምባ : ምቸ pneumonia

ጧች *mʷač* deceased, departed, late (who died), mortal (see ሞተ)

ጧችነት *mʷačənnāt* mortality

ምቸት, see *መቸ

መና *māna* useless, worthless

ማን *man* (pl. ማን : ማን *man man* or አነማን *ənnāman*) who?

ማን : አለብኝ : ባይ *man allābbəññ* bay despot

ማንም, see below

ማንን *mannən* whom?

የማን *yāman* whose?

ማናቸው *mannāččāw* who of two or more?, whoever?

† ማንኛውም *mannəññawəm* every, any, anyone, whatever

ማንነት, see below

ምን *mən* what?, which?

ምን : አለበት *mən allābbāt* what does it matter?

ለምን what for?, why?

ስለምን why?

በምን : ጊዜ when?

[See also ምኑም, ምንም, ምናምን, ምንነት, ምንኛ, ምንው, አንደምን]

ምናልባት *mənalbat* perhaps, probably, possibly, maybe, presumably, supposition

ለምናልባት for exigencies, for emergencies, for any eventuality

ማንም *mannəm* any, any man, anyone, everyone (see ማን)

ማንም + (negative verb) no one, nobody, not anything, not anyone

ምኑም *mənum* none of (see ምን)

ምንም *mənəm* whatever, any, anything, something (see ምን)

ምንም + (negative verb) none, nothing, not any, not a thing

ምንም : ብ + (imperfect) no matter what

ምንም : ቢሆን on any condition, in any case

ምንም : እንኳ : ብ + (simple imperfect) even if, even though

ምንም : አይል *mənəm ayal* so-so, it is all right, it is not bad (see አለ)

ምንም : አይደል don't mention it!

ምንም : ያህል + (negative verb) hardly any more

ምንም : ያህል : ሰው + (negative verb) hardly anyone

[See also አንደምን]

መነመነ *mānāmmānā* be emaciated, waste away (of a person), wither (of hope), fade (of hope), be attenuated (of body), dwindle

አመነመነ *amānāmmānā* emaciate,
make gaunt
የመነመነ *yāmānāmmānā* faint (hope),
gaunt

ምናምን *mānamān* something, some-
thing or other, anything, worthless,
rubbish (worthless); see ምን

መናሪያ *mānoriya* means of living, res-
idence, living quarters, domicile,
lodgings, abode, habitat (see ኖረ)

መናሪያ : ቤት dwelling

የመናሪያ residential

ሚኒስቴር *minister* minister

ሚኒስትር *ministär* minister

መናሳፈፊያ *mānsafāfiya* raft, float (see
*ሰፈፈ)

የመናሳፈፊያ : ትጥቅ life belt, life vest

መነሽ *mānāššā* winnow with a hay fork
መነሽ *mānš* pitchfork

መነሻ *mānnāša* departure, point of
departure, starting point, root of the
matter, motive, cause, background,
reason, origin (see ነሣ)

በምን : መነሻ in what connection?

ባዕድ : መነሻ prefix

የመነሻ startling (adj.)

መነሽ *mānnāšo* heart (of a quarrel),
source (of trouble), origin (of war,
quarrel); see ነሣ

መነሻ *mānša*, in እጅ : መነሻ gift, bribe
(see ነሣ)

መነሽ, see መነሽ

መነቀረ *mānāqqārā* tear up (ground),
dig up, plow up

ማንቁርቁሪያ *manq'ärq'äriya* pitcher
(see *ቁረቁረ)

ማንቁርት *manqurt* Adam's apple, larynx

መንቀጥቀጥ *mānqātqāt*, in የመረት : መን
ቀጥቀጥ earthquake (see *ቀጠቀጠ)

ማንቪል *manuvel* crank (of car)

መንበር *mānbār* seat, chair, altar (see
ነበረ)

ሊቀ : መንበር chairman

መንበርነት *mānbārännāt*, in ሊቀ :
መንበርነት chairmanship

ማንባብ *mānbab* excerpt, passage from
a book (see *ነበበ)

*መነታ, አመነታ *amānātta* hesitate, be
undecided, waver, debate with one-
self, feel dubious

ማመናታት *mammānatat* ambivalence
[See also መንታ]

መንታ *mānta* twin, fork (in a road),
double (door); see *መነታ

መንታ : ሆነ divide, vi. (of road)

መንታ : መንገድ crossroad

መንቲያ *māntiyya*, መንትያ *māntayya*
one of a pair of twins, double, n.
(person who looks alike)

መነተፈ *mānättäfä* snatch

ኪስ : መነተፈ pick pockets

ምንቸት *māncāt* pot

መነነ *mānnānā* (B) retire from the world,
renounce the world

መናኝ *mānnāñ* ascetic, recluse, hermit

ማንነት *mānnānnāt* identity (individual-
ity), personality (see ማን)

ምንነት *mānānnāt* worth (n.); see ምን

መናኛ *mānāñña* inferior (cloth), of poor
quality, of low grade, shoddy, cheap
(inferior), roughly made, crude

መናኝ, see መነነ

ምንኛ *mānāñña* how much!, what!, how!
(see ምን)

ማንኛውም *mānāññawam* every, any,
anyone, whatever (see ማን)

ማንኛውም : ሰው anybody

ማንኛውም : ነገር everything

ለማንኛውም in any case

ግንካ *manka* spoon (see also ግንኪያ)

