

አፈርሰታ *afärsäta* investigation imposed on a community for apprehending or identifying a wrongdoer

አፍሪቃ *afriqa* Africa (see also አፍሪካ)

አፍሪት *afärit* shame, shyness, humiliation (see አፈረ)

አፍሪተ ፡ ቢስ shameless, brazen

አፍሪካ Africa (see also አፍሪቃ)

አፈስ *affäsä* take a fistful of grain with two hands, scoop up dry grainy material with the hand

አፍታ, in አንዳፍታ *andafta* at one gulp
ባንዳፍታ at one gulp, instantly, in no time, at one stroke

ላንድ ፡ አፍታ for a moment

አፎት *afot* sheath

አፈነ *affänä* (B) suffocate, choke, smother, muffle (the noise), put a gag into the mouth, kidnap, invade (of smell of cooking)

ታፈነ *taffänä* suffocate (vi.), be choked, be muffled, be gagged

አፍኖ ፡ ወሰደ *affäno wässädä* kidnap, abduct

አፍኖ ፡ ያዘ *affäno yazä* suppress (a smile)

አፍኖ ፡ ገደለ *affäno gäddälä* smother
ጣፈኖ *maffäñña* gag (n.)

የታፈነ *yätaffänä* stuffy (hall)

አፈነ *affänä* (B) take a fistful of earth or grain with the two hands open
አፍኝ *affäññ* handful, fistful

አፍንጫ *afənča* nose, snout

የአፍንጫ, ያፍንጫ nasal

አፍኝ *affäññ* handful, fistful (see አፈነ)

አፋኝት *affuññät* viper

አፈያ *affiya* lid (of box), cover (of pan)

አፎይ ፡ አለ *affoyy alä* feel relief, be relieved, take a rest, sigh in relief

አፎይታ *affoyta* relief

አፈገ *affägä* be cramped

ታፈገ *taffägä* be stuffy (room), be stale (air), be huddled (in a corner)

የታፈገ *yätaffägä* stagnant (air)

መተፈፈግ *mättäfafäg* (traffic) jam

[See አፍገፍገ, below]

አፍገፍገ ፡ ብለው ፡ ተቀመጡ *afägfägg bäläw täqämmätu* they huddled together (see አፈገ)

አፋፍ *afaf* edge of a cliff, hilltop, crest of hill (from አፍ-አፍ)

በ - - - አፋፍ ፡ ላይ on the verge of, on the brink of

አፔራሲዮን *operasiyon* surgery

አፓርተማ *apartäma* apartment

ከ

ከ *kä* at, out of, from (origin, place, descendance), more than

ከ + (perfect) if, when, since

ከ + (negative verb) unless

ከቦታ ፡ ቦታ from place to place

ካህን *kahän* (pl. ካህናት *kahənat*) pastor, priest, churchman, clergyman

ካህናት priestly class

ሊቀ ፡ ካህናት head priest

ክህነት *kahənät* priesthood

ቤተ ፡ ክህነት clergy

ከሓዲ *kähadi* traitor, renegade, perfidious (see ካደ)

*ካሄደ, in አካሄደ, ተካሄደ, see ሄደ

ክሕደት *kəhdät* betrayal, treachery, treason, unbelief, atheism (see ካደ)

ከሓዲነት *kähadinnät* treachery, treason

ከላ *källa* hinder, impede, prevent (see also ከለከለ)

ከል *käll* cheap blue-black dye in which garments are dipped for mourning, mourning clothes

- ከላ** : ለበሰ he is in mourning
ኩሊ *kuli* porter, coolie
ኩል *kul* antimony dust, kohl (see ኳለ)
ኪሎ *kilo* kilo
ኪላ *kella* toll station
 የኪላ : ቀረጥ toll
ኳለ *k'alā* put kohl (on the eyes)
 ተኳለ *tāk'alā* wear makeup
ኩል *kul* antimony dust, kohl
መኳኳያ *mākk'ak'aya* toilet articles, cosmetics
ክለለ *källälä* (B) stake out (a plot of land), demarcate, appropriate, delimit a boundary, delineate, define (the limits), shut out the view, conceal from view, screen
 ተክለለ *täkällälä*, passive of the preceding; be sequestered, take shelter under
ክላላ *käläla* (n.) cover, screen (affording concealment)
ክልል *källäl* limits, confines, boundary, enclosure, zone, precincts (of the town)
 መክለያ, see above
ኩላላ : ኳለ *k'aläl alä* stream (of tears), roll, vi. (of tears)
ኩላሊት *kulalit* kidney
ኪሎሜትር *kilometar* kilometer
ክላር *kälär* crayon
 ክላር : ቀባ color (v.)
ክለሰ *källäsä* (B) dilute a strong drink, review (a lesson)
 ክላሰሰ *kälalläsä* brush up (on a language)
 ክላሳ *källäsa* review (of a lesson)
ክለስ *källas* half-caste, half-breed
***ኩላሽ**, ላኩላሽ *ak'wälaššä* castrate (animals)
ኮሌታ *kolletta* collar, lapel

***ኩላተፈ**, ተኩላተፈ *tāk'wälattäfä* lisp, stutter
ኮሊታፋ : አነጋገር *koltaffa annägagär* lisp

ኮሎኔል *kolonel* colonel

ክሊኒክ *klinik* clinic

ክለክለ *käläkkälä* (with noun, or with እንደ + negative verb) prevent, prohibit, forbid, hinder, impede, deprive, bar (forbid); see also ክለ
ተክለክለ *täkäläkkälä* oppose one another, resist, withstand, prevent, fend off, ward off, defend (protect), counteract, fight (a disease, fire), combat, protect (shelter), shield
ክለክለ *kälkal* forbidden, prohibited
መክለክለ *mäkkälakäl* defensive (n.)
 መክለክያ, see above
ተክለካይ *täkälakay* defense, anything that protects
 ለስክለካይ, see ለልፍኝ

ኮሌጅ *kolleğ* college

ከመ, see ከመቅጽበት

ከመረ *kämmärä* (B) pile in a heap, accumulate, stack, amass
ከምር *kämmär* heap, pile, mound

ከምሱር *kämsur* capsule

ኬሚስትሪ *kemistri* chemistry

ኮሚሽን *komisyon* commission (group of persons, percentage of a selling price paid as a fee to a salesman)

ከመቅጽበት *kämäqəsbät* in a breath, in a moment, in no time, in a split second (from ከመ and ቅጽበት)

ከምቢ, see ኩንቢ

ኮሚቴ *komite* committee

ንእስ : ኮሚቴ sub-committee

***ኩማተረ**, ላኩማተረ *akk'wämatärä* shrink (vt.), contract (shrink), furrow the brow, distort (rage distorting the face)

ተኩማተረ *tāk"āmattārā* shrink (vi.), shrivel

*ከማቸ, እከማቸ *akkāmaččä* heap up, store, store up, amass, hoard, accumulate (vt.), concentrate

ተከማቸ *tākāmaččä* accumulate (vi.), be gathered, be concentrated, be stored

ከምቸት *kamäččət* heap, congregation (gathering), batch, hoard

ማከማቸ *makkāmača*, in የውኃ ፡ ማከማቸ reservoir

ከሙን *kāmun* cumin

ከሙንዲሪያ *kāmändariya* inner tube

ከሚዮን *kamiyon* truck

ከመዲኖ *komädino* night stand

ከመጠጠ *k"āmāttāṭā* be acid, be sour, turn sour (of milk); see also ሆመጠጠ

ከምጣጣ *komṭaṭṭa* acid, sour

ከምጣጤ *komṭaṭṭe* vinegar

ከምፕ *kamp* camp (military)

ከምፓስ *kompas* compass

ከሩ *kuru* proud, vain (see ከራ)

ከራ *kure* pond, pool

ከራ *karra* kitchen knife

ከሬ *kare* square (meter)

ክር *karr* thread, wick, ribbon (for type-writer); see ከረረ

ከር ፡ ዲፕሎማቲክ *kor diplomatik* diplomatic corps

ከራ *k"arra* be proud, show off

ከሩ *kuru* proud, vain

ከራት *kurat* pride, vanity

የሚያከራ *yāmmiyak"ära* honorable, glorious

መከራያ *mäkuriya* glory

ክረመ *kärrämä* spend the rainy season, spend the year, spend a certain time

(እንደምን ፡ ክረምክ *ändäman kärrämk* how have you been?, how have you spent the rainy season?)

(እንደምንም ፡ ክረመ *scrape* by)

እክረመ *akärrämä* let lie fallow (the field) for a while

(ለ)ክርም for next year, for the next season

ክረምት, see below

ከርማ *korma* bull (not castrated)

ክረሚላ *kärämella* candy, caramel, sweets

ክረምት *krämt* rains, rainy season (from July to September); see ክረመ

*ከራመተ, ተከራመተ *tāk"ārammätä* double over (with pain), be shrunk up
ከርምት ፡ ብሉ ፡ ተኛ *kurmatt bəlo tāñña* cuddle up

ክረረ *kärrärä* be taut (tied string, rope, etc.), twist threads together to make a strong thread, be acute (crisis), be intense (quarrel)

ተክረረ *tākärrärä* come to a head (of quarrel)

የክረረ *yäkärrärä* fierce (enemy)

ክር, see above

ከሩሩ *kururu* stumpy

ክራር *krar* six-stringed lyre

ክራር ፡ መታ *play the krar*

ክርስቶስ *krəstos* Christ

ክርስትና *krəstənna* Christianity, baptism, christening

ክርስትና ፡ እነሣ *christen* (of god-parents); see ነሣ

ክርስትና ፡ ተነሣ *receive baptism*, be christened (see ነሣ)

የክርስትና ፡ ስም *baptismal name*

የክርስትና ፡ አባት *godfather*

የክርስትና ፡ እናት *godmother*

ክርስቲያን *krəstiyān* Christian

ቤተ ፡ ክርስቲያን *church*

- ኩርሽም** : እለ *kuršamm alä* be crisp (bread)
- ክርቤ** *kärbe* myrrh
- ክሩቤል** *kirubel* cherub
- ክራቫት** *kravat* tie, necktie
- ክራብታ** *koräbta* hill
ኮራብታማ *koräbtamma* hilly
- ካርቦን** *karbon* carbon
የካርቦን : ወረቀት carbon paper
- ኩራት** *kurat* pride, vanity (see ኩራ)
- ካርታ** *karta* map, chart, playing cards
- ካሮት** *karot* carrot
- ኮራት** *kʷärät*, **ኮራት** *korät* gravel
- ክርታስ** *kertas* folder, cardboard
- ***ከራተተ**, **ተንከራተተ** *tänkärattätä* wander off, wander from place to place, roam
- ካርቶን** *karton* cardboard
- ኮርቻ** *koräčča* saddle
ኮርቻ : ሠሪ saddler (see ሠሪ)
የኮርቻ : ፈረስ mount
- ካርኒ** *karni* receipt
- ክርን** *kärn* elbow
- ኮረንቲ** *koränti* electric current, electricity
ኮረንቲ : መለዋወጫ transformer (see ለወጠ)
- ክራንቻ** *kranča* canine tooth
የክራንቻ canine (animal)
የወሻ : ክራንቻ canine tooth
- ከረከመ** *käräkkämä* prune (fruit trees)
- ከረከመ** *kʷäräkkʷämä* rap on the head with the knuckles
ከርከም *kurkum* a blow with the knuckles
- ከረከረ** *käräkkärä* be acrid (sharp, stinging)

- ተከራከረ** *täkäräkkärä* argue (give reason for or against), debate, haggle, bargain, quibble, protest, contend (maintain as true), contest (challenge), defend (of a lawyer)
- (በዋጋ)** : **ተከራከረ** bargain, haggle
- ክርከር** : see below
- አከራካሪ** *akkärakari* controversial, polemic, moot (point), contender
- ተከራካሪ** *täkärakari* advocate (who argues for), defender
- የሚያከራክር** *yämmiyakkärakkär* debatable
- የሚከረከር** *yämmikäräkkär*, in **አፍንጫ** : **የሚከረከር** acrid
- ክርክር** *kärkärrö* wild boar
- ክርክር** *käräkkär* argument, debate, dispute, polemics (see ከረከረ)
- ኮረከረ** *kʷäräkkʷärä* spur (prick with spurs), dig one's spurs into, tickle; clean the ears of wax
- ኮረከንች** *kʷäräkʷänč* rough (road), rocky (path)
- ኩራዝ** *kurraz* small kerosene lamp
- ***ከራየ**, **ተከራየ** *täkärayyā* rent (take on hire), be rented, lease, hire (a boat, a house)
- አከራየ** *akkärayyā* rent out (lease), let (rent)
- ኪራይ** *kiray*, **ክራይ** *kəray* lease, rent, rental
- ተከራይ** *täkəray* tenant, lodger
- ካርድ** *kard* post card
- ኩራሳ** *kʷärädda*, **ኮራሳ** *korädda* adolescent (female)
- ኮራሳነት** *koräddannät* adolescence (of female)
- ክርሳሳ** *kärdadda* kinky, curly (hair), coarse (cloth)
- ከረጢት** *kärätit* pouch, bag
- ከረፋ** *käräffa* have an unpleasant smell, stink, reek

- ከርፋት *kərfat* bad smell, stench
 ኩረፈ *kʷärräfä* foam, v. (of beer)
 እኩረፈ *akʷärräfä* sulk, snore
 አንኳረፈ *ankʷärräfä* purr
 ኩርፊያ *kurfiya* snore (n.)
 ኩርፍተኛ, see below
 ኩርፍተኛ *kurraṣṭäñña* temperamental
 (see ኩረፈ)
 ኩርፊያ *kurfiya* snore (n.); see ኩረፈ
 ከሳ *kässa* become thin, lose weight,
 be skinny, be emaciated
 አከሳ *akässa* render skinny, make be
 emaciated
 ከሲታ *kässitta* skinny
 ከስ *kus* excrement (of bird)
 ኪስ *kis* pocket
 ካሰ *kasä* compensate, pay damages, in-
 demnify
 ካሳ *kasa* damages (paid someone),
 indemnity, compensation, recom-
 pense, amends, restitution
 የጦር : ካሳ war reparations
 ከስ *käss* legal charge, complaint (in
 court), accusation, prosecution, suit
 (in law court), indictment (see ከሰሰ)
 ከሰ : አቀረበ bring charges (against
 someone)
 ኮሶ *koso* anthelmintic medicine, name
 of a tree from which the anthel-
 mintic medicine is made, tapeworm
 ኮሶ : ታየኝ *koso tayyāññ* I have a
 tapeworm (see አየ)
 ፈቱን : ኮሶ : አስመሰሰ make a horri-
 ble face, make a grimace (see መሰሰ)
 ኳስ *kʷas* ball
 የመረብ : ኳስ volleyball
 የቅርጫት : ኳስ basketball
 የአግር : ኳስ soccer
 ከሰለ *kässälä* become charcoal
 እከሰለ *akässälä* color, v. (fever color-
 ing the cheeks)
 ከሰለ, see below

- ከሰለ *käsäl* charcoal, coal (see ከሰለ)
 የድንጋይ : ከሰለ coal
 ካስግ *kasma* stake (for tent), tent peg
 ከሰረ *kässärä* be bankrupt, go broke,
 lose money
 እከሰረ *akässärä* ruin (bring into
 bankruptcy), bankrupt
 ኪሳራ *kisara* deficit, loss (of money),
 bankruptcy, expenses, costs
 (የንግድ : ኪሳራ bankruptcy)
 መከሰር *mäksär* bankruptcy
 ከሰሰ *kässäsä* accuse, bring an accu-
 sation against, indict, bring suit, sue,
 prefer charges
 ከሰ, see above
 ካሳሽ, see below
 ተካሳሽ *täkässas* accused, defendant
 ከ-ሰሰ *kʷässäsä* (B) grow emaciated,
 be thin
 አንኳሰሰ *ankʷässäsä* belittle, depre-
 cate, disparage
 ኩሳሳ *kʷäsasa*, ኮሳሳ *kosasa* skinny
 ካሳሽ *käsas* accuser, plaintiff (see ከሰሰ)
 ከሲታ *kässitta* skinny (see ከሳ)
 ከ-ሰተረ *kʷäsättärä*, in ፈት : ከ-ሰተረ
 frown the forehead, wrinkle
 ፈቱን : እከ-ሰተረ *fitun akʷäsättärä*
 make a grimace, be grim
 ፈቱ : ከ-ሰተር : አለ *fitu kʷästärr alä*
 have a solemn face (of judge)
 ከ-ሰተር : ያለ *kʷästärr yalä* stern (ex-
 pression), somber-faced, grim-faced
 ከ-ሰታራ *kʷästarra* serious (person),
 composed (person), austere (look),
 grave (person), reserved (in behavior)
 ከሰሰሰ *käsäkkäsä* break up (the clods
 of earth), dash to bits
 ከ-ሰኩሰ *kʷäsäkkʷäsä* itch (of wool
 shirt), cause discomfort (of cloth)
 ከሽ : ከሽ : አለ *käšš käšš alä* crunch,
 vi. (of broken glass); see also *ኩሽ
 ኩሽ

ኬሻ *keša* straw, straw mat, cloth bag
የኬሻ straw, adj. (hat)

***ኩሻኩሻ, ተንኩሻኩሻ** *tānk"āšakk"āšā*
 rustle (vi.), crunch, vi. (of dry grass,
 leaves); see also **ከሻ** : **ከሻ** : **አለ**
አንኩሻኩሻ *ank"āšakk"āšā* (vt.)
 rustle, rattle

ከሻፈ *kāššāfā* fail to go off (of gun),
 fail (of intrigue), misfire (of gun, of
 plan), abort (of plan)
አከሻፈ *akāššāfā* foil, frustrate

ኩብ *kub* cubic

ካብ *kabā* build a dry wall of stone or
 bricks
ካብ *kab* dry wall (made of stones
 without mortar)

ካባ *kabba* mantle, cloak, cape

ካብ, see **ካብ**

ክብ *kəbb* round, circular, spherical (see
ከበበ)

ኮባ *koba* false banana

ኩበለለ *k"ābällälä* run away (leave
 home), abscond, elope
የኩበለለ *yāk"ābällälä* runaway

***ከባለለ, ተንከባለለ** *tānkāballälä* roll, vi.
 (of a ball), tumble (in the grass),
 wallow

አንከባለለ *ankāballälä* roll, vt. (a mar-
 ble, a log)

አንከብል, see above

ከበረ *käbbärä* be precious, become
 honored, be respected, get rich, be
 wealthy

ተከበረ *täkäbbärä* be venerated, com-
 mand respect, be celebrated, be
 observed (holiday)

አከበረ *akäbbärä* respect, hold in
 respect, honor, esteem, venerate,
 commemorate (a victory), celebrate,
 observe (the holidays, a code)
(ቃሉን : አከበረ he kept his word)

አስከበረ *askäbbärä* dignify, enno-
 ble, esteem, uphold (the law), en-
 force (the law), make rich

ክቡር *käbur* respectful, His Honor,
 Excellency

ክቡራት *käburat* ladies

ክቡራን *käburan* gentlemen

ክብር, see below

ከበርቴ *käbbärte* wealthy

ክብረት, see below

ተክብርና *käbränna* virginity

ተአክብርት *akbärot* respect, defer-
 ence, homage

የከበረ *yäkäbbärä* precious (stone), re-
 spectable (person)