መንኩራተር *mānk"arak"ər* wheel, rock-et

ሰው ሠራሽ ፡ መንኩራተር satellite (of space)

መንክሪያ *mānkāriya* dye (see ነክሪ)

መነኩሰ *mānākk"āsā* become a monk
መነኩሴ *mānāk"se* (pl. መነኩሳት *mānāk"āsāt*) monk

ግንኩሴት *mānāk"sīt* nun

ግንኩሰና *mānk"əsənnā* monastic life, monkhood

ግንኪያ *mankiya*, ግንካ *manka* spoon

የሾርባ ፡ ግንኪያ tablespoon

የሻይ ፡ ግንኪያ teaspoon

የጫግ ፡ ግንኪያ shoehorn

ግንዉ *mānnāw* why? (for ግን ፡ ነው)

መነዘረ *mānāzzārā* become dissolute
አመነዘረ *amānāzzārā* commit adultery

ያመነዘረች ፡ ሴት *yamānāzzārāčč set* adulteress

ግንዘረኛ *mānzərāñña* dissolute

አመንዘረኛ *amānzərāñña* adulterer

መነዘረ *mānāzzārā* exchange money, convert money, cash (a check)

ግንዛሪ *mānāzzārā* change (in money), exchange

የግንዛሪ ፡ ዋጋ rate of exchange

የገበያ ፡ ግንዛሪ stock exchange

የገንዘብ ፡ ግንዛሪ exchange (of foreign money)

*መነዣሽ, አመነዣሽ *amānāzzāhā* ruminate, chew cud

ግንዣሊ *mānāzzāki* cud

መንደር *māndār* village, town, hamlet, neighborhood

መንደርተኛ *māndārtāñña* villager, resident of a particular section or neighborhood of the town

ግንድር *māndər* what?, what thing? (see also ግንድን)

ለግንድር why?

መንደሪን *māndārin* tangerine

ግንድን *māndən* what?, whatever? (see also ግንድር)

ለግንድን why?

መንጃ ፡ ፈቃድ *māng'a fāqad* driver's license (see ነጃ, ፈቃድ)

መንጋ *mānga* herd, flock, swarm (of bees)

መንግሥት *māngəst* kingdom, government, reign, state (government), regime (government); see ነገሠ

መንግሥትነት *māngəstənnāt* nationhood

መንግሥተ ፡ ሰማያት heaven, kingdom of heaven

የመንግሥት official (seal)

የመንግሥት ፡ ሠራተኛ civil servant, government employee

ሕገ ፡ መንግሥት constitution

ቤተ ፡ መንግሥት royal residence, palace, court (royal family)

ዘመነ ፡ መንግሥት reign, rule

የተባበሩ ፡ መንግሥታት United Nations (see አበረ)

መናገሻ *mānnagāša*, in የመናገሻ ፡ ከተማ capital city (see ነገሠ)

ግንገቻ *māngāča* suspenders (see አነገተ)

ግንጊዜዎ, see ጊዜ

መንገድ *māngād* road, route, way, street, journey, stretch, means, possibility, fashion

መንታ ፡ መንገድ crossroads

አገረ ፡ መንገዱን on one's way

የአየር ፡ መንገድ airlines

(የ)አገር ፡ መንገድ sidewalk, footpath, path, trail, track

መንገደኛ *māngādāñña* traveler, passenger, traveling, passer-by

[See also አቋራጭ]

መንጋጋ *māngaga* jawbone, molar tooth

ግንጠልጦያ *manīālāya* handle (of suitcase), hook (for coat); see *ጠለጠለ

መነጠረ *mānāṭṭārā* clear (the forest), log
(cut down trees), deforest
ምንጥር *mānṭar* clearing

መነጥር *mānāṭṭar*, see መነጽር

መነጠቀ *mānāṭṭāqā* carry off suddenly
and with violence, wrench

መነጠቆ *mānṭāqqo* hook (for lamp),
fishhook

ምንጣፍ *mānṭaf* rug, mat, carpet (see
*ነጠፈ)

መነጪ *mānāṣṣā* gush, issue, vi. (of
water from a spring), stem (origi-
nate), emerge

አመነጪ *amānāṣṣā* secrete (nectar),
exhale (give off), think up (a plan),
conceive (a plan)

ምንጭ *mānṣ* source, spring (of water),
fountain, head (of river), headwa-
ters, root (source), mine (source),
genesis, well (of information)

መናጫ *mānaṣa* churn (n.); see ናጠ

ምንጭ, see መነጪ

መነጪቀ *mānāṣṣāqā* jerk (out of the
hand), snatch

መነጽር *mānāṣṣar* spectacles, eyeglasses
(see also መነጥር)

ግጥሊያ ፡ መነጽር magnifying glass
የፀሐይ ፡ መነጽር sunglasses

መንፈስ *mānfās* spirit, feeling, frame of
mind, will, demon (see ነፈስ)

መንፈስ ፡ ቅዱስ Holy Ghost

የመንፈስ ፡ ልጅ confessional child

እርኩስ ፡ መንፈስ evil spirit

የርጋታ ፡ መንፈስ poise (see እርጋታ)