የከበረ : **ጽንጋይ** gem, precious stone

የተከበረ *yätäkäbbärä* respected, re-
 spectable

አካባሪ *akbari*, in **ቀጠሮ** : **አካባሪ** punc-
 tual

አስከባሪ *askäbbäri*, in **ሕግ** : **አስከባሪ**
 prosecutor

አከባበር *akkäbabär* ceremony, cele-
 bration, the way it is celebrated

ከበሮ *käbäro* drum

ከበሮ : **መታ** play the drum, palpitate
 (of heart), thump (of heart)

ክብር *käbar* respect, honor, dignity,
 prestige, distinction (honor), glory
 (see **ከበረ**)

ክብረ : **በዓል** celebration, holiday

ክብረ : **ወሰን** record (in sports)

የክብር honorary, honored

የክብር : **ልብስ** regalia

የክብረ : **በዓል** ceremonial

የክብር : **ዘበኛ** Imperial Bodyguard

ከበርቴ *käbbärte* wealthy (see **ከበረ**)

ካቦርት *kabbort* coat, overcoat (see also
ካፖርት)

ክብረት *käbrät* wealth, riches (see **ከበረ**)

ክብረት *käbrit* match

ክብርና *käbränna* virginity (see **ከበረ**)

ክብርና : **ያላት** *käbränna yallat* virgin

ክበበ *käbbäbä* cluster around, crowd around, surround, encircle, envelop, encompass, enclose, besiege, beleaguer

ክብ *käbb* round, circular, spherical

ክብነት *käbbännät* roundness

ክበብ, see below

መክበብ *mäkkäbäb* siege (being besieged)

መክበብ *mäkbäb* siege (laying siege)

አካባቢ, see above

ክበብ *käbäb* enclosure, circumference, circle, club (organization), zone (see ክበበ)

የክበብ : **አጋማሽ** semicircle

የመዚቃ : **ክበብ** glee club

ክብት *käbt* livestock, wealth, riches

የቀንድ : **ክብት** cattle, bovines

የጋማ : **ክብት** equines (horses, donkeys, mules)

የጭነት : **ክብት** pack animal

ክብት *kubät* dried cow dung used as fuel

ካቢኔ *kabine* cabinet (of ministers)

ክብነት *käbbännät* roundness (see ክበበ)

ክባንያ *kubbanayya* company, firm

***ክበከበ, አንከባከበ** *ankäbakkäbä* coddle, cherish (treat with affection), yield to the wishes of, indulge, see to the comfort of, take under one's wings

አንከባከበ : **አቀፈ** *ankäbakbo aqqäfä* cuddle

ክባያ *kubbayya* cup, mug (of metal)

ክበደ *käbbädä* be heavy, be difficult, be honored, be pregnant (animal), be serious (mistake), be severe (punishment), be hard-fought (battle)

ክበድ : **ያለ** *käbädd yalä* solemn (voice)

ክባድ *käbbad* difficult, hard, heavy, pregnant, serious (mistake), grave, harsh (times), gross (mistake), severe (wound), impressive

ክብድ *käbd* pregnant (cow)

†ክብደት *käbdät* weight

ክባድነት *käbbadännät* heaviness, seriousness, gravity

ክብደት *käbdät* weight (see ክበደ)

ክብደት : **ቀነሰ** lose weight

ክብደት : **ጨመረ** gain weight, put on weight

ክት : **አለ** *kätt alä*, in **ክት** : **ብሉ** : **ማቀ** burst into laughter, roar (with laughter); see ***ክተክተ**

ክቶ *kätto* fully, completely, absolutely (see ክተተ)

ክቶ + (negative verb) never, at all

ክታ *kuta* large *šämma*-dress with embroidered stripe on each end

ክት *kätt* stored, put away (because used on special occasions); see **ክተተ**

የክት : **ልብስ** finery, suit worn on holidays or special occasions

ክቴ *kotte* foot, hoof (of horse), print of foot, track (of an animal)

የአገር : **ክቴ** footstep

ክት *kot* coat

ጉርድ : **ክት** jacket

***ክተለ, ተክተለ** *täkättälä* (B) follow, result from, ensue

እስክተለ *askättälä* make follow, give rise to, lead to, result in, bring about, bring on, evoke, provoke (bring about), cause

ተክታተለ *täkätattälä* go after, keep track of, trail, pursue, keep up with, follow in succession, happen in succession

ተክታይ *täkättay* follower, following, attendant, continuation, sequel

ተክታዮች *täkättayöcč* suite, following

ተክታታይ *täkätatay* consecutive, successive

ተክታታይነት *täkätatayännät* coherence, sequence

ፖክተለ, see above

ኮተሉቲ *kotäläti* cutlet

ካቶሊክ *katolik* Catholic

ክተመ *kättämä* (B) found a city, be ended

ተክተመ *täkättämä* be built up (area)
አክተመ *akättämä* be finished, be ended, finish

(የሱ : ነገር : አክተመ he is finished, it's all over with him)

†ክተማ *kätäma* city, town

ማክተሚያ *maktämiya* climax

ክተማ *kätäma* town, city (see ክተመ)

የክተማ urban

አዲስ : ክተማ market section of Addis Ababa, also called Mercato

ዋና : ክተማ capital city

የመናገሻ : ክተማ capital city

ክተሜ *kätäme* city folk, city dweller

ክተመኛ *kätämäñña* city dweller

ክተራ *kätära* eve of Epiphany

ኬትሮንስ *ketrons* latitude

ክተብ *kättäbä* vaccinate

ተክተብ *täkättäbä* be inducted into the army, be vaccinated

ክታብ *kätäb* charm (amulet), talisman

ክትባት *kättäbat* vaccination, vaccine, inoculation

ክተተ *kättätä* gather, bring together, mobilize (troops), put (into the pocket), tuck away, put in storage, put into, insert, involve (in debt)

አስከተተ *askättätä* mobilize, raise (troops, army)

ክት : አለ *kätt alä* mobilize

†ክተት *kätät* mobilization

ክቶ, see above

ክት, see above

መክተቻ *mäktäca* receptacle, container

ክተት *kätät* mobilization (see ክተተ)

የክተት : (ሰራዊት) : ትእዛዝ mobilization

የክተት : ሰራዊት : ዐዋጅ call to the colors

ክቴና *katena* handcuff (n.)

በክቴና : ተቈራኘ be handcuffed

በክቴና : አሰረ handcuff (v.)

ክቲካላ *katikala* kind of strong drink

ክተከተ *kätäkkätä* cut in little pieces, mince

ተንክታከተ *tänkätäkkätä* crush

[See also እንክትክት : አለ]

*ክተከተ, ተንክተከተ *tänkätäkkätä* giggle, be convulsed (with laughter)

በጣት : ተንክተከተ *bäsaq tänkätäkkätä* howl with laughter

[See also ክት : አለ]

ክተከተ *kätäkkätä* cultivate (plants), hoe

ክተፈ *kättäfä* hash, cut in little pieces, chop up, mince (meat, onions)

ክትፎ *kätfo* chopped meat, hash

ክን *kännä* including, along with (from ከ, እነ)

ክነ - - - ጋር including, along with
ክነሕይወቱ : ተማረከ he was captured alive

ክነ : ጥበብ *kinä tēbāb* art, work of art

*ክነበ, ተከናነበ *täkännannäbä* cover one's head with the *šämma* or with a veil, pull (a blanket) over one's head

ክንቢ *kunbi* trunk (of elephant); see also ክምቢ

ክንቱ *käntu* useless, vain, futile, idle (talk), false (hope)

ክንቱ : ሆነ come to naught, fail, vi. (of efforts)

ክንቱ : አደረገ bring to naught, discredit

በክንቱ in vain, without success, to no avail

የክንቱ : ውዳሴ flattery

ክንቱነት *käntunnät* vanity

ኩንታል *kuntal* quintal (100 kilos)

ካናቴራ *kanatera* undershirt

ኪንታሮት *kintarot* wart, tumor
የአህያ : ኪንታሮት hemorrhoids

*ኩናተረ, ተኩናተረ *tāk'ānattārā* make
a contract
ኮንትራት, see below

ኮንትሮባንድ *kontroband* contraband
የኮንትሮባንድ : ነጋዴ smuggler
የኮንትሮባንድ : እቃ contraband

ኮንትራት *kontrat* lease, contract (see
*ኩናተረ)

ከንቲባ *kāntiba* mayor (of Addis Ababa
or Gondar)

ኮንታክት *kontakt* short circuit

ኪኒን *kinin* pill (medical)

ኩነነ *k'ānnānā* (B) damn, punish, con-
demn
ኩኖኔ *k'ānane* damnation of the soul
መኩንን, see above

ክነክ *kānākkānā* irritate, tickle, irk

*ክናወነ, አክናወነ *akkānawwānā* perform,
accomplish, discharge (duties), prose-
cute (a plan), carry out
ተክናወነ *tākānawwānā* be carried out,
be well made, be arranged, be ex-
ecuted, be accomplished success-
fully
ክንወን *kānawwān* achieved
የሥራ : ክንወን achievement, per-
formance of a job

ክነዳ *kānādda* measure by cubits
አስክነዳ *askānādda* top (be first), excel
ክንድ, see below

ክንድ *kānd* cubit, arm, forearm (see
ክነዳ)
የክንድ : ጡንቻ biceps

ክንዴላ *kandella* spark plug

ክንፍ *kānf* wing, fin (of fish)

ክንፈር *kānfār* lip, edge

የክንፈር labial

የክንፈር : ቀለም lipstick

የክንፈር : ወዳጅ boy friend, girl friend

ካዕብ *ka'ab* second order of the Am-
haric vowel system (the vowel u)

ክካ *kākka* (B) grind coarsely
ክክ *kakk* coarsely ground

ኩክ *kuk* earwax

*ካካ, አስካካ *askakka* cluck (of hens),
cackle, neigh
ተንካካ *tānkakka* cluck
ካካታ *kakata* (n.) burst of laughter,
cackle

ኬክ *kek* cake

ክክ, see ክካ

ኮክ *kok* peach

ኣኣ : አለ *k'ak'a alā* (vi.) rattle, clatter
አንኣኣ *ank'akk'a* (vt.) clatter, rat-
tle, knock
ተንኣኣ *tānk'akk'a* rattle (vi.)
በሩን : አንኣኣ knock
ኣኣታ *k'ak'ata* clatter (n.)

ኬክሮስ *kekros* longitude

ኮከብ *kokāb* (pl. ከዋከብት *kāwakābt*)
star, horoscope, fortune (destiny)
ኮከብ : ቁጠራ astrology
ኮከብ : ቁጣሪ fortuneteller, astrologer
የኮከብ : ምልክት asterisk
ጎብረ : ኮከብ constellation
በራሪ : ኮከብ meteor
ተወርዋሪ : ኮከብ shooting star, fall-
ing star
ጅራታም : ኮከብ comet (see ጅራት)

ካካታ, see *ካካ

ኣኣታ, see ኣኣ

ክው : አለ *kāww alā* be stunned, be
aghast, be shocked
ክው : አደረገ jar, vt. (of shock)
ክው : ብሎ : ቀረ be stupefied

- ካው : ብሉ : ደነገጠ be aghast
 ካውያ *kawayya* iron (for clothes)
 ከዚህ *kāzzih* here, from here (see ከ, -ዚህ)
 ከዚህ : በኋላ after this
 ከዚህ : ወዲያ starting from here, since, ever since
 ከዘራ *kāzāra* stick, cane
 ካዝና *kazna* safe (n.)
 ከዚያ *kāzziya* there, from there (see ከ, -ዚያ)
 ከዚያ : በኋላ after that
 ካይሲ *kāysi* dragon
 አንተ : ካይሲ you little mischief!
 ኪያቪ *kiyave* wrench
 ካ *kādda* betray, desert, abandon
 አዳኛ : ካው he met with reverses
 ከጂ traitor
 ካፋት, see below
 ካፋተኛ, see below
 ካደ *kadā* deny, abjure, disown, recant, repudiate (a statement), renounce
 የግይዘድ *yāmmayakkad* irrefutable
 [See also ከሐዲ, ከሐደት, ከሐዲነት]
 *ኬደ, አስኬደ *askedā* drive away (see ሄደ)
 ካዳ *kodda* canteen (leather bottle)
 ካፋት *kādat* betrayal, denial, desertion, apostasy, atheism (see ካ)
 ካፋተኛ *kāddatāñña* traitor, deserter, renegade (see ካ)
 ካፋተኛነት *kāddatāñnannāt* treachery
 ካደነ *kāddānā* thatch a house with grass, cover with a lid
 ካፋን *kādan* thatch, covering, cover, lid, flap (of pocket), cap (of pen)
 መካደኛ *mākdāñña* lid, cover
 ካፋን *kidan* pact, treaty, covenant (Biblical)

- ካፋን : ገባ make a pact
 የካፋን : ታቦት Ark of the Covenant
 ቃል : ካፋን agreement, pact, pledge, promise, covenant, treaty, vows (marital)
 ብሉይ : ካፋን Old Testament
 አዲስ : ካፋን New Testament
 ኩዳያ *kudade* Lent (see also ሁዳያ)
 ከጂ *kāḡi* traitor (see ከፋ)
 ከጆላ *kāḡḡālā* (B) covet, feel like doing something or having something
 ከፋ *kāffa* be bad, be worse
 ከፋ(ው) *kāffa(w)* feel low, be in a bad humor, look gloomy, be morose
 (ምን : ከፋኝ *mān kāffaññ* I don't mind)
 (አይከፋም *aykāfam* not bad, satisfactorily)
 አስከፋ *askāffa* displease, cause to dislike
 ከፋ, see below
 ከፋት, see below
 አስከፊ *askāffi* deplorable (condition), morbid (thought), depressing, abominable, infamous, reprehensible, hideous, detestable, offensive (passage), mean (remark)
 የከፋ *yākāffa* unhappy
 የግያስከፋ *yāmmiyaskāffa* offensive (behavior, words)
 ከፍ : አለ *kāff alā* be high, be elevated, rise
 ከፍ : አደረገ raise (in rank), elevate (in rank), increase (productivity), boost
 ከፍ : ዝቅ : አለ heave, vi. (of waves), undulate
 ከፍ : ያለ *kāff yalā* high, elevated, major (important), keen (interest), enormous, eminent (services)
 ከፍታ, see below
 ኩፍ : አለ *kuff alā* rise (of dough)
 *ከፋ, አከፋ *akaffa* (v.) drizzle, sprinkle
 ካፊያ *kaffiya* (n.) shower (rain), sprinkle, drizzle

ከፋ *kəfu* evil, bad, wicked, vicious, mean, hard (times), sinister (look); see **ከፋ**

ከፋ : **ቀን** misfortune, hard times

ከፋኛ *kəfuñña* bad, gravely, awfully, badly, seriously, severely

ከፋነት *kəfunnāt* villainy

ከፈለ *käffälä* divide, pay, pay out

ተከፈለ *täkäffälä* take part, take a share, partake, participate with one another, share with one another, split (profit)

አከፈለ *akkäffälä* divide (a total), distribute, impart (one's ideas)

አስከፈለ *askäffälä* charge an amount of money, require payment

ከፋፈለ *käffälä* divide, divide up, partition, disunite, classify

ተከፋፈለ *täkäffälä* be segmented, be divided, branch off, share

አከፋፈለ *akkäffälä* apportion, portion out

ከፈል *käfil* partial, portion

(**በከፈል** partially, in part, up to a certain point, to some extent)

ከፍል, see below

ከፋይ *käfay* one who pays

ከፋይ *käffay* segment

ከፍያ, see below

ግከፈል *makkäfāl* division (in arithmetic)

መከፋፈል *mäkkäfafäl* schism, fission

ተከፋይ *täkäfay* participant

[See also **ከፍልፋይ**]

ከፍል *käfəl* part, share, room, classroom, grade (class in school), department, compartment, region, fragment, division (section), unit, category, chamber (of congress); see **ከፈለ**

ከፍል : **ገባ** take a class in, enter . . . grade

ከፍል : **ሀገር** region

ከፍል : **ቃል** syllable

ከፍል : **ዓለም** hemisphere

ከፍል : **ዘመን** century

ከፍል : **ጊዜ** session (in class), period (in class)

ከፍል : **ጦር** division (army unit)

የከፍል : **ጓደኛ** classmate, roommate

የጦር : **ከፍል** army unit

ከፍልፋይ *käffälay* fraction (see **ከፈለ**)

ከፈተ *käffätä* open (vt.), unlock

ተከፈተ *täkäffätä* open (vi.), be opened

ከፍተ *käft* open (adj.), vacant (position)

መከፈቻ *mäkfäčä* key

ከፍታ *käffäta* height (of mountain), elevation, altitude (see **ከፍ** : **አለ**)

የከፍታ : **ዝላይ** high jump

ከፍተኛ *käffätännä* high, lofty, advanced (course), important (matter), extreme (very great), utmost, maximum, considerable (skill)

ከፍተኛነት *käffätännannät* magnitude, amplitude, extent

ከፍተኛነት *käffätännannät* magnitude, amplitude, extent

ከፋት *käfat* evil (n.), spite, wickedness (see **ከፋ**)

ከፋቱ *käfatu* unfortunately

ከፍተኛ, see **ከፍታ**

ከፈነ *käffänä* (B) wrap up a corpse for burial

ከፈን *käfan* shroud

ከፋነት, see **ከፋ**

ከፋኝ, see **ከፋ**

ከፋኝ *kuffänn* smallpox, chicken pox, measles

ከፋኝ, see **ከፋ**

ከፈከፈ *käfäkkäfü* compact the thatch well, pat down the hair

ከፍ ፍ : **አደረገ** *käfkäff* *adärrägä* flatten

ከፈፈ *käffä* velvet

ከፈፈ *käffä* velvet

ከፈያ *käffiya* (n.) shower, sprinkle, drizzle (see ***ከፋ**)

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ኮፍያ *kofayya*, ኮፊያ *kofiyya* round cap
ኮፍያ : ደፋ put on a cap

ክፈፈ *käffäfa* (B) edge, trim with leather

ተክፈፈ *täkäffäfa* be edged, be trimmed (with leather), be bordered

ክፈፍ *käfä* rim (of glasses), brim (of hat), sash (of window), frame (of picture), molding

ካፖርት *kapport* overcoat (see also ካሶርት)

ካፒቲን *kapiten* captain (of plane, ship)

ወ

ውኃ *waha* water, juice (of a plant), sap (of a plant)

ውኃ : ውኃ : አለ *waha waha alä* taste flat (of beer)

ውኃ : ሆነ his courage evaporated

ውኃ : ቋጠረ form blisters

ውኃ : አጠጣ water (flowers); see ጠጣ

ውኃ : ወረደ fetch water

የውኃ : ማጠራቀሚያ water reservoir (see *ጠረቀመ)

የውኃ : ጉድጓድ well (of water)

አህል : ውኃ food and drink, sustenance

የቧምቧ : ውኃ running water

ፍል : ውኃ hot springs (see ፈል)

ውኃማ *wəhamma* watery

ወህኒ *wähni*, ወህኒ : ቤት *wähni bet* jail, penitentiary

የወህኒ : ቤት : አለቃ warden

*ወሐደ, ተዋሐደ *tāwahadä* be united, merge, vi. (of companies), amalgamate (vi.), fuse, mix (vi.), be digested
አዋሐደ *awwahadä* amalgamate, unite, digest (food), merge (vt.), consolidate, integrate

ወሐድ *wəhud* compound (combination)

መዋሐድ *māwwahad* agglutination, fusion

ተዋሐደ, see above

ወል *wäl*, in የወል : ስም common noun, general term

የወል : ጾታ common gender

ዋለ *walä* spend the day, spend time, spend the time at home, be observed (of holiday), be held (of market)

አዋለ *awalä* cause to spend the day, invest (time, money), devote (time, one's life), dedicate (one's life)

አስተዋለ *astäwalä* pay attention, be attentive, do something carefully, look at, take note of, perceive from ዋለ :

እንደት : ዋለክ how are you?, good afternoon! (lit. how did you spend the day?)