መንፈሳዊ *mānfāsawi* spiritual, devo-
tional, devout

መንፈሳዊ ፡ ትምህርት theology

መንፈሳዊነት *mānfāsawinnāt* spiritual
merit, spirituality

መናፈሻ *mānnafāša*, መናፈሻ ፡ ቦታ
mānnafāša bota park (n.); see ነፈስ

መናፍቅ *mānafəq* heretic (see ኑፋቂ)
መናፍቅነት *mānafəqənnāt* heresy

መንፈቅ *mānfəq* middle, half a year
መንፈቅ ፡ ሌሊት middle of the night

*መኘ, ተመኘ *tāmāññā* desire, wish,
be desirous of, covet, aspire to
ምኞት *məññot* wish, desire, ambition,
aspiration

*ሞኘ, አሞኘ *amoññā* deceive, fool,
cheat, make a fool of someone,
bluff, outwit

ሞኝ *moññ* foolish, fool, silly

ሞኝነት *moññənnāt* foolishness

መኝታ ፡ ቤት *māññata bet* bedroom,
dormitory (see ተኝ)

ምኞት, see *መኘ

ምእመን *mə'amān* worshipper, true
believer, faithful (see አመነ)

ምእመናን *mə'amānan* laity

ምዕራብ *mə'arab* west, occident
በስተምዕራብ toward the west, westerly
ምዕራባዊ *mə'arabawi* western, West-
erner

የምዕራብ west (adj.), westerly, oc-
cidental

ግዕረግ *ma'arəg* series, order, rank,
dignity, position, title, class (rank);
see ዐረገ

የግዕረግ ፡ እድገት promotion

ባለ ፡ ግዕረግ high-ranking official

ምዕራፍ *mə'araf* chapter, episode, phase,
event

ግዕበል *ma'abāl* wave, storm

መፋት *mā'at* calamity, disaster, wrath,
many, loads of, a lot, stream (of
words), flood (of words)

ግእዝላዊ *ma'akālawi* central, middle
(adj.), average (adj.); see አከለ

ግእዝላይ *ma'akālay* mean (halfway
between two points); see አከለ

መዓዛ *mā'aza* fragrance, odor (of perfume), scent (of roses), aroma
መዓዛ : **አለው** *mā'aza allāw* smell, vi. (of roses), lit. it has fragrance

ማእዘን *ma'azān* corner, angle
ሦስት : **ማእዘን** triangle
አራት : **ማእዘን** square, quadrangle, rectangle
ማእዘናዊ *ma'azānawi* angular

ማእድ, see **ማድ**

ማዕድን *ma'adān* mineral, mine (of coal or gold)
የማዕድን : **ቴፋራ** *yāma'adān q'āffari* miner

***መካ**, **ተመካ** *tāmākka* boast, be proud of, rely on
ትምክሕት, see below
መመኪያ, see above

መኻል, see **መሃል**

መከላከያ *mākkālakāya* resistance, defense, defensive measure, safeguard, protection, prevention, preventive measure, repellent (see **ከለከለ**)
መከላከያ : **የሌለው** defenseless
የመከላከያ defensive (weapon)
(የ)መከላከያ : **ሚኒስቴር** Ministry of Defense
የግጭት : **መከላከያ** buffer

መከረ *mākkārā* advise, counsel, warn (advise), enjoin (advise)
ተማከረ *tāmākkārā* take counsel together, consult each other, deliberate, confer
አማከረ *ammākkārā* consult with someone, advise, give advice
ተመክከረ *tāmākkārā* take counsel, seek advice, consult, deliberate, confer
ምክር, see below
ምክክር *mākkār* consultation, conference
አማካሪ *ammakari* advisor, advisory, counselor

መከራ *mākāra* hardship, misery, trouble, misfortune, affliction, adversity, tribulation, plight
መከራ : **ጠራ** court disaster

መክር *mākār*, **መኸር** *māhār* autumn, harvest, crop

መከራ *mukkāra* (n.) test, experiment, attempt, trial (testing); see **ምከረ**

ምክር *makar* advice, counsel, precept, consultation (see **መከረ**)

ምክር : **ያዘ** hold a council

ምክር : **ቤት** parliament, Congress, council

የሕግ : **መምሪያ** : **ምክር** : **ቤት** Chamber of Deputies

የሕግ : **መወሰኛ** : **ምክር** : **ቤት** Senate

ምከረ *mokkārā* (B) try, test, try on, try out, give a trial, make an attempt, experiment

መከራ, see above

መከራያ *mākuriya* glory (see **ከራ**)

መክሰስ *māksās* snack

ማክሰኞ *maksāñño* Tuesday

ሰኞ : **ማክሰኞ** hopscotch

ምክሺ *mokše* namesake

መከተ *mākkātā* (B) fend off, parry, ward off a blow with a shield
መከተ *mākāta* (n.) barricade, support

ምከተ *mokkātā* (B) castrate

መከተ *mukkāt* castrated animal

ምክተል *mākkātāl* deputy, vice- (see ***ከተለ**)

ምክተል : **ሚኒስትር** deputy minister

ምክተል : **አዛዥ** second in command, deputy commander

ምክተል : **ወረዳ** sub-district

ማክተሚያ *maktāmiya* climax (see **ከተመ**)

መከተቻ *māktāčā* receptacle, container (see **ከተተ**)

መከነ *mākkānā* be sterile (woman, cattle)

መከነ *mākan*, መኸነ *māhan* barren (woman, cattle), sterile (woman, cattle)

መኪና *mākina* auto, car, machine

በመኪና ፡ ጸፈ type (v.)