ቤት : ዋለ stay home

በሥራ : ላይ : ዋለ go into effect, be effective, be in practice, materialize (vi.), be implemented

ደገና : ዋለ be well!, have a good day!

ውሎ : አደረ *wəlo addärä* stay somewhere for a long time

ውሎ : አድር ultimately, eventually, in the long run, sooner or later

ያልዋለ : ያላደረ *yalwalä yaladdärä* fresh (vegetables); see አደረ

መዋል *māwal* association (being with)

መዋያ *māwaya* way of spending the day, time when a festival occurs, means of celebrating a holiday from አዋለ :

በሙሉ : አዋለ concentrate

በሥራ : ላይ : አዋለ apply, put into practice, adopt, execute (a plan), invest (money)

እቤት : አዋለ keep at home

ጥረቱን : ሁሉ : አዋለ apply oneself, devote one's efforts to

ጥቅም : ላይ : አዋለ put into use from አስተዋለ :

አስተዋይ *astäway* observant, attentive, prudent, wise, intelligent,

thoughtful, reasonable, sensible, perspicacious

ግስተዋል *mastāwal* concentration (of mind), discrimination (discernment)

*ዋለ, ተዋዋለ *tāwawalā* make an agreement, transact a deal, negotiate, commission (e.g. a painting), be drawn up (of a contract)

ተዋዋይ *tāwaway* contracting party
ውል, see below

ዋላ *wala* chamois

ውል *wal* contract, pact, treaty, agreement, deal (in business); see *ዋለ

ውል *wal*, in ውል : አገኘ disentangle (a rope)

በውል closely (from close, attentively)

ወለል *wäläl* floor

የባሕር : ወለል sea bottom

ወለል : አደረገ *wäläll adärrägä* light up, vt. (flashlight lighting up the woods)

ወለል : አድርጎ : ከፈተ *wäläll adrago käffätä* open wide

ዋለ *wallälä* vacillate, roll, vi. (of a ship), drift (of people, clouds), run around

ተዋለለ *tāwallälä* rock, vi. (of a boat)

የሚዋልል *yämmiwalläl* erratic (wind), fluid (situation)

ወለም : አለ *wälämm alä* be dislocated (bone), be sprained

ወለም : አለ(ው) *wälämm alä(w)* sprain, dislocate, wrench

ወለምታ *wälämta* sprain (n.)

ወለቀ *wälläqä* be out of joint (finger), be dislocated, fall off (tooth, ring from finger), slip off (vi.), be knocked out

አወለቀ *awälläqä* slip off, vt. (shoes), take off (a coat), undress, remove

(the hat), dismantle, deal a hard blow (on the chin)

ወላለቀ *wälalläqä* fall apart (of stool)
አወላለቀ *awälalläqä* dismantle (a machine), take apart, strip off (clothes)

ኪስ : አውላቂ *kis awlaqi* pickpocket

*ወለበለበ, ተወለበበ *täwlabälläbä* fly in the breeze, flutter, wave, vi. (of flags), flap, vi. (of shutters)

አወለበበ *awläbälläbä* wave (vt.), fly, vt. (a kite)

ውልብልቢት *wäläbläbit* propeller

ዋልታ *walta* center piece of the roof of a round house

የምድር : ዋልታ pole

የሰሜን : ዋልታ North Pole

የደቡብ : ዋልታ South Pole

ወለታ *wäläta* gratitude, favor, kindness (favor), good turn, pact, obligation

ወለታ : ዋለ do a favor

ወለታ : ቢስ ingrate, ungrateful

ወለታ : ቢስነት *wäläta bisannät* ingratitude

ባለወለታ *baläwäläta* one who has one's gratitude

ባለወለታው : ነው he is obligated to him, he is under an obligation to him, he is indebted to him, he is thankful

ወላንዳ *wälānda* kite

ወለወለ *wäläwwälä* wipe (dishes, table, floor), mop (the floor), polish, shine, clean (windows), rub

በሰፍነግ : ወለወለ sponge (v.)

መወልወያ *mäwälwäya* mop (n.)

ወለወለ *wäläwwälä* hesitate, be undecided

አወለወለ *awwälawwälä* waver, vacillate, feel uncertain, be of two minds, hesitate, falter

ወላዋይ, see below

አወላዋይ, see above

የግያወላውል *yämmayawwälawwäl* grim (determination)

ወላዋይ *wälaway* hesitant, irresolute
(see **ወላወለ**)

ዋሊያ *walya* ibex

ወለደ *wällädä* engender, bear, give birth to, have a baby, accrue interest
ተወለደ *täwällädä* be born, be a descendant

ተዋለደ *täwällädä* multiply (of family, flock), reproduce (vi.)

አዋለደች *awwällädäčč* she delivered the baby (speaking of a midwife), she assisted in childbirth, she acted as a midwife

ወለድ *wälläd* interest (money paid for the use of money)

(**ልዝ** : **ወለድ** fiction, imagination)

(**አየር** : **ወለድ** airborne)

ወላድ *wälläd* fecund, prolific, fertile (cattle)

ወልድ *wäld* son (only used in compound proper names)

†ወላጅ *wäläğ* parent

ተወላጅ *täwälläğ* descendant, native

አዋላጅ *awwäläğ* midwife

ትወልድ, see above

ልደት, see above

ልጅ, see above

ልጅነት, see above

ወላጅ *wäläğ* parent (see **ወለደ**)

ወላጅነት *wäläğännät* parenthood

ወምበር *wämbär* chair, seat, chief judge
(see also **ወንበር**)

ጥላላ : **ወምበር** bench

አገዳጫ : **ወምበር** bench

የ - - - ወምበር : ፡ ፡ ፡ ፡ sit at the feet of

ወምበዴ, see **ወንበዴ**

***ወራ**, **አወራ** *awärä* announce, report, tell news, narrate, relate, gossip, talk

ወራ, see below

ወራተኛ, see below

ወራኛ ፤ **ወራኛ**, see below

ወሬ *wäre* news, tidings, rumor, conversation, information, gossip (see ***ወራ**)

ወሬ : **ቀሰመ** snoop

ወሬ : **ቀዳ** gossip (v.)

ወሬ : **ነዛ** spread news

ወሬ : **አቀባይ** informer (see ***ቀበለ**)

የወሬ : **ቋት** an old gossip

የወሬ : **ወሬ** various rumors

ምን : **ወሬ** : **አለ?** what is new?

ትኩስ : **ወሬ** latest news

አዲስ : **ወሬ** latest news

[See also **ወረኛ**, **ወራተኛ**]

ወር *wär* month

የወር monthly (adj.)

በየወሩ *bäyyäwäru* monthly (adv.)

[See also **ወራት**]

ወርታዊ *wärhawi* seasonal (rains)

ወረረ *wärrärä* invade, raid, pillage, plunder, swarm over (of ants), overrun, storm (of soldiers)

ወረራ *wärära* invasion, incursion, attack

(**የአየር** : **ወረራ** air raid)

ወራሪ *wärari* invader

አውራሪ, in **ፊት** : **አውራሪ** ፤ **ፊታውራሪ** *fitawrari* general of the vanguard (see **ፊት**)

[See also **ወረረሽኝ**, **ወርበላ**]

ወረረሽኝ *wärräršəññ* plague (lit. you invaded me); see **ወረረ**

ወረረሽኝ : **በሽታ** plague

ወርርድ, see **ወረደ**

ወረሰ *wärräsä* inherit, succeed in office, accede to (the throne), confiscate (speaking of governmental authority)
አወረሰ *awärräsä* bequeathe, give an inheritance

ወርስ *wärs* bequest, inheritance, confiscated

(**ወርስ** : **አደረገ** confiscate)

ወራሽ, see below

ርስት, see above

ዋርሳ *warsa* sister-in-law, brother-in-law

ወራሽ *wäraš* heir, successor (see **ወረሰ**)

አጋዊ : ወራሽ legal heir (see አግ)

አልጋ : ወራሽ Crown Prince

ወርቅ *wärq* gold (n.)

ወርቅ : ሠራ goldsmith (see ሠራ)

የወርቅ gold (adj.), golden

የወርቅ : ልብስ cloth embroidered with gold

የወርቅ : ጥላ umbrella embroidered with gold

መሰብ : ወርቅ decorated *mäsob*

ወርቅማ *wärgamma* golden

ወርቃማ *wärgamma* gilded

[See also ሰም]

ወረቀት *wärqät* paper, letter, document

የወረቀት : መርፌ pin

የምስክር : ወረቀት certificate, report card

የይለፍ : ወረቀት pass, passport, laissez-passer, visa, permit, safe conduct (see አለፈ)

የፈቃድ : ወረቀት license

ወርባ *wärobälla* vagabond, ruffian, gangster (lit. having raided he consumed); see ወረረ, ባ

ወራት *wärat* time, season (see also ወር)

ወርታ *wärrota* benefit, favor, gratitude, reward

ወርታ : ክፈለ reward (v.)

ወረተኛ *wärätäñña* fickle, turncoat, giddy (girl); see *ወራ

ወርች *wärč* front leg of animal

ወረንጦ *wärränfo* tweezers, pincers

ወርንጥላ *wärənčalla* young donkey

የፈረስ : ወርንጥላ colt, foal

ወረኛ *wäräñña*, ወራኛ *wäreñña* one who tells news, who tells gossip, who has a loose tongue (see *ወራ)

ወርካ *wärka*, ዋርካ *warka* sycamore

ወረወረ *wäräwwärä* throw, hurl, flip (a coin), fling, pitch (a ball), toss away, shoot (an arrow)

ወርወር : አደረገ *wärwärr adärrägä* interject

(ዓይኑን : ወርወር : አደረገ cast a glance)

መወርወሪያ *mäwärräriya* latch, shuttle

ተወርዋሪ *täwärrari* dynamic (force of water)

ተወርዋሪ : ኮከብ shooting star, fall-star

ወረደ *wärrädä* descend, go down, come down, get off, dismount, disembark, drop (come down)

አወረደ *awärrädä* put down, bring down, set down, unload, hand down, lower, recite (verses)

አስወረደ *aswärrädä* cause to bring down, expiate (sins)

(አስወረዳት she miscarried)

ተዋረደ *täwärrädä* be disgraced, be humiliated, be humbled, be handed down

(ሲወርድ : ሲዋረድ *siwärd siwärräd* hereditary)

አዋረደ *awwärrädä* humiliate, debase, degrade, dishonor, bring shame on, affront, abuse

ወራረደ *wärrädä* recite

ተወራረደ *täwärrädä* wager, bet, make a bet

ወራዳ *wärradda* lowly (occupation), mean (ignoble), sordid (business)

ወርደት *wärdät* disgrace, dishonor, humiliation, degradation, affront

ወርርድ *wärräd* wager, bet

ወራጅ, see below

ወራጅ *wärrağ* worn-out, shabby

አወራጅ *awrağ* song leader

አዋራጅ : ሆነ *awwarağ honä* be a discredit to

የወራዳነት *yäwärraddannät* dissolute (life)

[See also ወርጅብኝ]

ወረዳ *wäräda* province, district (administrative), subdivision of an *awrağga*

ምክትል : ወረዳ sub-district

ወርድ, in ወርድና : ስፋት *wərdanna*
sifat dimensions (see ስፋ be wide)

ወርደት, see ወረደ

ወራጅ *wərag* one who goes down (see ወረደ)

ወራጅ : ውጋ torrent

ወራጅ *wərag* worn-out, shabby (see ወረደ)

ወርጅብኝ *wəḡabbəññ* stream of in-
vectives (see ወረደ)

ወርጭ *wəṣ* frost

*ወሳ, እወሳ *awässa* bring to mind, re-
mind, refer to something, deal (have
to do with)

*ዋሰ, ተዋሰ *tāwasā* borrow an object
that has to be returned specifically,
loan an object, vouch, be a bonds-
man, be a guarantor

(በሕይወት : ተዋሰ risk one's life)

አዋሰ *awasā* lend an object, give
surety, give bail

ዋሰ, see below

ዋሰትና, see below

ትውስት, in የትውስት : ቃል *yätawäst*
qal loanword

ዋሰ was surety, guarantor, guarantee,
bail (see *ዋሰ)

የገንዘብ : ዋሰ bail

ወሰላታ *wäslatta* rascal, rogue, cheat

*ወሰበ, ወሳበ *wäsassäbä* tangle

ተወሳበ *tāwäsassäbä* become in-
volved, be complicated, be inter-
woven, become tangled up

የተወሳበ *yätäwäsassäbä* complicated,
complex, involved, intricate (idea)
ያልተወሳበ *yaltäwäsassäbä* simple
(design)

[See also ውስብስብ]

ውስብስብ *wäṣṣab* intricacy, com-
plicated (see *ወሰበ)

ውስብስብነት *wäṣṣabännät* com-
plexity

ዋሰትና *wästanna* guarantee, security,
bail, warranty, insurance (see *ዋሰ)

ዋሰትና : ሰጠ guarantee (v.)

ዋሰትና : አስገባ insure

የሕይወት : ዋሰትና life insurance

ወሰን *wässänä* (B) delimit, delineate,
confine, define, determine, decide,
regulate, resolve, circumscribe, fix
(a time), set (a date), specify, assign
ተወሰን *tāwässänä*, passive of the
preceding; confine oneself, be limited,
be restricted

ተዋሰን *tāwässänä* border, be bor-
dered, adjoin, share a common border

ወሰን *wäsän* border, boundary, limit,
frontier

ወሰን : የሌለው boundless, limitless,
unlimited

ውሳኔ *wässane* decision, resolution,
conclusion, definition

ወሰንተኛ *wäsantäñña* man who owns
territory adjoining someone's land

የተወሰነ *yätäwässänä* limited, strict
(diet), specific, definite

የግድወሰን *yämmayəwässän* infinite,
indefinite, unrestricted

መወሰኛ *mäwässänña*, in የሕግ : መወ
ሰኛ : ምክር : ቤት Senate

ወሰወሰ *wäsäwwäsä* baste (in sewing)

ወሰደ *wässädä* take, take away, haul
away, carry off, carry away, remove,
lead (of a road)

ውስጥ *wäst* interior, inside, core (of
apple)

ውስጥ : ውስጡን inwardly, secretly

ውስጥ : ለውስጥ inside, secretly

ውስጥ : እግር sole (bottom of foot)

ውስጠ : ደንብ bylaw

በውስጥ (adv.) inside, within

እውስጥ inside (adv.)

ከውስጥ (adv.) within, underneath

የውስጥ inside (adj.), internal

በ - - - ውስጥ (prep.) in, inside, within,
into, in the course of, through

እ - - - ውስጥ inside (prep.), in
ከ - - - ውስጥ from, from within, out of

ወደ - - - ውስጥ into
ውስጣዊ *wəsfawi* internal, inward, inner, inside (adj.), intrinsic
የውስጠኛ *yəwəsfāñña* inner

ወስፊ *wəsfə*awl, large needle used for basketwork (see ሰፋ. sew)

ወስፋት *wəsfat* hookworm

ወስፊንጥር *wəsfāñጥር* arrow

ዋሽ *waššā* lie, tell a lie, falsify
ዋሽ *waššo* mendacious, liar
ተወሸት *wašāt* lie
ዋሽነት *waššonnāt* mendacity

ዋሽ *wašša* cave, cavern, den
ዋሽ : የበዛበት *wašša yābāzzabbāt* cavernous

ወሻ *wəšša* dog

ወሸላ *wəššāla* uncircumcized

ወሻል *wəššal* wedge

ወሻሚ *wəššami* adulterer
ወሻማ *wəššamma* adultery

ወሽመጥ *wāšmāጥ*, የባሕር : ወሽመጥ *yābahər wāšmāጥ* strait, channel

ወሸት *wašāt* lie (n.); see ዋሽ
የወሸት *yəwəšāt* false, counterfeit
የወሸት : ጥይት blank (bullet), blank cartridge
ወሸታም *wəšātam* liar
ወሸተኛ *wəšātāñña* liar

ዋሽንት *wašənt* three-holed pipe, flute
ዋሽንት : ነፋ. play the flute

ዋሽነት *waššonnāt* mendacity (see ዋሽ)

ወሽንፍር *wəšənfər* rain accompanied by strong wind gusts

ወቃ *wāqqa* thresh, beat grain with a stick

ውቲያ *wəqqiya* threshing
መውቲያ *māwqiya* flail

ወቀረ *wāqqārā* incise, chisel, pit (a grinding slab to make it grind better)

ወቀሰ *wāqqāsā* blame, reprimand, reproach, scold, reprehend, rebuke, chide

ወቀሳ (n.) *wāqāsa* reproach, rebuke, blame, criticism

ውቃቢ *wəqabi*, ውቃቢ *wəqabe* protective spirit, guardian spirit

ውቃቢ : አምላክ guardian angel

ውቃቢ : የራቀው unappealing person, unattractive person

ውቃቢው : አልወደደኝም *wəqabiw al-wāddādāñña* he took a dislike to me

ወቂት *wāqqet* 28 grams

ወቅት *wāqt* season, time, semester, occasion

ወቅቱ : አይደለም it is untimely
በየወቅቱ *bäyyāwāqtu* periodically

ውቲያ *wəqqiya* threshing (see ወቃ)

ወትያኖስ *wəqyanos* ocean

ወቀጠ *wāqqāጥ* grind (coffee, spices), pound, crush in a mortar, castrate by crushing the testicles

ሙቀሜ *muqāčča* mortar for pounding

መውቀሜ *māwqāčča* pestle

ወባ *wāba* malaria

የወባ : ትንኝ mosquito

ብሜ : ወባ yellow fever

*ዋበ, ተዋበ *tāwabā* be beautiful

ወብ *wəb* beautiful, pretty, gorgeous, scenic

ወብት *wəbāt* beauty, splendor, charm, glamor, attractiveness

ውብ, see ዋበ

ወበቀ *wābbāqā* (B) be sticky (weather), be humid (air)

ወበቅ *wābāq* humidity

ወብት, see *ዋብ

ወትሮ *wātro* always, continually, as in the past (see *ዘወተረ)

እንደ : ወትሮው as usual, as always
እንደ : ወትሮው : ነው he is himself
ያለወትሮው : ነው *yalāwātro* *nāw* he is acting strange, he is not himself

ወተት *wātāt* milk, sap (of tree)

የጽቴት : ወተት powdered milk

ወተውተ *wātāwwātā* importune

ወታደር *wāttaddār* soldier

የወታደር military, adj. (uniform, camp)

ተራ : ወታደር enlisted man, private (soldier)

ወታደራዊ *wāttaddārawi* military, adj. (rule), soldierly (bearing)

ወታደራዊ : ሕግ martial law

ወታደርነት *wāttaddārännāt* condition of being a soldier

ወተፈ *wāttāfā* (B) stuff, plug up, cork, obstruct, clog

ወታፍ *wataf* stopper, plug

መወተፈ *māwāttāfiya* stopper

ወና *wāna* abandoned (house); see also እና

ወኔ *wānne* zeal, ardor

ዋና *wanna* principal (adj.), essential, chief, important, main, prime, primary, major (adj.), real (reason), original (as opposed to copy)

ዋና : ዋና essential (adj.), principal

ዋና : አዛዥ commander in chief

ዋና : ከተማ capital city

ዋና : ዲሬክተር director-general

ዋና : ገንዘብ capital, n. (money), principal, n. (money)

ዋና : ጉዳና thoroughfare, main road

ዋና : ጸሓፊ secretary general

ዋነኛ, see below

ዋና *wana* swim, swimming (see ዋኝ)

የዋና : ልብስ bathing suit

ዋናተኛ *wanatāñña* swimmer

ወንበር, see ወምበር

ወንበዴ *wānbāde* brigand, robber (see also ወምበዴ)

ወንብድና *wānbādanna* banditry, brigandage

ዋነኛ *wannāñña* principal (adj.); see ዋና
ዋነኛ : አቅጣጫ cardinal point

ወንዝ *wānz* river, stream

ወንዝ : ወረደ go to the river to fetch water

የወንዝ : ሸለቆ river basin

ወንዴ *wānde* positive (electric charge); see ወንድ

ወንድ *wānd* male, man, boy, brave, masculine (in grammar)

ወንድ : ልጅ son

ወንዴ positive (electric charge)

ወንዳ : ወንድ manly

የወንድ masculine (adj.), manly (sport), mannish

የወንዶች *yāwāndočč* male (adj.)