የመኪና ፡ መሪ steering wheel

የጭነት ፡ መኪና truck, lorry

የጽሕፈት ፡ መኪና typewriter

መከነ ፡ መኸነ, see መከነ

መከነ *mākan* place

መከነ ፡ መቃብር graveyard, cemetery

መከንን *māk'ännan* governor, noble person of high rank, officer (in the army), dignitary, gentleman (see ከነነ)

መኳንንት *māk'anant* appointive nobility, noble, nobleman, aristocracy, gentry

እጩ ፡ መከንን cadet

መክኒክ *mākanik* mechanic

ምክንያት *māknayat* cause, reason (cause), pretext, excuse, justification, ground (reason), motive (see *መከኸ)

ምክንያቱም because

በ - - - ምክንያት on account of, because of, due to, owing to

በምን ፡ ምክንያት on what account?, for what reason?, why?

በምንም ፡ ምክንያት + (negative verb)

in no case, on no account

*መከኸ, አመከኸ *ammākāññā* use as an excuse or pretext, blame something on someone

ተመከኸ *tāmākāññā* be offered as an excuse, be used as an excuse

ምክንያት, see above

መካከል *mākakkāl* center, middle, midst (see መሃል, መሀከል, እከል)

በ - - - መካከል between, among

በመካከሉ in the interim

በመካከል ፡ ነባ intervene

እ - - - መካከል between, in the middle of, in the center of, among

እስከ - - - መካከል up to the middle of, up to the center of

መካከለኛ *mākakkālāññā* average, middle, medial, mean (halfway between two extremes), medium (adj.), mild (climate), moderate (political views)

መካከለኛ ፡ ምሥራቅ Middle East

መካከለኛ ፡ ዘመን Middle Ages

መኳኳያ *mākk'ak'aya* toilet articles, cosmetics (see ኳለ)

መከዳ *mākkādda* couch, pillow (for a chair)

መከደኛ *mākdāññā* lid, cover (see ከደነ)

መከፈኛ *mākfāča* key (see ከፈተ)

መወልወያ *māwālwāya* mop (see ወለወለ)

መወርወሪያ *māwārwärīya* latch, shuttle (n.); see ወረወረ

መውቂያ *māwqīya* flail (see ወቃ)

መውቀጫ *māwqāča* pestle (see ወቀጠ)

መውተሪያ *māwāttāfiya* stopper (see ወተረ)

መዋዕል, see ዜና

መዋያ, see ዋለ

መወጠሪያ, see ወጠረ

መዋጮ *māwwačo* contribution (in money), fund, drive to collect money (see ወጣ)

መውጫ *māwča* exit, way out, issue (see ወጣ)

መውጫ ፡ የሌለው dead end

ግውጫ *mawča* index (of a book), directory (see ወጣ)

የመጽሐፍ ፡ ግውጫ table of contents

የስም ፡ ግውጫ directory

መዝ *muz* banana

መዝ, in አፈመዝ barrel (of gun)

ግዚ *mize* best man, one of the groom's three companions

ግልገል : ሚዚ junior best man

መዝሙር *māzmur* canticle, hymn, psalm
(see ዘመረ)

መዝሙረ : ዳዊት Psaltery

የመዝሙር : ጓድ choir, chorus

የሕዝብ : መዝሙር national anthem

ደቀ : መዝሙር disciple

ማዘሪያ *mazoriya* telephone operator
(see ዞረ)

ሙዚቃ *muziqā* music

የሙዚቃ musical

የሙዚቃ : ሸክላ record (of music, songs)

የሙዚቃ : ክቡብ glee club

የሙዚቃ : ደራሲ composer

የሙዚቃ : ጓድ orchestra, band (musicians)

ሙዚቃኛ *muziqāñña* musician

መዘበረ *māzābbārā* ravage, devastate

መዘነ *māzzānā* (B) weigh, balance, measure (the importance of a thing), estimate, calculate

ተመዘነ *tāmāzzānā* weigh oneself

አመዘነ *amāzzānā* give weight to, be preponderate

(ከ - - - አመዘነ outweigh)

ተመዘነ *tāmāzazzānā* have an equal weight, balance one another, be in equilibrium

አመዘነ *ammāzazzānā* evaluate, appraise (estimate the quality), take into account, consider both sides of a question, compare, weigh two things to compare the weight

ሚዛን, see below

መመዘኛ *māmāzzāñña* weight (object used to balance a scale), criterion

ተመዘዛኝ *tāmāzazañ* symmetrical, equivalent

ተመዘዛኝነት *tāmāzazaññannāt* ratio

አመዛዛኝ *ammāzazañ* judicial (mind), judicious (person)

ሚዛን *mizan* scales, balance, weight, equilibrium (see መዘነ)

ሚዛን : ተሟወተ seesaw (v.); see *ሚወተ

መዝናኛ, see *ዘና

መዘውር *māzāwwār* pulley (see ዞረ)

መዘዘ *māzzāzā* draw the sword from the sheath, uproot a plant

ተመዘዘ *tāmāzzāzā* grow tall

መዘገበ *māzāggābā* register (vt.), keep a record, have on file, enroll (vt.), note down, catalog (record)

ተመዘገበ *tāmāzāggābā* register (vi.), be registered, be listed, enroll (vi.), sign up

አስመዘገበ *asmāzāggābā* have something registered, declare (goods at customs)

መዘገብ, see below

ምዝገባ registration

መመዘገቢያ *māmāzggābiya* register (n.)