ወንድነት *wāndännāt* manhood

[See also ወንደላጤ, ወንድም]

ወንደላጤ *wāndälaṭte* bachelor (see ወንድ)

ወንድም *wāndämm* (pl. ወንድሞች *wāndämmočč*, ወንድማማች *wāndəmmamačč*) brother

የወንድም : ልጅ nephew, niece

ታላቅ : ወንድም elder brother

ወንድማማችነት *wāndəmmamaččännāt* brotherhood (of man), fraternity

የወንድምነት *yāwāndəmmännāt* fraternal

ወንድነት *wāndännāt* manhood (see ወንድ)

ወንጀል *wānäggälä* charge with a crime, ወንጀል, see below

ወንጀል *wāngäl* violation, penal offense, delinquency, crime, criminal act (see ወንጀል)

ወንጀል : መርማሪ detective

(በዋት : የሚያስተጋባ : ወንጀል — *yām-miyasqāṭa*—capital crime)

ወይንስ *wäyənäss* or (in a question);
see ወይ

ወይዘሮ *wäyzäro* (pl. ወይዘሮ ወይዘሮ *wäyzazər*,
ወይዘሮት *wäyzazərit*) madam, lady,
Mrs.

ወይዘሪት *wäyzärit* mademoiselle, Miss

ወየው *wäyyāw* oh dear! (see *ወየ)

ወይይት *wəyāyyət* discussion, dialogue,
deliberation (see *ወየ)

ወይድ *wäyəd* go away!, beat it! (see also
ወግድ)

ወይፈን *wäyfan* young bullock

ወደ *wādä* toward, to, into, around,
about, approximately (with numer-
als)

ወደ : ጓላ backwards

ወደ : ላይ upwards

†ወደዚህ *wädäzzih* here, toward
here, somewhere around here

†ወደዚያ *wädäzziya* there, toward
there, beyond

ወደ : ጉን sideways

ወደ : ፊት, see ወደፊት

[See also ወዲህ, ወደት, ወዲያ]

ወዶ *wäddo* willingly (see ወደደ)

ወድ *wädd* costly, expensive, dear
(beloved, expensive), precious, high
(in price); see ወደደ

በወድ at high price

በወድም : በግድም *bāwäddəm bāgəd-
dəm* willy-nilly

በወድም : ሆነ : በግድ *bāwäddəm
honä bāgədd* willy-nilly

ወዲህ *wädih* hither, here, toward here,
somewhere around here (from ወደ-
ይህ)

ከ - - - ወዲህ since (prep.), on this
side of

ከ+ perfect + ወዲህ since (conj.)

ከትርብ : ጊዜ : ወዲህ lately

ከእንግዲህ : ወዲህ henceforth

ከዚህ : ወዲህ *käzzih wädih* since (adv.)

ከዚያ : ወዲህ *käzziya wädih* thereafter

ወደል *wädäl*, in ወደል : አህያ jackass,
he-donkey

*ወደለደለ, አውደለደለ *awdäläddälä* be
idle, loaf

ወደመ *wäddämä* be demolished, be lev-
eled to the ground

አወደመ *awäddämä* devastate, ravage,
demolish, put an end to

ውድግ, see below

ውድግ *wädemma* uninhabited, deserted
place, threshing floor (see ወደመ)

ወደረ *wäddärä* (B) hobble (the hind
legs of a cow)

ወደረ *wäddärä* (B) bet against

ተወዳደረ *täwädäddärä* compete, ri-
val, contend (compete), vie, com-
pare (vi.), be compared, run for
office

ወደረ *wädär* equal (n.)

ወደር : የሌለው *wädär yälelläw* incom-
parable, unrivalled, exceptional,
champion (adj.), abysmal

ውድድር, see below

ተወዳዳሪ, see above

ወደስ *wäddäsä* (B) praise, glorify

አወደስ *awäddäsä* hallow, exalt
(በከንቱ : አወደስ flatter)

ውዳሴ *wäddase* glory, praise

ከንቱ : ውዳሴ flattery

ወደቀ *wäddäqä* fall, fall down, fall off,
drop out, fail (exams), decline, drop
(of price)

ውዳቂ *wäddaqi* reprobate, refuse, rub-
bish, litter

ውድቅ *wädq* corrupt (manners)

ውድቅ : ሆነ be defeated (a motion),
fail, vi. (of experiment), be a failure,
be invalid (document)

ውድቅ : አደረገ defeat (a bill), demol-
ish

ውድቅት *wädqät* downfall, collapse,
crash (in business), fall, failure, de-
cadence, turpitude

ውድቅት, see below

ውድቅት, see ወደቀ

ውድቅት *waddaqt* midnight (see ወደቀ)
በውድቅት in the dead of the night,
late (at night)

በዚህ : ውድቅት at this ungodly hour

ወደብ *wādāb* port, harbor

ወዴት *wādet* where?, whither? (from
ወደ-የት)

ከወዴት whence?

ወዴታ *waddeta* will (desire), willing-
ness (see ወደደ)

በወዴታ willingly

ያለ : ውዴታ involuntarily

ወደዚህ *wādāzzih* hither, this way,
toward here (from ወደ, -ዚህ)

ከ - - - ወደዚህ on this side of

ወደዚያ *wādāzziya* toward there (from
ወደ-ዚያ)

ከ - - - ወደዚያ beyond

ወዴያ *wādiya* there, toward there, on
the other side of, beyond (see ወደ)

ወዴያና : ወዴህ back and forth

ወዴያና : ወዴህ : አለ walk about,
pace, go around here and there, get
about, ramble, fiddle around, hang
around

ከ - - - ወዴያ beyond

ከትናንትና : ወዴያ the day before
yesterday

ከነገ : ወዴያ the day after tomorrow
ከዚህ : ወዴያ starting from here,
from now on

ወዴያኛ, see below

ወዴያው, see below

ወዴያኛ(ው) *wādiyañña(w)* the one over
there (see ወዴያ)

በወዴያኛው in the next world

የወዴያኛ farther (adj.)

ወዴያው *wādiyaw* suddenly, instantly,
forthwith, immediately, right away,
very soon after, shortly afterwards,
then and there (see ወዴያ)

ወዴያውት *wādiyawnu* immediately,
right away, soon after, suddenly, on
the spot, outright, promptly

ወደደ *wāddādā* love, desire, like, have
a liking for, become enamored of
ተወደደ *tāwāddādā* be in favor, be
loved, be liked, be expensive, be
popular

አስወደደ *aswāddādā* cause to be
loved, boost (prices), heighten (the
value)

ወዶ *wāddo* willingly

ወዶ : ዘግኝ volunteer, n. (see ዘመተ)

ውድ, see above

ውዴታ, see above

ወዳድ *wāddad*, in ራሱን : ወዳድ self-
ish; ለው : ወዳድ friendly

ወዳጅ, see below

ወዳጅነት, see below

ተወዳጅ *tāwāddaḡ* one who is loved,
amiable, popular, dear (loved), con-
genial (host)

ተወዳጅነት *tāwāddaḡannāt* popularity,
desirability

እወደድ : ባይ *əwwāddād bay* toady,
obsequious person

የተወደደ *yātāwāddādā* popular

ውድድር *wādaddər* contest, competition,
campaign, tournament (see ወደረ)

ውድድር : ያለበት *wādaddər yallābbāt*
competitive

(የ)ሩጫ : ውድድር race (running)

*ወዳጅ, ተወዳጅ *tāwāddaḡḡā* fraternize,
be on friendly footing (denominative
of ወዳጅ)

ወዳጅ *wādaḡ* friend, lover, beloved (see
ወደደ)

ወዳጅነት *wādaḡannāt* amity, friendly
relations (see ወደደ)

የወዳጅነት amicable, friendly, genial

ወደፊት ፤ ወደ : ፊት *wādāfit* onward,
in the future, later on, further on,
ahead, forwards

ለወደፊት next time

ለወደፊት in the future
የወደፊት prospective, future (adj.)

ግጋ *wägga* pierce, stab, prick, gore, jab, stick (vt.), make war on, thrust
ተዋጋ *tāwagga* fight, be in combat, struggle

ግጋጋ *wāgagga* poke

ግጋ ፡ ግጋ ፡ አደረገ *wāga wāga adār-rāgā* prod (an ox)

ግጋት *wəgat* pain, stinging pain, sharp pain (in chest, stomach)

ግጊያ, see below

*ግጋ, አግጋ *awāgga* talk (chat), narrate, tell stories

ግግ, see below

ግግ *wāg* narrative, talk, lore, usage, traditional customs, wit (see *ግጋ)

ግግና ፡ ልግድ form (ceremony)

በግግ properly

ዋጋ *waga* cost, price, rate, value, fee, reward

ዋጋ ፡ ቢስ worthless, useless, null and void, void (agreement), of no account, trivial (remark)

ዋጋ ፡ ሰጠ appreciate

ዋጋ ፡ አለው *waga allāw* be important, be worthwhile, carry weight, count (possess value)

ዋጋ ፡ ያለው worthy

ዋጋ ፡ የለውም *waga yällāwam* be null, be null and void, it is of no consequence

ዋጋ ፡ አጣ become a dead letter (of law), be discredited (a theory)

ዋጋ ፡ አሳጣ put to shame, discredit (see አጣ)

የዋጋ ፡ ዝርዝር invoice

ምንም ፡ ዋጋ ፡ የለውም there is no point in (doing something)

በምንም ፡ ዋጋ at any price

የተለበት ፡ ዋጋ labor cost

ዋግምት *waggāmt* cup for drawing blood (see አገመ)

ወገረ *wāggārā* knock someone unconscious with a stone

ተወገረ *tāwāggārā*, in በድንጋይ ፡ ተወገረ be stoned to death

ወገኛ *wāgeṣṣa* local medical practitioner

ወገብ *wāgāb* back of waist, loin, hip, haunch, flank, trunk (of human body)

ወጋት, see ግጋ

ወገን *wāgān* side (of a place), flank (side), clan, group, kin, faction, sect, party, people on the same team, partisans

*ወገዝ, አወገዝ *awāggāzā* excommunicate, proscribe, decry (condemn), denounce, fulminate against

ወገዝት *wāgzāt* excommunication, anathema

ወጊያ *waggiya* battle, fighting, combat, attack (see ግጋ)

የጨበጣ ፡ ወጊያ hand-to-hand combat

ወገደ *wāggādā* (B) quit, go away

ተወገደ *tāwāggādā* be avoided, be eliminated, be fired (from work)

አለወገደ *aswāggādā* eliminate (difficulties), discard, smooth away (objections), dispel, put an end to, get rid of, overcome (difficulties)

ወገድ *wāgəd* get out of the way! (see also ወይድ)

ወጋጋን *wəgagan* beam of light, reflection of light

ወጣ *wāṭṭa* go out, be out, come out, exit, be fired, be expelled, leave (a place), go up, mount, surmount, climb, rise (of sun), appear, be published

(ወጣው *wāṭṭaw* it came out of him, as in ጥፋ ፡ ሐኪም ፡ ይወጣዋል he will make a good doctor)

ተወጣ *tāwāṭṭa* surmount (obstacles), overcome (difficulties)

(ተወጣለት *tāwāṭṭallāt* it came off well for him)

አወጣ *awāṭṭa* make go out, expel, take out, bring out, put out, raise (one's head), spend (money), issue (a coin, magazine), publish, produce, remove, extract, reveal (secrets), withdraw, devise (a plan)

(አወጣ : አወረደ ponder, meditate, play with the idea, deliberate)

(ገወጣ : ያወጣ *bawāṭṭa yawṭa* hit or miss (method), gamble (n.)

(ገወጣ : ያወጣው : አለ take a chance)
(አውጥተው : አውርደው : ተነጋገሩ *awṭatāw awradāw tānāgaggāru* they discussed thoroughly)

(ይህ : አህል : ምን : ያወጣል how much does this grain cost?)

አስወጣ *aswāṭṭa* eliminate, evict, eject, expel

አዋጣ *awwaṭṭa* help to bring out, contribute (money), take up a collection

ወጣ : አለ *wāṭa alā* stick out, step out

ወጣ : ገባ *wāṭṭa gābba* rugged (terrain), uneven (ground), jagged (coastline), irregular

ወጣ : ገባ : አደረገ warp

ወጣ *wāṭa*, in የዋጋ : ወጣ : ወረድ haggling

ወጣ : ወረዱን : ተከራከረ haggle, bargain

ወጥ *wāṭṭ*, in ሕገ : ወጥ illegal, irregular, outlaw

ወጥነት, see below

ወጤት, see below

ወጭ, see below

ወጭ, see below

መወጣት *māwṭat* ascension, ascent

መወጫ, see above

ግወጫ, see above

መዋጮ, see above

የወጣለት *yāwāṭṭallāt* accomplished (adj.), successful, sensational (player), excellent

የሚያዋጣ *yāmmiyawwaṭṭa* profitable, successful (business)

አውጫጭኝ, see above

አውጫኝ, in እገራ : አውጫኝ : አለ *agre awçinñ alā* take to flight

ወጥ *wāṭ* stew, curry-type sauce

ወጥ : ሠራ prepare stew

ወጥ : ቤት kitchen, cook

ዶሮ : ወጥ stew made with chicken

ዋጠ *waṭā* swallow, absorb, engulf, take medicine

(ሣቱን : ዋጠ hold back a laugh, suppress one's laughter)

ተዋጠ *tāwafā* be swallowed, be lost (in thought), be deeply involved (in debt), be possessed (by an idea), be overcome with (fright, joy)

ዋጥ : አደረገ *waṭṭ adārrägä* gulp down

ዋጥ : ዋጥ : አደረገ gobble

ወጥመድ *wāṭmād* trap for animals, snare (see *መመድ)

ወጠረ *wāṭṭārā* (B) stretch (a string, hide), make taut, distend, strain at (chains)

ተወጠረ *tāwāṭṭārā*, passive of the preceding; expand, vi. (of balloon), bulge, vi. (of bag), be puffed

የተወጠረ *yātāwāṭṭārā* taut (rope)

መወጠሪያ *māwāṭṭāriya* frame (for stretching a hide, etc.)

ወጣት *wāṭṭat* youth (young man), adolescent, youngster

የወጣት juvenile

የወጣትነት *yāwāṭṭatənnāt* youthful (appearance)

ወጤት *wāṭṭet* result, outcome, conclusion, mark (in an examination), output, effect (see ወጣ)

የሥራ : ወጤት accomplishment

ወጠነ *wāṭṭānā* (B) begin, commence

ወጥን *wāṭṭən* project, undertaking, scheme

ጥንት, see below

ወጥንቅጥ *wəṭənqəṭ* medley, jumble, mess

ወጥነት *wäṭṭännät*, in አገ፡ ወጥነት lawlessness

ወጠጤ *wäṭāte* fresh kid, young goat

ወጪ *wäṣi* costs, expenditure, expense (see ወጣ)

ውጭ *wäṣṣe*, ወጪ *wäṣṣi* exterior, outside, outdoors (see ወጣ)

ውጪ፡ መሆን exception

ውጪው outside (adv.)

ውጭ፡ አገር abroad, overseas

የውጭ exterior (adj.), outside (adj.), external, outward, foreign

የውጭ፡ አገር foreign

የውጭ፡ አገር፡ ሰው foreigner

የውጭ፡ ጉዳይ foreign affairs

የውጭ፡ ጉዳይ፡ ሚኒስቴር Ministry of Foreign Affairs, foreign office

ከ - - - ውጭ out, outside of, besides (prep.)

ከሕግ፡ ውጭ፡ የሆነ illegal, unlawful

ወደ፡ ውጭ outward (adv.)

ወጪፍ *wäṣäfo* driving rain

ወፍ *wäf*, ዎፍ *wof* (pl. አዕዋፍ) bird

ወፍ፡ ዘራሽ *wäf zärraš* wild (flower); see ዘራ

የወፍ፡ በሽታ jaundice

የወፍ፡ ቤት nest, cage

የወፍ፡ ጎጆ nest

የወፍ፡ ጥርስ milk tooth

የወፍ፡ ጫጭት fledgling

የሌሊት፡ ወፍ፡ የሌት፡ ወፍ bat

ወፈፈ *wäffärä* (B) be fat, be thick, get stout

አወፈፈ *awäffärä* fatten, thicken, increase the consistency (of soup), concentrate (juice)

ውፋሪ *wäffare* fatness

ውፍረት *wäfrät* thickness, fatness

ወፍራም *wäfram* fat (adj.), thick, stout, obese, deep (voice), strong (tea), heavy (cloth)

ወፍራም, see ወፈፈ

ውፍረት, see ወፈፈ

ወፍጮ *wäṣṣo* grinding slab, mill (see ፈጪ)

የወፍጮ፡ ቤት mill

እናት፡ ወፍጮ lower millstone

የነፋስ፡ ወፍጮ windmill

ወፈፈ *wäṣṣe* touched (slightly crazy), crank

H

-ዚህ -*zzih* a demonstrative element combined with a preposition as በዚህ 'here', ስለዚህ 'therefore', እስከዚህ, 'so far', and so on (see also -ዚያ)

ዝሆን *zəhon* elephant

የዝሆን፡ ጥርስ ivory

የዝሆን፡ ጆር፡ ይስጠኝ፡ አለ — *yäs-tāññ alä* lend a deaf ear

ዝለ *zälä* be stiff (legs)

የዝለ weary (feet, from exertion)

ዝላ *zala* bearing, carriage

ዘለለ *zällälä* jump, leap, climb over, skip, skip over (a word), hop

ዘለለ፡ ዘለለ፡ አለ *zäläll zäläll alä* hop about, hop around

ዘሎ፡ ገባ *zällo gäbba* burst into, plunge into

ዘሎ፡ ብድግ፡ አለ spring to one's feet

ተዝላይ *zəllay* (n.) leap, jump

ዘለላ *zälälä* bunch (of bananas, grapes, etc.), strand (of hair)

ዘለለም *zäläläm* forever (see ዓለም and also ዘለዓለም)

ዘለቀ *zälläqä* go through, complete (course of study), penetrate, continue, percolate (of water), permeate, go beyond, get ahead, proceed, get by (manage), have endurance, last

ዘለቂ *zälaqi* perpetual, staunch (friend), lasting

ዘለቂታ *zālāqeta* perpetuity, permanence

ዘለቂታ : ዘለው be lasting

ዘለቂታው in perpetuity, permanently, forever, in the long run

ዘለቂነት *zālaqinnāt* permanence

ዘለቂነት : ያለው perennial

ዘለባት *zālābāt* key ring, collar of dog, buckle (of belt)

ዘላን *zāllan* nomad

ዘላላም *zālā'alām* forever (see also ዘላለም and ዓለም)

ዘላላም forever

የዘላላም everlasting, lasting

ዘላላምነት *zālā'alāmännāt* eternity

ዘላላማዊ *zālā'alāmawi* eternal

ዘላላማዊ : ሕይወት eternity

ዘለዘለ *zālāzzālā* cut meat into strips
ዘለዘለ *zālzalla* meat cut in strips

ዝላይ *zallay* (n.) jump, leap (see ዘለለ)

የመሬት : ዝላይ broad jump

የሰማይ : ዝላይ high jump

የከፍታ : ዝላይ high jump

ዝላገላግ *zəlaglag* slimy, sticky (juice)

ዘለፈ *zälläfä* (v.) rebuke, reproach, blame, criticize, insult

ዘለፋ *zälläfa* (n.) reproach, rebuke, insult, blame

የዘለፋ abusive

*ዘለፈለፈ, ተዘለፈለፈ *täzläfälläfä* go limp

ዘለፈለፈ *azläfälläfä* cause languor, fill with languor

ተዘለፍልፍ : ወደቀ *täzläfləfo wäddäqä* collapse

ዘማ *zämma* fornicate, commit adultery
ዘሙት *zämmut* fornication, adultery, lust

*ዘመ, ዘዘመ *azemä* intone, chant

ዘማ *zema* chant, church song, tune

ዘማ : ሰበረ sing false notes

ዘማ : አወረደ sing a song (see ወረደ)

ዝም : ዘለ *zəmm alā* be quiet, keep quiet, hold still, remain silent, shut up, hush

ዝም : አሰኘ *zəmm assäññä* quiet (vt.), silence (vt.)

ዝም *zəmm* be silent!

ዝም : ብሎ *zəmm bəlo* motionless, quietly, just so (without purpose), merely, continuously

ዝም : ብሎ : ይሠራል he keeps on working, he simply goes on working

ዝም : ማለት silence (n.)

†ዝምታ *zəmmata* silence (n.)

ዘመመ *zämmämä* lean, vi. (bend), sag (of wall), hang down

ዘዝማግግ, see above

ዘመረ *zämmärä* (B) sing (of birds), sing a song, chant, intone

ዝማረ *zəmmare* intonation, singing

መዝሙር, see above

ዘዝማሪ *azmari* singer, minstrel

ዝምብ *zəmb* fly (n.); see also ዝንብ

የእርጎ : ዝምብ meddlesome (see እርጎ)

ዘምቢል *zämbil* basket of woven palm leaves

ዘምባባ *zämbaba* palm tree

ዘመተ *zämmätä* make a military expedition, make a raid, go on a mission
ተዛመተ *täzämmätä* be rampant (disease), spread, vi. (of news, fire, disease)

ዘዛመተ *azzämmätä* spread (news), propagate

ዘመቻ, see below

ዘማች *zämač* raider

(ወደ : ዘማች volunteer; see ወደደ)

†ዘዝማች *azmač* commander (military), refrain

የተዛመተ *yätäzämmätä* popular (belief), widespread (belief)

ዘሙት *zämmut* fornication, adultery, lust (see ዘማ)

ዝምታ *zəmmata* silence (see ዝም : ዘለ)

ዝምተኛ *zəmmätäñña* silent (boy), taciturn, reticent

ዘመቻ *zāmāṣa* campaign, raid, military expedition, fight (against disease); see **ዘመተ**

ዘመቻ : **አደረገ** wage a campaign

ዘመን *zāmān* (pl. **ዘመናት** *zāmānat*) period, epoch, era, date

ዘመን : **አመጣሽ** *zāmān amāṭtaṣ* contemporary (culture), newfangled (see **መጣ**)

ዘመን : **ያለፈ(በት)** *zāmān yallāfā-(bbāi)* out-of-date, obsolete (see **አለፈ**)

ዘመን : **የገፋ** *zāmān yāgāffa* advanced in age (see **ገፋ**)

ዘመን : **መንግሥት** (n.) reign, rule

ዘመን : **የሐንሰ** leap year

በዘመኑ at present

የዘመን modern

ለብዙ : **ዘመናት** in ages, for a long time

ከፍለ : **ዘመን** century

ዘመናዊ *zāmānawī* modern, up-to-date, contemporary (furniture), popular (song)

ዘመናይ *zāmānay* parvenu, excessively modern (in dress, behavior); see also **ዘበናይ**

***ዘመደ**, **ተዛመደ** *tāzammādā* be related to one another, be akin, associate (vi.), be linked

አዛመደ *azzammādā* relate (connect), correlate, associate (vt.)

ዘመድ, see below

ዝምድና *zāmdonna* relationship, family relationship, kinship, affiliation

አዛማጅ : **ተውላጠ** : **ስም** *azzamaḡ*—relative pronoun

የሚዛመድ *yāmmizzammād* cognate, allied

የተዛመደ *yātāzammādā* kindred (adj.)

ዘመድ *zāmād* (pl. **ዘመዶች** *zāmādočč*, **አዝማድ** *azmad*) relative, relation (relative), kin, kinsman, family, friend (see ***ዘመደ**)

ዘመደ : **አዝማድ** relatives

(**የ**)**ትርብ** : **ዘመድ** close relative

ቤተ : **ዘመድ** relations, kin, family
ዘመዶች *zāmādočč* kindred (n.), folks

ዝምድና, see ***ዘመደ**

ዘራ *zārra* sow, seed, plant (wheat), grow (wheat, cotton)

(**ነፍስ** : **ዘራ** regain consciousness, come to)

(**ወፍ** : **ዘራሽ** *wāf zārraṣ* wild (flower)

(**ጠብ** : **ዘራ** sow dissension)

አዘራ *azārra* winnow (grain), sift grain letting it fall little by little

ዘር, see below

ዘርያ, see below

ዘር *zār* seed, descent (origin), offspring, line, lineage, issue (descent), species, race (of human species); see **ዘራ**

ከዘር : **ተላለፈ** be hereditary, be congenital (see **አለፈ**)

የዘር racial, ancestral

የዘር : **ልዩነት** discrimination

የዘር : **አወራረድ** genealogy (see **ወረደ**)

የዘር : **ግንድ** genealogy, pedigree

ዙር *zur* race (in a contest), round (section of a game); see **ዞረ**

ዛሪ *zare* today

ዛሪ : **ነገ** : **አለ** stall (v.)

ዛሪም still

ዛሪም : **አለ** survive (continue to exist)

ዛሪ : **ሌሊት** last night

ዛሪ : **ማታ** tonight, this evening

ዛሪ : **ጧት** this morning

ዛሪውኑ *zarewnu* this very day

በዛሪ : **ጊዜ** nowadays

እስከዛሪ *askāzare* to date

(**እስከዛሪ** : **ወር** a month from today)

የዛሪ : **ሳምንት** : **ሄደ** he left a week ago today

የዛሪ : **ሳምንት** : **ይሄዳል** he will leave a week from today

ዛር *zar* kind of spirit, possession by a spirit

ዛር : **ያዘው** he was possessed by a spirit

ዘር zero zero, naught

ዞረ *zorā* go around, get around, turn around, revolve, circle, rotate

(ራሱ ፡ ዞረ be dizzy)

እዞረ *azorā* turn (vt.), make giddy, make dizzy

ዘወረ *zāwwārā* (B) change around

ተዘወረ *tāzawwārā* move to another place, be transferred, transfer (vi.), be transplanted (population)

እዘወረ *azzawwārā* transfer from place to place, transplant (a heart), hand over, assign (property)

ዘዋወረ *zāwawwārā* move around, go here and there, get about

ተዘዋወረ *tāzāwawwārā* wander, roam, get about, rove, move around (vi.), circulate, cruise, travel about, be transferred

እዘዋወረ *azzāwawwārā* make move around, move (vt.), shuttle (vt.), shift (several things or persons)

ዞር ፡ አለ *zorr alā* turn around, turn away, step aside, look back

ዞር ፡ እደረገ swerve (the car), move

ዞር ፡ በለ step aside!, scam!

ዞር ፡ ዞር *zoro zoro* finally, in the end, eventually

ዙር, see above

ተዙረት *zurāt* turning (n.)

ዙሪያ, see below

ዘዋሪ *zāwari* wanderer, vagabond

ዘውውር *zāwawwār* transfer

ዘወርዋራ *zāwārwarra* roundabout (way)

ተዘዋዋሪ *tāzāwawari* errant, itinerant, migrant, migratory, mobile, one who goes back and forth

ተዘዋዋሪ ፡ የሚበዛበት *tāzāwawari yām-mibāzabbāt* busy (street)

መዘውር *māzāwawār* pulley

ግዞሪያ *mazoriya* telephone operator

አዞሪ *azwari*, in እቃ ፡ አዞሪ peddler

እዝዋሪት *azurit* whirlpool

እዝዋሪት *azwarit* whirlpool

የሚያዞር *yāmmiyazor* giddy (height)

ዘረረ *zārrārā* stretch one out (on the ground), topple

ተዘረረ *tāzārrārā* lie stretched out, fall flat, stretch full length, be laid prostrate

መዘረር *māzzārār* knockout

ዙረት *zurāt* turning (n.); see ዞረ

ዙረት ፡ ሄደ ramble

*ዘረከረከ, ተዘረከረከ *tāzrākārrākā* be littered up, be cluttered, be strewn

እዘረከረከ *azrākārrākā* drop things carelessly everywhere, strew about (ለህጩን ፡ እዘረከረከ drool)

ዝርከርከ *zārākṛāk* sloppy, messy

መዝርከርከ *māzrākṛāk* disorder

ዘረዘረ *zārāzzārā* itemize, list, enumerate, put everything in detail, outline (a plan), discuss in detail, change money into small denominations

ተዘረዘረ *tāzārāzzārā* have a run (stockings)

ዘርዘር *zārzaro* one by one

ዝርዝር, see below

ዝርዝር *zərzer* list, detail, detailed, minute (adj.), small change, inventory, catalog (see ዘረዘረ)

ዝርዝር ፡ ገንዘብ change, n. (money)

በዝርዝር *bāzərzer* minutely, one by one, item by item, in detail, thoroughly

በዝርዝር ፡ ጸረ list (v.)

የምግብ ፡ ዝርዝር menu, bill of fare

የዋጋ ፡ ዝርዝር invoice

ዙሪያ *zuriya* circuit, circumference, surrounding area, environs, all the way around (see ዞረ)

በ - - - ዙሪያ around

እ - - - ዙሪያ around

ዙሪያውን *zuriyawən* all around, around in a circle

በዙሪያው around it

ዝርያ *zərrəyya* offshoot, offspring, progeny (see ዘረ)

ዘረጋ *zārägga* spread, spread out, stretch out (the arms, the hand), extend, stretch (a rope), unroll (a carpet)

ተዘረጋ *tāzārägga* be spread out, stretch, vi. (of a road), sprawl, extend (vi.)

ዝርግ, see below

ዝርግ *zərg* flat (dish), plain (surface), shallow (dish); see **ዘረጋ**

ዝርግ : **ላሕን** plate, platter, tray

ዘረፈ *zārräfä* rob, pillage, loot, plunder, rustle (cattle)

ዘረፋ *zārāfa* robbery, plunder, pilaging

ዘራፈ *zārāfi* robber, plunderer, rustler

ዘራፊነት *zārafinnät* robbery, rapacity

ዘርፍ *zärf* fringe, ruffle (of skirt), border, offshoot, branch (of office)

***ዘረፈፈ**, **ተንዘረፈፈ** *tānzārāffäffä* hang loose, droop (of pants)

ዘርፋፋ *zārfaffa* drooping, droopy

ዛቀ *zaqä* scoop up (dung)

ዝቅ : **አለ** *zaqq alä* be low, drop (vi.), decline, be inferior, sink (of prices)

ዝቅ : **አደረገ** demote, degrade, depreciate, vt. (currency), devalue

ዝቅ : **አድርጎ** : **ገመተ** underestimate

ዝቅ : **ያለ** low (voice), small, little

ዝቅታ, see below

ዝቅታ *zaqqäta* lowering, depression, condescension (see **ዝቅ** : **አለ**)

ዝቅተኛ *zaqqätäñña* low (mark, income, position), humble (origin, occupation), inferior (position), minor (official), menial (task)

ዝቀዘቀ *zäqäzzäqä* turn upside down, hold upside down, overturn

ተዝቀዘቀ *täzäqäzzäqä* hang upside down (vi.)

አዝቀዘቀ *azäqäzzäqä* go down (of sun), be low (of sun)

ዝቅዘቅ : **አለ** *zäqzäqq alä* slope, v. (of field)

ዘቅዘቅ : **ያለ** gentle (slope)

የዝቅዘቅ *yäzaqqazq* upside down

ዝቃጭ *zaqqač* sediment, residue (of oil), sludge

ዘባ *zäbba* be warped, be bent

አዛባ *azzabba* garble, twist (someone's words), distort (the meaning of words), slant (news), pervert (facts)

የተዛባ *yätäzabba* colored (report), distorted, twisted

ዘብ *zäb* act of guarding, guard, sentry

ዘብ : **ጠቀ** be on guard duty

የዝብር : **ዘብ** *yäkəbər zäb* guard of honor

ዘበኛ, see below

ዛብ *zab* reins (see also **አዛብ**)

ዘባረቀ *zäbarräqä* talk nonsense, ramble on, confuse an issue (in talking)

አዘበራረቀ *azzäbärräqä* mess up (papers)

[See also **ዝብርቅርቅ** : **አለ**]

ዝብርቅርቅ : **አለ** *zäbraqraqq alä* be messy (see **ዘባረቀ**)

ዝብርቅርቅ *zäbraqraqq* mess

ዘቢብ *zäbib* dried grape, raisin, sacramental wine

ዘበት *zäbät* absurdity, absurd

ዘበናይ *zäbānay* parvenu, extreme in one's behavior (in attempting to be modern); see also **ዘመን**, **ዘመናይ**

ዘበኛ *zäbāñña* guard, guardian, watchman, keeper (see **ዘብ**)

የዝብር : **ዘበኛ** Imperial Bodyguard

ዛቢያ *zabiya* haft (of axe), axe handle

ዝባድ *zəbad* civet, musk

ዘበጠ *zäbbäṭä* dip, vi. (slope downward)

አዘበጠ *azäbbäṭä* depress (press down)

ዛተ *zatä* threaten, launch threats, menace

ዛቻ, see below

ዛቻ *zacča* threat, menace (see ዛተ)

*ዘና, ተዘናና *tāznanna* feel at ease, relax, feel comfortable, lounge

እንዲዘናና : አደረገ *əndiznanna adār-rāgā* put at ease

መዘናኛ : ዘፍል *māznaña kafəl* lounge (n.)

ዘና *zēna* news

ዘና : መዋዕል *zēna māwa'al* chronicle

ዘና : ታሪክ *annals*

ዘና : ዕረፍት *obituary*

ዘና : አቀባይ *reporter*

ዘና : አጠናቃሪ *zēna aṭṭānaqari* correspondent (for a newspaper), reporter (see *ጠነቀረ)

አርእስተ : ዘና *headline(s)*

ዝና *zanna* fame, renown, repute, reputation

ዝነኛ, see below

ዘነመ *zännāmā* rain (v.); see also ዘነበ

ዝናም *zanam* rain (n.); see also ዝናብ

ዝናር *zannar* cartridge belt

ዘነበ *zännābā* rain (v.); see also ዘነመ

ዝናብ, see below

ዝናብ *zanab* rain (n.); see ዘነበ, ዝናም

ዝናብ : አባራ it stopped raining (see *በራ)

ዝናብ : ጣል rain (v.)

ዝናብ : ልብስ raincoat

የዝናብ : መለኪያ rain gauge

ዝንብ *zanb* fly (n.); see also ዝምብ

*ዘነበለ, እዘነበለ *azänābbälā* bend, vi. (of tree), incline (vi.), slant, lean, vi. (show preference)

ተዘነበለ *tāzänābbälā* be bent, be inclined

ዘንበለ : ያለ *zänbäll yalā* slanted (roof)

ዝንባሌ *zanəbbale* inclination, tendency, partiality, leaning (preference), trend

ዝነኛ *zännāñña* famous, eminent, renowned, celebrated (see ዝና)

ዝነኛ : ሰው celebrity

ዘነዘና *zänāzāna* pestle

ዘንድ *zänd* near, beside, by (near); (following a verb in the simple imperfect) in order that, so that

በ - - - ዘንድ by, among

እ - - - ዘንድ close to, near to

ከ - - - ዘንድ close to, near to; in-as-much as, in view of the fact that

ዘንዶ *zāndo* python

ዘንድር *zändəro* this year, the current year

ዘንጆር *zəṅṅəro* monkey, ape

ዘንጅብል *zəṅṅəbəl* ginger

ዘነጋ *zänägga* forget, lose sight of, be absent-minded

ዘንጉ *zəngu* forgetful, absent-minded

ዘንጉነት *zəngunnät* forgetfulness

ዘንግ *zāng* rod, staff (stick), axis, shaft (of spear), goad

ሹል : ዘንግ prod (n.)

ዘንጉርጉር *zəngurgur* variegated, multicolored, speckled, spotted, striped (see also ዝጉርጉር)

ዘንጋያ *zāngada* kind of small red sorghum

ዘነፈ *zännāfā* make crooked, make a cutting remark, insult in veiled terms

እዛነፈ *azzännāfā* distort, warp, cause to overlap in folding

ተዛነፈ *tāzännāfā* be of uneven length, be folded unevenly

ዙኦሎጂ *zuologī* zoology

ዘኬ *zäkke* food collected by students from begging, meal eaten at church after Sunday mass, a commemorative meal for priests and poor donated by well-to-do people

ገጽ *zākkārā* commemorate a saint's day with a feast, give alms to a beggar

ገጽ *zakar* commemoration of a saint (usually with a banquet in his honor)

ገጽ : **ገጽ** *zākrā nāgār* memorabilia
ገጽ *māzākkār*, in **ገጽ** : **ገጽ** museum

ገጽ, see above

ገጽ : **ገጽ** *zāww alā* enter abruptly, enter unexpectedly

ገጽ *zāwwārā* (B) change around (see **ገጽ**)

For the other derived forms, see **ገጽ**

ገጽ *zāwārwarra* roundabout (way); see **ገጽ**

***ገጽ** : **ገጽ** *azāwāttārā* have the habit of doing something frequently, frequent (a place), always do something

ገጽ *zāwātar* as a rule, frequently, usually, constantly, regularly, all the time

ገጽ constant, steady (customer), normal, everyday, adj. (for every ordinary day)

ገጽ always

ገጽ *azāwātar* frequently, constantly, always

[See also **ገጽ**]

ገጽ, see **ገጽ**

ገጽ *zāwd* crown (n.)