መመዘገቢያ *māmmāzggābiya* registration

መዘገብ *māzgāb* roster, ledger, record, register (see መዘገበ)

መዘገብ : ያዘ keep books, keep records

መዘገብ : ቤት ፤ ቤተ : መዘገብ archives, record office, registry

መዘገብ : ቃላት vocabulary, lexicon, dictionary

የሒሳብ : መዘገብ accounts

መዘገያ *māzgiya* door, gate (see ዘጋ)

ማዘጋጃ, in ማዘጋጃ : ቤት *mazzāgaḡa* bet municipality, city hall (see *ዘገጃ)

የማዘጋጃ : ቤት : ሹም mayor

ማዘት *mažāt*, in የዓይን : ማዘት : ሕመም conjunctivitis (see አዘጥ)

መዝገር *māzgār* cattle tick

ሙያ *muya*, ጥያ *moya* skill, craft (skill), task, professional specialty, achievement, deed, virtue

ሙያ : የሌለው *muya yālellāw* inept, unskilled

ባለሙያ *balāmuya* skillful, handy, expert, handyman, craftsman

ባለሙያ : ሚስት a good housewife

የሙያ professional (ethics), vocational

የሙያ : ትምህርት : ቤት vocational school

የቀን : ሙያ daily work

የጀግንነት : ሙያ heroism

ሞያተኛ *muyatāñña* laborer

ሞያተኛነት *moyatāññannāt*, in የሞያተኛነት : ሥራ manual labor

ጊያ *m'aya* day's pay

ጊያተኛ *m'ayatāñña* day laborer

ማይል *mayl* mile

ጊያዝያ *miyazəya*, ጊያዚያ *miyaziya* April

ማያሄ *māyaḥ* means for holding, holder, bolt, clasp, frame (of glasses), mortgage, security, deposit (pledge), pawn, hostage (see ያዘ)

ማዶ *mido* comb (n.)

ማድ *mad* table laid with bread for a meal (see also ማእድ)

ማድቤት kitchen, cook house

ማድ : ተነሣ the table is cleared (see ነሣ)

ማዶ *mado* the other side, the beyond

ከ - - - ማዶ across, on the far side of

ባሕር : ማዶ overseas

እዚያ : ማዶ yonder, over there

ወዲህ : ማዶ on this side

ወዲያ : ማዶ beyond (adv.)

ሚዳ *meda* plain (n.), field, court (of tennis), course (for golf)

ሚዳ : ወጣ defecate (lit. he went out to the field)

የሚዳ wild (horse)

የሚዳ : አሀያ zebra

የሚዳ : ፍየል antelope, mountain goat

የጦር : ሚዳ battlefield

ጃን : ሚዳ race course at Addis Ababa

ሚዳማ *medamma* flat (country)

ሞድ *mod* mode, fashion, style (of clothing)

ሞድ : አወጣ design (v.); see ወጣ

መድኅኔ *mādhane* savior (see ዳነ, መድኅኒት, መድን)

መድኅኔ : ዓለም savior of the world

መድኅኒት *mādhanit* remedy, cure, medicine, medicament, drug, poison (see ዳነ, መድኅኔ, መድን)

መድኅኒት : ቀማሚ druggist, pharmacist (see ቀመመ)

(የ)መድኅኒት : ቤት pharmacy, drug-store

የሚያስተኛ : መድኅኒት *yāmmiyastāñña* *mādhanit* anesthetic (see ተኛ)

መድኅኒተኛ *mādhanitāñña* healer

ሞዴል *model* model, design

ሚዳማ *medamma* flat (country); see ሚዳ

መደመደ *mādāmmādā* level, make level, flatten

መደምደሚያ *mādāmdāmiya* conclusion (see ደመደመ)

ምድር *məḍər* earth, land, region

ምድር : ቤት basement, cellar, ground floor

(እምድር : ቤት downstairs)

ምድረ : በዳ desert (n.)

ምድረ : ገቢ compound (of school), campus

የምድር : ባቡር railway, railroad

የምድር : ዋልታ pole

የምድር : ወገብ equator

የምድር : ጦር ground forces

ምድራዊ *mədrāwi* terrestrial, earthly

መድረሻ *mādrāša* arrival, time or place of arrival, destination (see ደረሰ)

ባዕድ : መድረሻ suffix

መድረክ *mādrāk* stage, platform, tribune, rostrum, podium, reviewing stand, pier

ማደሪያ, see አደረ

መደርደሪያ *māddāriya* shelf (see ደረደረ)

መደሻ *mādoša* hammer (n.)

ማዳቋ *midaqq* a kind of antelope

መደበ *māddābā* (B) assign, set aside, reserve (set apart), designate, allocate, appropriate (allot), detach (send away on special duty), consign, station, classify (students), rank (arrange in a row), group, detail (set apart)

ለየብቻ : መደበ segregate, put in categories, classify (see ብቻ)

[See also መደብ, ምድብ]

መደብ *mādāb* stand (on the market), stall for merchandise, (flower) bed, lot (of ground), bench made of earth, platform (for sitting or sleeping), post (station), person (in grammar); see መደበ

መደበኛ *mādābānña* basic, regular, fixed, ordinal (number), standard (adj.)