ገጽ : **ገጽ** be crowned

ገጽ : **ገጽ** wear a crown, be crowned

ገጽ : **ገጽ** *zāwd čanā(lla)* crown (v.)

ገጽ : **ገጽ** counselor of the emperor

ገጽ : **ገጽ** coronation anniversary

ገጽ -*zziya* a demonstrative element combined with a preposition, such as **ገጽ** there, in that way

ገጽ *zayy*, **ገጽ** *zayyi* goose
ገጽ : **ገጽ** gander

ገጽ *zāyabe* figure of speech, expression, phrase

ገጽ *zāyt* olive, oil, petroleum

ገጽ : **ገጽ** olive oil

ገጽ : **ገጽ** *yāmāgāb zāyt* edible oil

ገጽ : **ገጽ** motor oil

ገጽ *zāde* method, plan, scheme, trick (the best way of doing something), ways and means, tactics, system, strategy, device, formula

ገጽ carefully, methodically

ገጽ : **ገጽ** strategy

ገጽ *zādeñña* tactful, diplomatic, resourceful, adroit, artful, cagey

ገጽ *zāgga* close, bar, barricade, block, shut off, obstruct

ገጽ *tāzāgga* be closed, close (vi.)

ገጽ *zāg* closed

ገጽ *māzgiya* door, gate

ገጽ *zagā* corrode, rust (vi.)

ገጽ *azagā* rust (vt.)

ገጽ *yāzagā* rusty

ገጽ *zagāt* rust (n.)

***ገጽ**, **ገጽ** *azzagga* yawn

ገጽ *zega* national (n.), subject, citizen

ገጽ : **ገጽ** : **ገጽ** foreign national

ገጽ, see below

ገጽ : **ገጽ** *zagg alā* be slow, slow down, crawl

ገጽ : **ገጽ** slow down (vt.)

ገጽ *zaggata* slowness

ገጽ *bāzaggata* at a slack pace, slowly

ገጽ *zaggatāñña* slow-flowing, slow-moving

ገጽ *zag'al* coral, shell

***ገጽ**, **ገጽ** *azāggāmā* make slow headway, plod, trudge

*ዘጉረጉረ, ተዘጉረጉረ *tāzg'ārāgg'ārā*
become multicolored, become striped
ዘጉርጉር *zəgurgur* multicolored,
speckled, spotted, striped
[See also ዘንጉርጉር]

ዘገባ *zəgba* kind of cedar tree

ዘገት *zəgāt* rust (n.); see ዛገ

ዘገታ, see ዛገ : አለ

ዘገተኛ, see ዛገ : አለ

ዘገነ *zəggānā* take a handful (of grain,
ashes), scoop up, cup the hands

ዘገን *zəgan* dish of minced meat cook-
ed in butter

ዘገነት *zəgannāt* nationality, citizen-
ship (see ዚጋ)

የዘገነት civic (duties)

ዘገነት : የሌለው stateless

ዘገየ *zəgäyyä* be late, do something
late, be delayed, be tardy

አዘገየ *azəgäyyä* delay (vt.), detain,
postpone, retard, put off, hold off

ዘገይቶ *zəgəyto* late (adv.)

ዘገይቶ : መጣ he was late

ዘገይቶ : ደረሰ he was late

መዘገየት *māzəgyāt* delay (n.), lateness

ቢዘገይ : ቢዘገይ *bizəgäyy* at the latest

*ዘገጀ, አዘጋጀ *azzəgaḡḡä* put in order,
make ready, prepare, arrange, proc-
ess, compile, equip, edit

ተዘጋጀ *tāzəgaḡḡä* be ready, be
prepared, be outfitted (with furni-
ture)

ዘገጁ *zəgaḡḡu* ready, prepared

ዘገጅት *zəgaḡḡət* preparation, arrange-
ment, preparedness, organization

ዘገጅት : አደረገ make arrangements

አዘጋጅ *azzəgaḡ* editor

ግዘጋጃ : ቤት *mazzəgaḡa bet* munic-
ipality, city hall

ዘጠና *zāṭāna* ninety (see ዘጠኝ)

ዘጠኝ *zāṭāññ* nine (see ዘጠና)

ዘጠኝ : ሰዓት three o'clock

ዘጠነኛ *zāṭāññā* ninth

ዛፍ *zaf* tree

ባሕር : ዛፍ *eucalyptus*

ዛፍ *zof* white of egg

ዘፈቀ *zäffäqä* immerse in water

ዛፍት *zəft* tar

ዘፈነ *zäffānā* sing, dance and sing

ዘፈን *zäfan* melody, song, dance

ዘፋኝ *zäfañ* singer

ዙፋን *zufan* throne

ዙፋን : ለቀቀ abdicate

ዙፋኑን : ወረሰ succeed to the throne

ዘፈዘፈ *zäfäzzäfä* infuse (tea leaves),
steep (flax in water), soak

*ዘፈዘፈ, ተንዘፈዘፈ *tānzäfäzzäfä* writhe
(in pain), palpitate (with terror)

ዚፐር *zipär* zipper

ዚፐር : ዘጋ zip up

ዝ

[See also ጀ]

ዝመረ *zämmārā* (B) begin (see also
ጀመረ)

ዝማት *zəmmat* tendon (see also ጅማት)

ዝራት *zərat* tail (see also ጅራት)

*ዝረገገ, ተንዝረገገ *tānzārəggəgä* flow
down (of hair), hang down (of hair)

*ዝረበበ, አንዝበበ *anzəbbäbä* soar (of
hawk), hover

ዝንጉርጉር *zəngurgur* motley, striped
(see also ሽንጉርጉር)

ዝንጉላ *zanṭala* umbrella, parasol (see
also ጃንጉላ)

*ዝገመገመ, አዝገመገመ *azgāməggämä*
glide (of kite)

ጥግራ *ጳጉራ* guinea fowl (see also ጥግራ)

ጥግርግር *ጳጉግር* dapple, striped, speckled, spotted (see also ጥግርግር)

የ

የ *yā* of

የ + (perfect) who, that, what, which (relative)

ያ *ya* that (demonstrative, masc.), the one; when preceded by a preposition it is -ዚያ

ያም : ሆነ : ይህ *yam honā yāh* in any case, at any rate, anyway, be that as it may

ያም : ቢሆን even at that

[See also ያን, ያኛው, ያው]

ይህ *yāh* this (masc.), this one; when preceded by a preposition, it is -ዚህ
ይህም : ሆኖ *yāham hono* be that as it may

ይህኛው *yāhāñnaw* this one

ያህ *yahāl* about, nearly, around (approximately), roughly, approximately (see አከለ)

ለምሳሌ : ያህ just for an example

ምን : ያህ how much?

ምን : ያህ : ጊዜ how soon?, how long?

ምንም : ያህ + (negative verb) hardly, hardly any

እንደ + negative perfect + ያህ just as though

የ + perfect + ያህ as much as, as long as

ይህን : ያህ *yāhan yahāl* this much, such as, so long, so much

ይህን : ያህ : ጊዜ so long

የቱን : ያህ to what degree?, to what extent?

ያን : ያህ that long, that much

ያንን : ያህ *yannānu yahāl* the like amount

የዚያን : ያህ *yāzziyan yahāl* as much, that many times

ይህች *yāhāčč*, ይህቺ *yāhāčči* this (fem.), this one (see also ይች)

ይሁን : አለ *yahun alā* agree (see ሆነ)

ይህኛው *yāhāñnaw* this one (see ይህ)

ይሁዲ *yāhudi* Jew

የለ *yällä* + suffix pronouns + ም not have

(የለኝም *yälläññam* I don't have)

ያለ *yalā* without, except (see also አለ and ያለዚያ)

ያለ : ስፍራው out of place

ያለ : ጊዜው prematurely, untimely

የሌለ *yälellä* who is not

የሌለው *yälelläw* one who does not have

የለም *yälläṃ* there is not, he is not, he is not around, no

የለበትም *yälläbbātām* he (it) should not

የለሽ *yälläš*, in ሕግ : የለሽ lawless; ግድ : የለሽ careless, unconcerned; እንጀት : የለሽ heartless

ይልቅ *yalaq* more, farther (see ላቀ)

ይልቁንም *yalaqunām* especially, rather, on the contrary

ይልቅስ *yalaqass* rather, on the contrary

ከ - - - ይልቅ more than, rather than

ከሁሉም : ይልቅ above all

ያለበለዚያ *yalābālazziya* otherwise, or else, else (see also አለበለዚያ)

ይሉኝታ *yaluññata* sensitivity to opinions of others, regard for others' feelings, concern about public opinion, sense of the proprieties

ይሉኝታ : የለ(ውም) he is unscrupulous

ያለዚያ *yalāzziya* otherwise (see ያለ, -ዚያ)

የም *yāmma* + (imperfect) who, that, which (relative); see also አም-

ያም, see ያ

የምር, see ምር

የምስራች *yāmassərač* hurrah!, glad tidings, good news

የምስራች : አለ congratulate, felicitate

የመቶ *yāmāto* platoon (see መቶ)

የሚጥል : በሽታ *yāmmiṣəl bāššəta* epilepsy (see ጣለ)

የሙጥኝ *yāmuṭṭəññ* I am under your protection, I seek refuge with you (see *ማጠኑ)

የሙጥኝ : አለ be a client of someone rich or influential, appeal for protection

ያርድ *yard* yard, yardstick

የሰሚ : ሰሚ *yāsāmi sāmi* hearsay (adj.), at second hand (see ሰማ)

ይስሙላ *yəsmulla* pose (see ሰማ)

ለይስሙላ only for show, just a pose

ይቅር : አለ *yaqər alā* forgive, pardon (see ቀረ)

ይቅር : ባይ *yaqər bay* magnanimous (ከኔ : ይቅር : ከኔ : ይቅር : የሚል : ስምምነት compromise)

ይቅርታ, see below

ይቅርታ *yaqərta* pardon, apology, forgiveness, sorry!, excuse me! (see ይቅር, ቀረ)

ይቅርታ : ለመን apologize

ይቅርታ : አደረገ forgive, excuse

ይቅርታ : ጠየቀ excuse oneself, apologize

ይቅናህ *yaqnah* good luck! (see ቀና)

የበላይ *yābālay* superior (in rank, office); see ላይ

የበላይነት *yābālayənnāt* dominion, superiority, mastery (upper hand)

ይበልጥ *yābālt* more, best (adv.), increasingly (see በለጠ)

ይበልጡ *yābāltu* mostly, the major part

ይበልጡን(ም) especially, particularly, mainly

ይበልጥ : ጊዜ most of the time

በይበልጥ more (adv.), better, by far the best

ከሁሉ : ይበልጥ the most

ከሁሉም : ይበልጥ above all

የብስ *yābs* mainland, dry land

የቦታች *yābātačč* lower (in office), inferior, subordinate, junior (clerk, officer); see ታች

የቱ *yātu* (fem. የቷ) which?

የቱን : ያህል *yātun yāhəl* to what degree?, to what extent?

[See የት, የትም, የትኛው]

የት *yāt*, የት *yet* where?

በየት where?

ከየት from whence?, from where?, from which?

ወዴት, see above

[See also የቱ, የትም, የትኛው]

የትም *yātəm* anywhere, any place, somewhere, wherever; (with a negative verb) nowhere; see የት

የትም : በታ wherever; (with a negative verb) nowhere

በየትም everywhere

በየትም : በታ wherever

በየትም : ያለ universal

ከየትም (with a negative verb) nowhere

የተነሣ *yātānəssa*, in በ - - - የተነሣ ፤ ከ - - - የተነሣ on account of, because of (see ነሣ)

በምን : የተነሣ for what reason?

የትኛው *yātəññaw* which?, which one? (see የት)

የትኛውም : ቢሆን whichever

ያች *yačč*, ያቺ *yačči* that (fem.), that one (see also ያችኛዋ)

ይች *yāčē*, ይቺ *yāčēi* this (fem.); see also ይህች

ያችኛዋ *yāčēññawa* that one (fem.); see ያች

የኔ፡ ቢጤ *yāne biṭe* pauper (see እኔ, ቢጤ)

ያኔ *yanne* then, by then, at that moment, thereupon
[See also ያኔውኑ]

ያን *yan* that (direct object); see ያ
ያን፡ ጊዜ then, at that time

የኒቨርሲቲ *yunivārsiti* university

ያኔውኑ *yannewnu* in the same breath, immediately, outright (adv.); see ያኔ

ያኛው *yaññaw* that there, that one (masc.); see ያ

የካቲት *yākkatit* February

ይኸው *yahāw* behold!, here it is!

ይኸውልህ *yahāwalləh* here it is!, behold!

ይኸውም *yahāwəm* namely

ያው *yaw* the same (see ያ)

ያው፡ ነው it is the same, all the same

የዋህ *yāwwah* meek, innocent (simple), frank, ingenuous

የዋህነት *yāwwahənnāt* meekness, ingenuousness, innocence (simplicity)

ያዝ *yazā* catch, hold, seize, carry, keep, grasp, take hold of, possess, contain, handle (people), make an arrest, embrace (include), comprehend (include), assimilate (a lesson), retain, reserve (a seat), begin (when preceded by a verb or a verbal noun)

(ያዝው he has an access of [fever, headache])

(ይዝ *yəzo* with, including)

(ይዝ፡ ጠፋ run off with)

(ጉዳይ፡ ይዞኛል *gudday yəzoññal* I am busy with something)

ተያዝ *tāyazā*, passive of the preceding; be under arrest, be impounded,

be filled (position), be occupied (country, seat), be busy (telephone)
አስያዝ *asyazā* help arrest someone, mortgage, pawn, impound

ተያያዝ *tāyayazā* be connected, be held together, be linked, be tied up, catch fire, be on fire, be lit (a cigarette)

(በእሳት፡ ተያያዝ be in flames, be on fire)

(ሲያያዝ፡ መጣ it came down from ancient times)

አያያዝ *ayyayazā* unite, assemble, attach (fasten, jam), connect, link, clip together, append, join together, handle people, kindle, vt. (grass)

(እሳት፡ አያያዝ start a fire)

ይዞታ, see below

መያዝ *māyaz* arrest (n.)

መያዣ, see above

ተያዥ *tāyaz* bail, bond, guarantor

አያያዝ, see above

የተያያዝ *yātāyayazā* connected, coherent

ያልተያያዝ *yaltāyayazā* disconnected, disjointed

የዘላለም *yāzālalām* eternal (see ዓለም)

ይዞታ *yəzota* content, volume, capacity, control of something, dealings (commercial), situation, position (of army in a battlefield), state (situation); see ያዝ

የመሬት፡ ይዞታ land tenure

የምድር፡ ይዞታ landholding

የይለፍ፡ ወረቀት *yāyalāf wārāqāt* permit, passport, pass, visa, laissez-passer, safe conduct (see አለፈ, ወረቀት)

የይምሰል *yāyəmsāl* sham (n.); see መሰለ

ለይምሰል፡ ነው it is just a gesture, it is a pretense

የይፋ, see ይፋ

የግል, see ግል

የጋራ *yāgara* collective, common, joint, reciprocal, mutual (see ጋራ)

- የጋራ : ጸጥታ collective security
 የጋርዮሽ *yāgarəyyoś* collective, joint, collectively (see ጋራ)
 ይግባኝ *yəgbāññ* (n.) appeal in court, petition (see ገባ)
 ይግባኝ : አለ appeal (v.)
 ይግባኝ : ጠየቀ appeal (v.)
 ይገባኛል : ግለት *yəggäbbaññal malät* claim (n.); see ገባ
 ይገባኛል : ባይ *yəggäbbaññal bay* claimant
 ይፋ, in በይፋ *bäyafa* officially, openly, publicly, straight out
 በይፋ : ታወቀ become public
 የይፋ *yäyafa* official (visit)
 የፈጥኝ : (የፍጥኝ) : አስረ *yäffittəññ* (*yä-fəittəññ*) *assärä* tie the hands behind the back

ደ

- ዳ : አለ *da alä* be tardy
 ዳተኛ *datäñña* tardy
 ድሃ ፤ ድኃ, see ድኸ
 ደኅና *dähna* good, safe, well, fairly well, fine, all right, fair (price); see ዳነ
 (በደኅና safely, in good health, well)
 (በደኅና : ያግባህ bon voyage!, may you arrive safely!; see ገባ)
 ደኅና : ነኝ I am fine
 ደኅና : ዑን goodbye!
 ደኅና : እደር *dähna adär* good night! (lit. spend the night well!, sg. masc.)
 ደኅና : ዋል be well!, have a good day! (sg. masc.); see ዋለ
 ደኅንነት *dähnännät* safety, welfare, well-being, good state, salvation
 ደላ *dälla* be comfortable
 አደላ *adälla* make feel better
 ተደላ, see above
 ድሎት, see below

- *ደላ, አደላ *adälla* be partial, show favor, favor, give preference, be biased, lean toward
 አድልዎ *adlawo* bias, favoritism
 የማያደላ *yämmayadäla* fair-minded, impartial
 ያድላዊነት *yadlawinnät* preferential
 ዱላ *dulla* club, cudgel
 በዱላ : አለ *bädulla alä* hit with a stick
 ከዱላ : አደረሰ lead to blows (see ደረሰ)
 የዱላ : ቅብብል : እሽቅድድም relay race
 ዱለኛ *dulläñña* quarrelsome, prone to fighting
 ዳሌ *dalle* hips (of woman)
 ድል *däl* victory, triumph
 ድል : ሆነ be conquered, be defeated
 ድል : መታ vanquish
 ድል : ተነሣ lose the battle (see ነሣ)
 ድል : ነሣ be victorious, win a victory, defeat
 ድል : አደረገ be victorious, win a victory, defeat, triumph

ድልህ, see ድልሽ

- ደለለ *dällälä* (B) cajole, flatter, entice
 በጉቦ : ደለለ bribe (v.)
 ድለላ *dälläla* flattery, illusion
 ድልል *dälläl* gullible, dupe
 ደለል *däläl* sediment, layer (of mud, of sand), deposit of mud, silt
 ደላላ *dällala* broker, middleman, jobber
 ደለበ *dälläbä* get fat (of ox)
 አደለበ *adälläbä* fatten (oxen)
 ድልብ *dälb* fat (ox)
 ዱለት, see ዶለት
 ድሎት *dəlot* opulence, luxury (see ደላ)
 ዶለት *dollärä* (B) scheme, plot, conspiracy, intrigue
 ዱለት (n.) *dulät* plot, conspiracy, scheme, intrigue
 ዱለኛ, see ዱላ

ድልሽ *dallah* sauce made of pepper, roasted onion, garlic and salt

ደለደለ *däläddälä* level (the ground), level off, even out, flatten, smoothen, divide in equal parts, arrange, assign to a series of places (e.g. children to classes)

ተደለደለ *tädäladdälä* be well proportioned, be settled (in a house), be apportioned, be balanced (economy), be even (disposition), be allotted

አደለደለ *addäladdälä*, causative of the preceding

ደልዳለ *däldalla* level, adj. (ground), even, flat (place), well-proportioned

ድልድል *däldäl* even, smooth

ድልድል *däläddäl* assignment, classification, distribution (arrangement) (የደረጃ : ድልድል rating)

ደለዶመ *doläddomä* become blunt (point), be dull (pencil)

ዱልዱም *duldum* blunt (pencil), dull

የደለዶመ *yädoläddomä* pointless (pencil)

ድልድይ *däldäy* bridge

ዳለጠ *dallätä* slip, slide

አዳለጠ *adallätä* make to slip, be slippery

አዳለጠ(ው) *adallätä(w)* he slipped

ደማ *dämma* bleed (vi.)

አደማ *adämma* draw blood

ደም, see below

ደም *däm* blood, complexion (see **ደማ**)

ደም : መሰለ turn red (from anger)

ደም : አፈሰሰ shed blood (see **ፈሰሰ**)

ደም : ወረዳት *däm wärrädat* (or **በደም** : ናት) she had her menses (see **ወረደ**)

ደም : ቅዳ artery (see **ቀዳ**)

ደም : መላሽ *däm mälläš* avenger (see **መለሰ**)

ደም : ነውጠኛ revolutionary (n.); see **ነውጠ**

የደም : መበቀል *yädäm mäbbäqäl* vendetta (see ***በቀለ**)

የደም : ሥር blood vessel, vein, artery

(የ)ደም : ግባት good complexion

ሥጋ : ወደሙ Holy Communion

ባለ : ደም one whose duty is to avenge his kinsman

ደመኛ *dämāñña* mortal enemy, one who is engaged in the vendetta

ደሞ *dämmo* also, too, again (see also **ደግሞ**)

ዳማ *dama* bay (color)

ዳማ *dama* checkers

ዶማ *doma* pick (for digging), pickax, hoe

ደማም *dämam* effervescent

ደማም : ናት she has a lovely color

ደማምነት *dämamännät* charm

ደማሚት *dämamit* explosives, dynamite

ደማምነት *dämamännät* charm (see **ደማም**)

ደመረ *dämmärä* (B) sum up, add, total up

ድምር *dämmär* addition, sum, total

(ጠቅላላ : **ድምር** grand total, sum; see **ጠቀለለ**)

መደመር *mädämmär* addition

ዳመራ *damära*, **ደመራ** *dämära* large heap of poles placed on end so as to form a tall pile on the eve of the *mäsqäl*-feast, the entire ceremony itself

ደመሰሰ *dämässäsä* stamp out, crush (an uprising, a rebellion), exterminate, destroy, obliterate, efface (writing), wipe out

ደምላሽ, see below

ደምላሽ *dämsaš* destroyer (see **ደመሰሰ**)

ደመቀ *dämmäqä* be bright (color), be loud (color), become lively (game, party), warm up (become animated), be in abundance

አደመቀ *adämmäqä* enliven, brighten

ደማቅ *dammaq* gay (color), loud (color), bright (color), rich (color)

ደምቀት *damqāt* gaiety (bright appearance), dash (gaiety), brightness, luster, zest

ደምቀት ፡ ሰጠ animate (make lively)

ደምብ, see ደንብ

ድምብር, see ድንበር

ደምበጃን *dāmbāḡan* jug

ድመት *dammāt* cat

የድመት ፡ ግልገል kitten

ደመነ *dāmmānā* (B) be cloudy

ደመና, see below

ደመና *dāmmāna*, ዳመና *dammāna* cloud (see ደመነ)

ቀስተ ፡ ደመና rainbow

ደመናማ *dāmmānamma* cloudy, nebulous

ደመኛ, see ደም

ደሞዝ *dāmoz* salary, wages, pay

ደሞዝተኛ *dāmoztāñña* salaried worker

ደመደመ *dāmāddāmā* end, finish, terminate, wind up (a speech), conclude (a speech)

ተደመደመ *tādāmāddāmā* culminate, conclude (vi.)

መደምደማ *mādāmdāmiya* conclusion

*ደመጠ, አደመጠ *adāmmāṭā* listen, pay attention, heed

አዳመጠ *addammāṭā* listen, pay attention, heed

አድማጭ, see above

ማድመጫ *madmāḡa*, in የጆሮ ፡ ማድመጫ earphone

ድምፅ, see below

ዳመጠ *dammāṭā* smash flat, crush cotton to separate the seeds, crush (with a roller)

[See ዳምጠው and ድምጥምጥ]

ድምጥምጥ, in ድምጥምጥ ፡ አጠፋ *dāmāṭmāṭun aṭāffa* annihilate, raze (destroy); see ጠፋ, ዳመጠ

ዳምጠው *damṭāw* steam roller (lit. crush it); see ዳመጠ

ድምፅ *dams* voice, sound, tone, vote (see *ደመጠ)

ድምፅ ፡ ሰጠ vote (v.)

ድምፅ ፡ ማጉያ loudspeaker, amplifier

የድምፅ ፡ አናባቢ vowel (see *ነበበ)

የድምፅ ፡ አውታሮች vocal cords

ደራ *dārra* be in full swing, be bustling (market), be animated

(ትዳሩ ፡ ደርቷል *tədaru dārtʷal* his marriage is successful)

ተዳራ *tādarra* flirt

ዱር *dur* woods, forest

ዱር ፡ አዳሪ vagabond, tramp, brigand, outlaw

የዱር ፡ አራጭት wild animal

ዱርጭ, see below

ዱሮ, see ድሮ

ዳረ *darā* give in marriage (on the part of parents), marry, marry off

የተዳረች *yātādarāčč* married (woman)

ያልተዳረች *yaltādarāčč* single (woman), lit. she who did not marry

ትዳር, see above

ዳሩ ፡ ግን *daru gən* nonetheless, but

ዳር *dar* edge, border (of lake), bank (of river), extremity, periphery, outskirts (see also ዳርቻ)

ዳር ፡ ዳር ፤ ዳር ፡ ዳሩን along

ዳር ፡ ዳሩን ፡ ሂደ skirt (a city)

ዳር ፡ ዳር ፡ አለ beat around the bush

እ - - - ዳር ፤ ከ - - - ዳር ፤ በ - - - ዳር

on the edge of, along

ከዳር ፡ እስከ ፡ ዳር from start to finish, throughout

ከዳር ፡ ዳር from all sides

የባሕር ፡ ዳር seashore

ጵሪ *dari* necklace, string (of pearls)
ደንገት : ጵሪ necklace (see አንገት)

ድር *dər* warp, web
የሸረረት : ድር spider web

ድሮ *dəro* formerly, previously, in olden times, in the past, at one time, long ago, already (see also ዱሮ)
የድሮ *yädəro* previous, old, olden, old-fashioned, former
የድሮ : ሰው ancient (n.)

ዶሮ *doro* chicken, hen, poultry
ዶሮ : ወጥ stew made with chicken
ዶሮ : ሲጮኹ *doro siçoh* early morning, lit. when the cock crows (see ጮኹ)
ሴት : ዶሮ hen
አውራ : ዶሮ cock, rooster

ድራማ *drama* drama
የድራማ dramatic

*ደረመሰ, ተደረመሰ *tädärämmäsä* collapse (bridge), cave in

ደረሰ *därräsä* arrive, reach (a place), happen, be ready (food), reach maturity
ደረሰ(ለት) *därräsä(llät)* he came to his help
ደረሰ(በት) *därräsä(bbät)* learn (find out), surprise someone, approach (come within the range for comparison), catch up with, come upon, befall
(የደረሰ grown-up)
(ለሚሰት : ደረሰ he is old enough to marry)
(ለጋብቻ : ደረሰች she is old enough for marriage)
(የልቡ : አልደረሰለትም *yälabbu aldärräsällätäm* he did not receive satisfaction)
አደረሰ *adärräsä* make reach, deliver (a package), bring forward (a message), lead to, result in
ድረስ, see below
ደርሶ : መልስ : ቲኬት *därso mäls tiket* round-trip ticket (see መለስ)

ደረሰኝ *därräsäññ* receipt, voucher
ደራሽ : ውኃ *däraš wəha* flash flood
ድርሻ, see below
መድረስ *mädräs* arrival
መድረሻ, see above
አድራሻ *adrašša* address (n.)

ደረሰ *därräsä* compose (poetry, a book, a symphony), write novels
ደራሲ, see below
ድርሰት, see below
ድርሳን *darsan* homily

ደራሲ *därasī* author, writer, composer (see ደረሰ)
ቴያትር : ደራሲ playwright
የሙዚቃ : ደራሲ composer

ድረስ *däräs* until, till, up to, as far as (see ደረሰ)
እ - - - ድረስ up to, until, as far as
እስከ - - - ድረስ (prep., conj.) till, until, up to

ድርሰት *darsät* essay, treatise, composition (see ደረሰ compose)

ድርሳን *darsan* homily (see ደረሰ compose)

ደረሰኝ *därräsäññ* receipt, voucher (see ደረሰ arrive)

ድርሻ *dərša* share, dues, stake (in business), portion (see ደረሰ arrive)

ደረቀ *därräqä* dry (vi.), be dry, dry out, dry up, be stiff (collar), be stubborn, be persistent, get strong (of wine), harden (vi., cement)
አደረቀ *adärräqä* make dry, drain (marshland), harden (vt., cement)
(ሆድ : አደረቀ constipate)
ድርቅ : አለ *därräqq alä* insist, be insistent
ድርቅ : ያለ *därräqq yalä* curt, flat (refusal), dry (report), crisp (manner), stiff
ድርቅ : ብዬ *därräqq bayye* perverse (willful, evil)

ደረቅ *dārāq* dry, dried, stubborn, persistent, stiff (collar), fat-free, strong (coffee)

ድርቅ *dərq* drought, dry (weather)

ድርቅት, see below

ድርቆሽ, see below

ድርቆሽ *dərqoš* fodder, hay (see ደረቅ)

ድርቅት *dərqāt* dryness, aridity, dry spell, drought (see ደረቅ)

(የ)ሆድ : ድርቅት constipation

ደረብ *dārrābā* (B) put something atop of something, pile up, put on a blanket, wrap oneself in something, double a cloth

ደራረብ *dārarrābā* cross (the legs), pile in layers one over the other

ተደራረብ *tādārarrābā* overlap, be concurrent

ደረብ : አደረገ *dārrābb adārrāgā* throw on (a coat)

ድርብ *darrāb* double, doubled

ድርብ : ስረዝ *darrāb sārāz* semicolon

ተደራቢ *tādārrābi* complementary, layer (of paper)

የግደረብ : ልብስ *yāmmiddārrāb ləbs* cover (for the bed)

[See also ድርብርብ]

ድርብርብ *darābrāb* stratum (see ደረብ)

ደረት *dārāt* chest (human), bosom, bust, breast

ደረቱን : ገፋ he plucked up his courage

በደረቱ : ተኛ lie prone

ሱቅ : በደረቱ peddler

ድራቶ *darrito* patch, patched material

ዳርቻ *darāčča* extremity, end, limit, edge, shore, bank (of river); see also ዳር

የባሕር : ዳርቻ seaside, shoreline, beach

በ - - - ዳርቻ alongside

ዲረክተር *dirāktār* director, principal (of school)

ዋና : ዲረክተር director general

ደርዘን *därzän* dozen

ዳርቆ *durräyye* hoodlum, hooligan (see ዳር)

ደረደረ *dārāddārā* assemble in a row, put in order one beside the other, range, align (objects), arrange in order, display (wares), enumerate (ሰርቅ : ደረደረ negotiate peace)

ድርድር *dərāddar* negotiation, terms (conditions), offer (for peace or reconciliation), display (of wares)

ድርድር *dərdar* orderly arrangement

መደርደሪያ *mādārdāriya* shelf

ደረደረ *dārāddārā*, in በገና : ደረደረ play the harp

ደረጀ *dārāgḡā* be built up, acquire strength, develop physically, be organized

አደራጀ *addāraḡḡā* arrange, put in order, array, organize, prepare, make ready, develop, further, outfit, build up (an army, industry)

ተደራጀ *tādāraḡḡā* get ready, be arranged

ድርጅት, see below

ደረጃ *dārāḡā* step, stairs, stairway, rank (level), grade, degree, stage (degree), standard, social status, standing

ሁለተኛ : ደረጃ : ትምህርት : ቤት high school

አንደኛ : ደረጃ : ትምህርት : ቤት primary school

አበላላጭ : ደረጃ *abbälalāč* *dārāḡā* superlative (see በለለ)

የኑሮ : ደረጃ standard of living, station in life

ድርጅት *dəraḡḡat* organization, installation, firm (concern), foundation (institution), institute (agency); see ደረጀ

የኅብረት : ድርጅት cooperative

የንግድ : ድርጅት firm (n.)

*ደረገ, አደረገ *adārrāgā* make, do, act, wear (a hat), put on (glasses, shoes); it is also used in composite verbs

for the expression of the causative (as in ብት : አደረገ cause to appear, as against ብት : አለ appear)

ተደረገ *tādārrägä* be done, be made, come to pass, happen

ድርጊት *därgit* action, doing, undertaking, event, episode, happening, incident

አድርጎ *adrägo* combined with an adjective serves as an adverbial expression, as in ደገኛ : አድርጎ well,

ግልጽ : አድርጎ frankly

አድራጊ *adrägi* active (verb), agent (grammar)

አድራጎት, see above

ደርግ *därg* committee

ንኡስ : ደርግ subcommittee

ደርጎ *därgo* gift of hospitality offered strangers, allowance of food

ደረገመ *däräggämä* shut fast (a door), slam (the door)

ድርግም : ብሎ : ተዘጋ *därgamm bəlo tätzägga* snap shut

ብልጭ : ድርግም : አለ flicker, wink (of light)

ድርጊት, see *ደረገ

ደስ : አለ *däss alä* be charming, be pleasing

ደስ : አለ(ው) *däss alä(w)* rejoice, be delighted

ደስ : አሰኘ *däss assäññä* make happy, afford pleasure, please, gladden

ደስ : ብሎት *däss bəlot* happily, gladly, with open arms

ደስ : የሚል *däss yämmil* charming, pleasant, lovely

እንኳን : ደስ : አለህ best wishes!, congratulations!

ደስታ, see below

[See also *ደስተ, and ደስደስ : አለ]

ዳስ *das* booth, hut made from poles and covered with leaves and branches

ደሳሳ *däsasa* squalid, sordid, shabby

ደሳሳ : መኖሪያ slum

ደሳሳ : ጎጆ hovel, shanty, miserable shack

ዳሰሰ *dassäsä* touch, feel (cloth), grope one's way, rub (massage), stroke

*ደስተ, ተደስተ *tädässätä* (B) enjoy, enjoy oneself, be satisfied, rejoice (vi.), take pleasure, be content, be glad, be pleased, be interested in (see ደስ : አለ)

አስደስተ *asdässätä* make happy, amuse, delight, rejoice (vt.), divert (amuse), please, entertain (amuse), interest (of a book)

አስደሳች *asdässäč* delightful, agreeable, pleasing, lovely, pleasant, cheerful, exciting (news), enjoyable, bright (smile)

የሚያስደስት *yämmiyasdässät* pleasing, charming, glad (news), amusing, gay, joyful, exciting, interesting

የተደስተ *yätädässätä* amused, happy

ደስታ, see below

መደሰቻ *maddäsäčä* place of amusement

ደሴት *däset* island

የደሴት insular

ደስታ *dässätä* joy, happiness, pleasure, delight, amusement (see ደስ : አለ)

በደስታ happily, gladly, with open arms

በደስታ : የተሞላ exuberant (see ሞላ)

በደስታ : ጭኽ cheer (v.)

የደስታ festive

ደስተኛ *dässätäñña* joyful, happy, merry

ድስት *däst* saucepan, casserole

ደስተኛ, see ደስታ

ደስከ desk desk

ደስደስ : አለ(ው) *dässädäss alä(w)* be pleased (see ደስ : አለ)

የደስደስ *yädässädäss* joy, charm

የደስደስ : አላት she is charming

የደስደስ : ያለው lovable, charming

ደቀ ፡ መዝሙር *däqqä mǝzmur* disciple

ደቃ *däqqa* beat (the breast)

ደቃ *doqa* bead of glass

ዳቀለ *daqqälä* crossbreed, fuse

ዲቃለ, see below

ዲቃለ *diqala* bastard, illegitimate child, hybrid, cross (mixing of breeds); see ዳቀለ

ደቂስ *däqq'äsä* (B) crush to a fine powder, pulverize (salt, pepper)

ደቀቀ *däqqäqä* be fine, be thin, be skinny, be minute

አደቀቀ *adäqqäqä* make fine, pulverize, grind (meat with teeth), mash (ሰውነቱን ፡ አደቀቀ leave one exhausted)

ደቅቅ ፡ ያለ *däqäqäq yalä* decrepit

ደቂቅ *däqiq* fine, minute (adj.), delicate

ደቃቃ *däqäqä* fine (sand), powdered, flimsy (boat)

ደቂቃ *däqiga* minute (n.)

ዱቂት *duqet* flour, powder

(የ)ዱቂት ፡ ወተት powdered milk

ያበባ ፡ ዱቂት pollen (see አበባ)

የፋርፍ ፡ ዱቂት white flour

የፊት ፡ ዱቂት powder (for the face)

ዲቂና *diqqunna* deaconship, rank of deacon (see ዲያቆን)

ደቀደቀ *däqäddäqä* stamp (earth with one's foot), pound (clay, ground)

*ደባ, አደባ *adäbba* sneak, prowl, creep stealthily, lurk, stalk

ደበ *däbo* communal labor

ዱባ *dubba* pumpkin, squash

ዱቤ *dube* credit, n. (delayed payment), goods bought on credit

በዱቤ ፡ ገዛ buy on credit

ዱብ ፡ ዱብ ፡ አለ *dubb dubb alä* trickle (of tears), tumble down, thud

ዳቦ *dabbo* bread (made of wheat), loaf of raised bread (as opposed to *ጸጽጽ*)

ዳቦ ፡ ቆሎ *dabbo qolo* small round dough balls which have been roasted until they are dry and brittle

ዳቦ ፡ ደፋ make bread

ደብ *däbb* bear (n.)