መዳብ *mādab* copper, brass

ምድብ *māddab*, in ምድብ : ተውላጦ : ስም personal pronoun (see መደበ)

መዳብር *mādābbar* store, seller's booth, bazaar, department store

የምግብ : መዳብር grocery store

የመጽሐፍ : መዳብር book store

ማድቢት *madbet* kitchen, cook house (see ግድ)

መደበኛ, see መደብ

መድን *mādan* immunity, recovery, bail, security (see ዳነ)

መድን : ወጣ give immunity

መደወያ *mādāwwāya* button of door bell (see ደወለ)

መዳያ *muday* small basket or box for keeping personal possessions

ማያያ *maddāya*, in ቢንዚን : ግደያ gas station, filling station (see በደለ)

ሜዳያ *meday* medal

መደዳ *mādāda* row, city block

መደዳ : በመደዳ one after another, in single file

መደዳውን *mādādawān* consecutively
በመደዳው at one stretch, in a row

ምድጃ *mādaḡḡa* furnace, stove, hearth, oven, fireplace (see ነደደ)

መዳፍ *mādaf* palm (of hand), paw

መድፍ *mādf* cannon, gun (cannon)

መድፈኛ *mādfāñña* gunner

መድፈኞች *mādfāññočč* artillery

መጅ *māḡ* upper millstone; corn (on toe), callus

መጅ : አበቀለ be callused (hand);
see በቀለ

መጀመሪያ *māḡammāriya* start, beginning, first, front (see ጀመረ)

መጀመሪያ : ነገር first of all

በመጀመሪያ at first, first (adv.), originally

የመጀመሪያ front (adj.), original (idea, inhabitant)

ማጅራት *maḡrat* nape of neck

ማገ *magā* drink in sips, sip

ማገ *mag* weft, woof

መገለ *māggālā* suppurate, discharge pus

መገለ *māgal* pus

መገለ : ያዘ fester

ማጉሊያ *mag^wliya* that which serves to magnify (see ጉላ)

ማጉሊያ : መነጽር magnifying glass

የድምፅ : ግጥሊያ loudspeaker

መግለጫ *māglāḥa* explanation, reference, statement, declaration, communiqué, bulletin, information, report, account, demonstration (explanation), manifestation, sign, expression (see ገለጠ)

ማገረ *maggārā* put cross-pieces in building a house wall

ማገር *magār* wall of poles fastened in the ground, horizontal pieces of wood holding the uprights of a wall together

ማጎረያ *magg'āriya* enclosure, pen (for a donkey); see አጎረ

መጋረጃ *māggārāḡa* curtain, blind for windows (see ጋረደ)

መጋረጃ : ጋረደ draw the curtain

መጋረጃ : ጣለ draw the curtain, put up a curtain

የሸራ : መጋረጃ shade (for the window)

***ሞገሰ, አሞገሰ** *amoggāsā* (B) glorify, pay a compliment, sing someone's praise, laud, extol, celebrate

ሙገሰ *muggāsa* praise, glorification

ሞገሰ *mogās* dignified aspect, dignified countenance, majesty

ሞገሰ : ያለው *mogās yallāw* solemn (festivity)

ማግሥት *magast* the following day, the next day, the day after

በማግሥቱ the following morning, the next day, on the morrow

መገበ *māggābā* (B) nourish, feed

መጋቢ *māggabi* steward, administrator, quartermaster

ምግብ, see below

አመጋገብ *ammāggagāb* alimentation
ያመጋገብ : ዘዶ nutrition

ምግብ *magāb* food, aliment, nourishment, comestible, repast, sustenance, meal, diet (see መገበ)

ምግብ : ሻጭ grocer (see ሸጠ)

ምግብ : ቤት restaurant, dining room

ምግብ : ነጋዴ grocer

ምግብ : አሠራር cooking (see ሠራ)

የምግብ : መምሪያ recipe (see መራ)

የምግብ : መደብር grocery store

የምግብ : ዝርዝር menu, bill of fare

የምግብ : ዘይት edible oil

ዋና : ምግብ staple

ምግባር *magbar* practice, act (see ገበረ)

መግባባት, see ገባ

መጋቢት *māggabit* March

መግቢያ *māgbiya* entrance, admission, gateway, introduction, preface, prelude, preamble (see ገባ)

የመግቢያ introductory, prefatory

ሞገተ *moggātā* (B) quarrel, litigate, bring a person to court

ተጸገተ *tām'aggātā* litigate, argue (in court), plead in a court case

ተጸጋች *tām'agač* litigant, litigious, campaigner

ሙገት *muggat* lawsuit, legal case, litigation, controversy

ማግኔት *magnet* magnet

መገናኛ, see *ገኘ

መገናኘት, see *ገኘ

መገዘ *māggāzā* (B) saw

መጋዝ *māgaz* saw (n.)

በመጋዝ : ቈረጠ saw (v.)

ሞገዚት *mogzit* nurse (who takes care of children), nursemaid, tutor, guardian (appointed by law to take care of a minor), trustee

ሞገዚትነት *mogzitännät* guardianship, trusteeship

መጋዘን *māgazān* warehouse, storeroom, storage

ማጉያ *mag'ya*, in **የማጉያ** : መነጽር microscope (see ጉለ)

ደምቅ : ማጉያ loudspeaker, amplifier

ማገዶ *magādo* firewood, fuel

ጥገኛ *mogād* wave, tide; riot, violence
ጥገኛኛ *mogādāñña* revolutionary
 (leader)

ጥገኛ *maggāḡa* embargo, barrier, inter-
 diction, sanction (see **አገደ**)
የጥገኛ ፡ **ድምፅ** veto

መጋገሪያ *māgagāriya*, in **የዳቦ** ፡ **መጋገሪያ**
 oven (see **ጋገረ**)

ግጣጣሚያ *maggāṭaṭāmiya* joint (of
 body, of chair); see **ገጠመ**

መጣ *māṭṭa* come
 (**ይዞ** ፡ **መጣ** bring along)
አመጣ *amāṭṭa* bring, bring about
 (**አንዳመጣለት** *andarnāṭṭallāt* by chance)
 (**ዘመን** ፡ **አመጣሽ** *zāmān amāṭṭaṣ* con-
 temporary (culture), newfangled)
አስመጣ *asmāṭṭa* import (v.)
መጥ *māṭṭ*, in **አዲስ** ፡ **መጥ** newcomer
መጢ *māṭṭe* newcomer, recent arrival
መጪ *māṭṭi* future (adj.)
አስመጪ *asmāṭṭi* importer
መምጣት *māmṭat* advent
የመጣው ፡ **ይምጣ** *yāmāṭṭaw yəmṭa*
 come what may!
የሚመጣ *yāmmimāṭa* next (week,
 month)
አማጭ, see below
 [See also **ምጽአት**]

***ማጠ**, **አማጠ(ች)** *amaṭā(čč)* suffer labor
 pains
ምጥ, see below

ማጥ *maṭ* mire
ማጥ ፡ **የበዛበት** *maṭ yābāzzabbāt* miry

ምጥ *maṭ* labor pains, birth pangs,
 childbirth (see ***ማጠ**)

መጠለያ *māṭṭālāya* shelter, shed (see
***ጠለለ**)

ማጥለያ *maṭlāya* strainer made of
 woven grass, filter, funnel (see **ጠለለ**)

መጣመር *māṭṭamār* conjunction (see
***ጠመረ** and **መስተምር**)

መጠምዘን, see **ጠመዘዘ**

መጠመጠ *māṭāmmāṭā* suck (milk);
 see also **መጠጠ**

ሚጥሚጥ *miṭmiṭṭa* a kind of fiery
 pepper

ምጥማጥ *maṭmaṭ* skunk

***ጥጠመጠ**, **አጥጠመጠ** *amoṭāmmāṭā*
 round (the lips)

ማጠራቀሚያ *maṭṭāraqāmiya* reservoir
 (see ***ጠረቀመ**)

የውኃ ፡ **ማጠራቀሚያ** cistern, water
 reservoir

የፖስታ ፡ **ማጠራቀሚያ** ፡ **ሣጥን** letter
 box, mailbox

መጥረቢያ *māṭrābiya* hatchet, ax, adze
 (see **ጠረቢ**)

መጠሪያ *māṭṭāriya* term (expression),
 appellation (see **ጠራ** call)

መጠሪያ ፡ **ስም** the name by which
 one calls, given name

መጥሪያ *māṭriya* summons, citation
 (see **ጠራ** call)

የስም ፡ **መጥሪያ** roll, record of attend-
 ance

ማጣሪያ *maṭṭariya* filter (n.); see **ጠራ**
 'be pure'

መጥረጊያ *māṭrāgiya* broom, sweeper
 (see **ጠረገ**)

***መጠቀ**, **አመጠቀ** *amāṭṭāqā* propel (a
 rocket), launch (rocks)

መጠቅለያ *māṭāqlāya* wrapper, pack-
 age (see **ጠቀለለ**)

መጠቅለያ ፡ **ወረቀት** wrapping paper

መጥበሻ *māṭbāša* roasting pan, frying
 pan, toaster (see **ጠበሰ**)

ማጠቢያ, in **ማጠቢያ** ፡ **ቤት** *maṭābiya bet*
 washroom (see **አጠቢ**)

ልብስ ፡ **ማጠቢያ** ፡ **ቤት** laundry

መጠነ *māṭṭānā* (B) measure out the right amount, apportion, practice moderation

መጣጠነ *māṭṭāṭṭānā* test one's strength
ተመጣጠነ *tāmāṭṭāṭṭānā* be suited (appropriate), be proportionate, be commensurate with, be in keeping with, bear relation to, be of similar capacity, be comparable, be equivalent, be equal

መጠን, see below

ምጣኔ, see below

ምጥን, see below

ተመጣጣኝ *tāmāṭṭāṭṭāṅ* equivalent, equal, commensurate

መጠን *māṭṭān* amount, measure, size, magnitude, norm, proportion (size), extent, limit (extent), dosage, range (see መጠነ)

መጠን : የሌለው inordinate

በ - - መጠን according to (in proportion to), to the extent that

በመጠነ in some measure, within limit, with moderation, moderately, relatively, to a certain extent, to a certain degree, fairly

እንደ + verb + መጠን inasmuch as
ከመጠን : በላይ beyond measure, to excess, too much, unusually, profusely

ከመጠን : በላይ : የሆነ excessive

ከመጠን : አለፈ overdo, exceed the limit

በተቻለ : መጠን *bātāčalā māṭṭān* as much as possible

እካለ : መጠን manhood

መጠነኛ *māṭṭānāḥā* medium-sized, normal, proportionate, moderate, modest (income, drinker), reasonable (amount), fair (knowledge)

***ማጠነ**, **ተማጠነ** *tāmāṭṭānā* appeal for protection, plead for something, enter a plea for asylum, commit oneself to someone's care, propitiate [See also *ማእነ, የሙጥኝ]

ምጣኔ *māṭṭane* measure, meter (in a poem); see መጠነ

ምጣኔ : ሀብት economics

ምጥን *māṭṭan* measured out, exact (see መጠነ)

እጥር : **ምጥን** : **ያለ** *əṭṭar māṭṭan yalā* concise, succinct, compact (report); see አጠረ

ሙጥኝ, see የሙጥኝ

ምጣድ *māṭad* griddle, disc (of iron or clay) on which bread is made (see ጣደ)

የሸህላ : **ምጣድ** clay griddle

የብረት : **ምጣድ** iron griddle

መጠጊያ *māṭṭāgiya* source of protection, shelter, refuge (see ጠጋ)

መጠጊያ : አሳጣ leave homeless (see አጣ)

መጠጠ *māṭṭāṭā* absorb (suck up), imbibe (see also መጠመጠ)

አመጠጠ *amāṭṭāṭā* sop up (water), blot up

ማምጠጫ *mamṭāčā* blotter

መጠጥ *māṭṭat* drink (n.), beverage, strong drink, liquor (see ጠጣ)

መጠጥ : ቤት tavern, saloon

ለስላሳ : መጠጥ soft drink

ግጠጠ *mʷaṭṭāṭā* scrape, scratch with the nails or claws

መጣጢስ *māṭṭis* sweet potato (see also በጣጢስ)

መጣፍ *māṭaf* book (see መጽሐፍ)

መጥፎ *māṭfo* bad, evil, wicked, foul (weather), repugnant (odor), mis-erable (meal), harsh (climate); see ጠፋ

መጣፊያ *māṭafiya* patch (see ጣፈ)

ማጠፊያ *māṭafiya* hinge (of door); see በጠፈ

ሙጫ *mučča* glue, resin

ግጩረ *mʷaččārā* (B) scratch

ተግጩረ *tāmʷaččārā* be marred

ምግጩረ *moččaččārā* mark (scratch)

መጨረሻ *māčārrāša* end (n.), conclusion (see ጨረሰ)

በመጨረሻ at last, lastly, eventually, finally, in conclusion

እስከ ፡ መጨረሻው for good, as far as it would go

የመጨረሻ (adj.) terminal, last, latest, late, ultimate, final, extreme (limit), youngest (child), maximum

መጫኛ *māčañña* strap of leather used in fastening a load, thong (see ጫነ)

መጫወቻ *māččawāča* toy, plaything, game (see *ጫወተ)

መጫወቻ ፡ ጫዳ playground

ማጭድ *mačəd* sickle, clavicule (see በጨደ)

መጽሐት *māšhet* journal, magazine, periodical (journal), bulletin

ሳምንታዊ ፡ መጽሐት weekly, n. (magazine)

ዓመታዊ ፡ መጽሐት annual, n. (magazine)

መጽሐፍ *māšhaf* (pl. መጽሐፍት *māša-haft*) book, tome (see ጸፈ, መጣፍ)

መጽሐፍ ፡ ቅዱስ Scripture, Bible
ቤተ ፡ መጽሐፍት library

ምጽት *māššāt* irony

የምጽት ironical

ምጽታዊ ፡ ትችት *māššātawi tāččət* satire

*ማጸነ, see *ማጠነ

ማጽናኛ *mašnañña* consolation, comfort, sympathy (see ጸና)

ምጽአት *māš'at* Advent of Christ (see መጣ)

መጸው *māšāw* season after the summer rains

መጸወተ *māšāwwātā* give alms

ምጽዋት *māšwat* charity, alms

ሞፈር *mofār* beam of plough

መፋቂያ *māfaqiya* stick of a particular tree serving to brush the teeth (see ፋቀ)

መፈትፈቂያ *māfāqfāqiya* scraper (see ፈቀፈቀ)

መፍትሔ *māftəhe* solution, remedy (solution); see ፈታ

መፍቻ *māfča* key (see ፈታ)

(የ)ጠመንጃ ፡ መፍቻ screwdriver

ማፈኛ *māffāñña* gag (see አፈነ)

ማፍያ *māfəya* pot, kettle (see ፈለ)

ረ

ርኅሩኅ *rahruh* kindhearted, tenderhearted, soft-hearted, compassionate, clement, sympathetic, humane (see ራራ)

ርኅራኄ *rahrahe* pity, leniency, clemency, goodness, quarter (mercy)

ያለ ፡ ራኅራኄ *yalä*—mercilessly

ረኅብ *rāhab* hunger, famine, starvation (see ራብ)

ረኅብተኛ *rāhabtäñña* starving

ረመስ *rämmäsä* mix several things together

ተራመስ *tārammäsä* snarl, vi. (of traffic), be muddled up

ትርምስ, see below

[See also *ረመስመስ]

*ረመስመስ, ተርመስመስ *tārmäsāmmäsä* squirm (of a worm); see ረመስ

ትርምስምስ, see below

ሮማን *roman* pomegranate

*ረመዶ, ተራመዶ *tārammädä* tread, walk, take steps, take measured steps, stride, progress, advance

(ከ - - - ጋራ ፡ ተራመዶ keep abreast)

(ወደ ፡ ፊት ፡ ተራመዶ advance)

አራመዶ *arrammädä*, causative of the preceding; adapt

ተራማጅ *tāramaḡ* radical, adj. (in political beliefs), progressive (in politics)