ደበለ *däbbälä* (B) room with someone
ተዳበለ *tädäbbälä* room with someone, double up in a room, be associated

አዳበለ *addäbbälä* let someone room with someone, mingle

ደባለ *däbbal* roommate, boarder

ደበለለ *däballälä* throw down (in wrestling)

*ደበለለ, ተንደባለለ *tändäballälä* wallow, roll, vi. (in the dust)

ደባለቀ *däballäqä* mix (vt.), mix up, confuse, confound

ተደባለቀ *tädäballäqä* mingle (vi.), intermingle (vi.), merge, be mixed, be associated

አደበለለቀ *addäbälalläqä* mix up, intermingle (vt.), agglomerate, amalgamate

ደብለቅ *däbäläq* mixed, mixture, confused, amalgamation, compound [See also ደብለቅልቅ]

ደብለቅልቅ *däbäläqäq* confusion (see ደባለቀ)

*ደቦለቦ, አደቦለቦ *adboläbbolä* round (make round), roll (dough)

ደቦለቦ *däbulbul* round, spherical

ደብር *däbr* (pl. አደብራት *adbarat*) mountain, sanctuary, parish, church served by married priests

የደብር ፡ ሕዝብ parishioners

የደብር ፡ አለቃ vicar

ዳበረ *däbbärä* thrive (business)

አዳበረ *adäbbärä* fertilize, enrich (the soil), build up (a business), develop (the muscles, natural resources),

cultivate (one's mind), advance (further), promote, consolidate (gains)
ማዳበር *madabār* culture (physical)
ማዳበሪያ *madabāriya*, in የመራት ፡ ማዳበሪያ fertilizer

ጸበሰ *dabbāsā* touch lightly, grope, feel (touch), feel one's way, stroke
ደባበሰ *dābabbāsā* palpate, caress, pat (a child), stroke, fondle

***ደበሰበሰ**, **አደበሰበሰ** *adbāsābbāsā* dodge, cloud (an issue), evade (a question)
አደበሰበሰ ፡ **አለፈ** *adbāsbəso allāfā* hedge (avoid giving a direct answer)

ደበቀ *dābbāqā* (B) conceal, hide (vt.), shelter (hide), cover up, disguise, mask
ተደበቀ *tādābbāqā* hide (vi.), remain under cover
ተደብቅ *dābbāq* hidden
መደበቂያ *māddābāqiya* hideout
ደብብቆሽ, see below

ደብቅ *dābbāq* hidden (see **ደበቀ**)
በደብቅ secretly, on the sly, furtively
በደብቅ ፡ **አስገባ** smuggle into

ደቡብ *dābub* south
የደቡብ ፡ **ዋሊታ** South Pole
ደቡባዊ *dābubawi* southern, southerly

ደባብ *dābab* large processional umbrella for the ark

ደብብቆሽ *dābābbāqoš* hide-and-seek (game); see **ደበቀ**

ደብተራ *dābtāra* unordained member of the clergy who is well educated in the Ethiopian church rituals, literature and the scriptures
የደብተራ ፡ **አግርኛ** refined Amharic

ደብተር *dābtār* notebook, register

ደበነ *dābbānā* be tight (knot)
ድብን ፡ **ያለ** *dābbānn yalā* heavy (sleep), sound (sleep), tight (knot)

ደበዘዘ *dābāzzāzā* tarnish, vi. (lose luster)

አደበዘዘ *adābāzzāzā* fade, vt. (a curtain), blot (a page), blur (a page)
ደብዛዛ *dābzazza* subdued (light), dim, blurred (print), indistinct (shape), nebulous (idea)

ደብዘዘ ፡ **ያለ** *dābzāzz yalā* quiet (color), somber (color), dull (color), pale (star)

ደበደበ *dābāddābā* attack, beat, assault, rap (the table), pound (on the door), slam (the fist on the table)
(በበግብ ፡ ደበደበ bombard)
(በጥይት ፡ ደበደበ execute by shooting)

ተደባደበ *tādābaddābā* come to blows, beat each other up
ድብደባ *dābdābā* beating, assault
(የጥግብ ፡ ድብደባ bombing)

ደብዳቤ *dābdabbe* letter, epistle, dispatch
የሹመት ፡ ደብዳቤ letter of accreditation (diplomatic)

ድብዳብ *dābdab* sheep or goat skin serving as pack saddle

ዳተኛ *datāñña* tardy (see **ዳ** ፡ **አለ**)
ዳተኛነት *datāññannāt* tardiness

ደን *dānn* forest, woods
ደን ፡ **አለበሰ** afforest
ደን ፡ **የለበሰ** bushy (land), forested

ዳነ *danā* be saved, be spared, heal (vi.), be cured, recover, recuperate, get well again
አዳነ *adanā* save, rescue, cure, heal (vt.), redeem (save)
[See ደገና, መድን, መድገን, መድገኒት]

ደነሰ *dānnāsā* (B) dance (European style)
ዳንስ *dans* European-style dance
ደናሽ *dānnas* dancer
ዳንሰኛ *dansāñña* dancer

ደነቀ *dānnāqā* be admirable, be wonderful, be marvelous, astonish, surprise, evoke admiration

ተደነቀ *tādānnāqā* be surprised, be astonished, wonder, marvel at, be admired

አደነቀ *adānnāqā* admire, applaud (praise), esteem, cheer

አዳነቀ *addānnāqā* exaggerate

አስደነቀ *asdānnāqā* astonish, surprise, impress, awe, amaze, be amazing

ደንቅ *dānq* marvel, wonder, astonishment, astonishing, wonderful, marvelous, admirable, brilliant (speaker)

አድናቆት, see above

አስደናቂ *asdānnāqi* wonderful, admirable, impressive, magnificent, brilliant (performance)

አስደናቂነት *asdānnāqinnāt* magnificence

የሚደነቅ *yāmmiddānnāq* admirable, remarkable, impressive

የሚያደነቅ *yāmmiyadānq* admirer

የሚያስደነቅ *yāmmiyasdānnāq* admirable, amazing, exciting

ደነቂረ *dānāqq'ārā* be deaf, be stupid

አደነቂረ *adānāqq'ārā* deafen

ደንቆሮ *dānqoro* deaf, ignorant, stupid

ደንቂርና *dānquranna* deafness, ignorance, stupidity

*ደነቀፈ, ተደናቀፈ *tādānaqqāfā* falter, stumble, stagger, trip (vi.)

አደናቀፈ *addānaqqāfā* make to stumble, trip (vt.), hamper the movement

ደንብ *dānb* rule, principle, statute, regulation, established procedure, ordinance, provision (see also ደምብ)

የደንብ : ልብስ uniform (n.)

ለደንብ : ያህል : ነው it is a pure formality, it is a matter of form

በደንብ as it should be, in accordance with the rule, properly, perfectly, thoroughly, pretty well, nicely

እንደ : ደንቡ accordingly, as is the rule

ውስጡ : ደንብ bylaw

ደንበኛ *dānbāñña* regular, correct, a person with whom one has regular

business dealings, customer, patron, client (in a shop, of a lawyer)

ደንበኛ : ነው patronize

ደነበረ *dānābbārā* jump (be startled), shy (v.), flee in fright, bolt, startle (vi.)

አስደነበረ *asdānābbārā* stupefy (astound), stun, take by surprise

ደንበር *dānbār* border, borderline, boundary, limit, frontier (see also ደምበር)

ደንበኛ, see ደንብ

ደንታ : የለኝም *dānta yällāññam* I don't care

ደንቸ *dānnāčč* potato

ደንክ *dānk* dwarf, midget

ደንኳን *dānk'an* tent

ደንኳን : ተከለ pitch a tent

ደነዘ *dānnāzā* (B) become blunt (knife, blade), lose the edge, be dull (of intellect), be slow to understand

ደነዝ *dānāz* blunt (knife), dull (knife)

ደነዘዘ *dānāzzāzā* grow numb (part of the body), become stiff, be in a stupor, lose sensation, be dull

ደነዘዘ(ው) *dānāzzāzā(w)* be asleep (foot)

አደነዘዘ *adānāzzāzā* deaden (of drug), benumb, make insensitive, stupefy (dull the senses)

ደንዛዛ *dānzazza* numb, rigid, stiff

ዶኒያ *doniyya* bag, sack (see also ጆኒያ)

ደነደነ *dānāddānā* be fat, be plump (big and fat)

ደንዳና *dāndanna* fat (ox), fleshy, plump

ደንተላ *dāngula* stallion

ደንግል *dāngal* celibate, virgin

ደንግል : መሬት virgin soil

ደንግል : ማርያም Virgin Mary

ደንገልና *dəngəlanna* chastity, virginity

***ደንገረ**, **ተደንገረ** *tādānaggārā* be perturbed, be uneasy, be perplexed
አደንገረ *addānaggārā* perplex, perturb, mix one up (confuse), disconcert, confuse, puzzle (perplex)

ደንገት *dəngāt* surprise, accident, sudden, suddenly, unexpected, by chance, in case, perhaps
በደንገት all of a sudden, accidentally, unexpectedly
ደንገተኛ *dəngātāñña* abrupt (sudden), sudden, unexpected, emergency (adj.)

ደንጊያ *dāngiya*, **ደንጋይ** *dəngay* rock, stone
የደንጊያ ፡ ከሰል coal
ልብ ፡ **ደንጋይ** hard-hearted
የከበረ ፡ **ደንጋይ** gem
ጥቁር ፡ **ደንጋይ** slate
ደንጋያማ *dəngayamma* stony, rocky

ደንገገ *dānaggāgā* decree (v.), institute (law), regulate, formulate, define (laws)
ደንጋጌ *dənaggage* legislative decree, ordinance, decree, regulation

ደንገጠ *dānaggātā* be alarmed, startle (vi.), be taken aback, be unpleasantly surprised, be terrified, be shocked, be frightened
ተደንገጠ *tādānaggātā* be scared, be dismayed
አስደንገጠ *asdānaggātā* appall, scare (vt.), startle (vt.), terrify, frighten, shock
ደንግጥ ፡ **አለ** *dəngə!t alā* start (make a sudden movement of shock)
ደንጉጥ *dənguጥ* shy (animal), timid (animal), frightened
ደንጋጤ *dənaggate* shock, fright, alarm, dismay, consternation

ደንገጡር *dāngāsur* bridesmaid, lady-in-waiting

ደነፋ *dānāffa* brag, boast, raise hell, bluster, be enraged
ደንፋታ *dənፋata* bragging, boom (of cannon)

ዳኻ *daññā* arbitrate, judge (v.)
ዳኛ *dañña* judge, umpire
ዳኝነት *daññannāt* judgeship, arbitration, judgement (ability to judge something)
የዳኝነት judicial (system)

ደኝ *daññ* sulphur

ዳኝነት, see **ዳኻ**

ዱካ *duka* footprint, imprint, trace, trail, track

ድኩላ *dak^wla* antelope

ደከመ *däkkämä*, **ደከመ(ው)** *däkkämä(w)* get tired, be failing, fatigue (vi.), be weak, strive, endeavor, concern oneself with
አደከመ *adäkkämä* weaken, tire (vt.), fatigue (vt.), debilitate, exhaust
ተደከመ *tädäkkämä* weaken (vi.), be exhausted, be tired out, flag (of a horse)
ደካማ *däkkama* tired, weary, infirm, weak, feeble, frail
ደካም *däkam* fatigue, weakness, feebleness, exertion, exhaustion, effort, toil, pains (effort), hard work
ደካማነት *däkkamannāt* frailty, weakness
አደካማ *adkami* tiresome, tiring, strenuous, laborious (job)
የደከመ *yädäkkämä* feeble, tired, weary

ዶክተር *doktär* doctor, physician

ዳክዬ *dakəyye* duck (n.)

ዳኸ *dahā* crawl, creep, walk on all fours like a baby

ደኸ *dəha* poor (see **ደኸየ**)
ከደኸ ፡ **ቤተሰብ** of humble family

ከድኽ ፡ የተወለደ of mean birth (see ወለደ)

የእግዚር ፡ ድኽ poor creature

ድኽነት *dəhannāt* poverty, penury, humble circumstances (see ደኸየ)

ደኸየ *dāhāyyā* be poor, be impoverished, be indigent

ለደኸየ *adāhāyyā* impoverish

†ድኽ *daha* poor

ድኽነት, see above

ደዌ *dāwe* disease, illness, sickness

ደወለ *dāwwālā* (B) ring a bell, strike (of a clock), call up, call on the telephone, dial

ደወል *dāwāl* bell

መደወያ *māddāwwāya* button of doorbell

ዳውላ *dawəlla* measure of 20 gunna (or 100 kg)

*ደወረ, አዳወረ *adawwārā* wind on the spool

ድውር *dəwər* spool

ማዳወሪያ *madawāriya* distaff

ዳዊት *dawit* Psalter

ዲያቅን *diyaqon* (pl. ዲያቅናት *diyaqon-nat*) deacon

ዲቁና *diqqunna* deaconship, rank of deacon

ዲዳ *dida*, ድዳ *dəda* mute, dumb (one who does not hear), idiot

ድድ *dədd* gum (of teeth)

ደደቀ *dāddāqā* (B) hit, pound hard

ደደብ *dāddāb* idiot, stupid, obtuse

ደጅ *dāḡḡ* doorway, entrance, outside, outdoors, out of doors

ደጅ ፡ በላም the eastern door of the church, gateway of church compound

ደጅ ፡ ወጥ out of doors

ደጅ ፡ ጠና wait at someone's door for favors, court favor

እደጅ outside (adv.)

ደጃፍ, see below

[See also ደጃች, ደጃዝማች]

ደጃች *dāḡḡač*, abbreviated form of ደጃዝማች

ደጀን *dāḡḡān* rear guard

ደጃዝማች *dāḡḡazmač* honorary title (see ደጅ, አዝማች and ደጃች)

ደጃፍ *dāḡḡaf* front of house, doorstep, doorway, entrance (see ደጅ and አፍ)

ደጋ *dāga* highland (about 5000 feet up)

ወይና ፡ ደጋ temperate zone (at intermediate altitude); see ወይን

ደገኛ *dāḡāñña* highlander

ደግ *dāgg* kind, good, gentle, nice, gracious, good-hearted

ደግ ፡ አድራጊ virtuous

በደግ ፡ ተመለከተ view with favor

ደግነት, see below

ደግ *dag* long body band (worn wrapped tightly around the middle of the body)

ደጋጃም *dāggā* a Geez hymn book with musical notations

ደገመ *dāggāmā* repeat, do again, recite prayers, review a lesson, give a second time

ተደገመ *tādāggāmā* happen again, be repeated

ደጋገመ *dāgaggāmā* reiterate, repeat again and again

ደገማ *dāggāma* recitation

ደግሞ *dāgmo* furthermore, besides, moreover, also, once more, again, too (see also ደሞ)

ዳግም *dagām* second

ደገማ *dāggāma* repetition, second serving

ደጋግሞ *dāgagmo* repeatedly, time after time, again and again

ደግሞት, see below

ዳግማዊ, see below

ዳግመኛ, see below

የተደጋገመ *yātādāggāmā* frequent (adj.)

ድግግሞሽ, see below

ድግግት *dagamt* incantation, charm (see ደገመ)

ዳግመኛ *dagmāñña* second, another time, again (see ደገመ)

ዳግማዊ *dagmawi* second (numerator preceding the name of a king); see ደገመ

ዲግሪ *digri* degree (diploma)

ደገሰ *dāggāsā* (B) give a feast, make preparations for a banquet

ተደገሰ *tādāggāsā* the banquet is prepared, be in store (of trouble)

ደግስ *daggas* festive meal, feast, banquet

ደግስ ፡ አበላ give a feast

ደግሰ *dāgg'āsā* (B) make designs on leather, decorate the book cover

ዳጉሳ *dagussa* small millet

*ደገተ, አዳገተ *addaggātā* climb a mountain, tire, fatigue (of an ascent), be difficult, be hard

አዳገተ(ው) he is unable, he has difficulty in doing something

አዳጋች *addagač* formidable (task), difficult

ዳገት, see below

ዳገት *dagāt* uphill road, slope, ascent (see *ደገተ)

ዳገቱን uphill (adv.)

ደገነ *dāggānā* (B) point (a gun, a hose)

ደጋን *dāgan* bow for carding wool or cotton

ደግነት *dāggannāt* kindness, goodness, bounty, virtue (see ደግ)

ደግነቱ luckily, happily, fortunately

የደግነት generous (act), benevolent, kind, kindly (adj.)

ደገኛ *dāggāñña* highlander (see ደጋ)

*ደገደገ, አደገደገ *adāgāddāgā* bring the *šamma* down over the shoulder and tuck it around the waist as a sign of respect

ድግግሞሽ *dagaggamoš* frequency (of the radio); see ደገመ

ደገፈ *dāggāfā* (B) support (vt.), sustain, prop up, hold up, favor (support), rally to, second (a motion), be in favor of, side with, back, stand by one

ተደገፈ *tādāggāfā*, passive of the preceding; rest against, lean on, prop oneself against

አስደገፈ *asdāggāfā* rest, vt. (lean)

ደገፍ ፡ አለ *dāgāff alā* lean, vi. (rest against something for support)

ደጋፊ *dāggafi* partisan, adherent, backer, support, sponsor, benefactor

ደግፍ, see below

ድጋፍ *dagaf* support, endorsement, auspices, backing

ደጋፊነት *dāggafinnāt* adherence (attachment)

መደገፈያ *māddāgāfiya* brace (n.), buttress, arm (of chair), bracket, railing

የግደግፍ *yāmmidāggaf* favorable (report)

ደግፍ *dāggaf*, in ጆሮ ፡ ደግፍ mumps (see ደገፈ)

ዳጠ *daṭā* run over (vt.), roll over something, mash (e.g. cooked vegetables), crush

አዳጠ *adaṭā* cause to slip

አዳጠ(ው) he slipped on something

ደፋ *dāffa* turn downwards, bend (the neck), overturn, tip over (a glass), overturn (a lamp), spill (milk), empty out (a container), dump (coffee grounds), make someone fall flat on his face, put on (a cap)

(በአፉ ፡ ደፋ turn upside down (a glass))

(አገገቱን ፡ ደፋ he dropped his eyes, he hung his head)

(ዘውድ ፡ ጸፋ be crowned)

(ዳቦ ፡ ጸፋ bake bread)

ተጸፋ *tādāffa* fall upside down, fall flat, pore over (a book)

(ባፍ ፡ ጢሙ ፡ ተጸፋ fail on one's face, fall upside down)

(ተጸፍቶ ፡ ተኛ *tādāfīto tāñña* lie prone)

ጸፋ ፡ ቀና ፡ አለ *dāfa qāna alā* bustle about

ጸፋ ፡ ቀና ፡ አደረገ *nod* (the head), incline

ድፎ, see below

ጸፍ *dāf* doorsill

ድፎ *dāfo* large wheat bread cooked with fire above and below (see ጸፋ)

ድፎ ፡ ዳቦ baked bread

ዶፍ *dof* heavy rain, downpour, cloudburst

ደፈረ *dāffārā* be bold, dare, be impudent, be audacious, be disrespectful, venture (dare), violate

ተዳፈረ *tādāffārā* take liberties with, get too familiar, treat with impudence

አደፈረ *addāffārā* encourage, exhort (give courage), embolden

ደፋር *dāffar* bold, intrepid, daring, fearless, venturesome, adventurous, impudent, audacious

ደፋርነት *dāffarānnāt* temerity, boldness

ድፍረት, see below

ደፈረሰ *dāffārāsā* become turbid (water), get muddy (liquid)

ድፍርሰ *dāfrās* muddy, turbid

ድፍረት *dāfrāt* audacity, boldness, intrepidity, impudence (see ደፈረ)

የድፍረት heroic (measure)

ደፋርነት, see ደፈረ

ደፈቀ *dāffāqā* dip, dunk, immerse, pound grain to get the kernels out; foam

ደፈነ *dāffānā* fill up (hole in the ground), stop a leak, clog, plug up, block up, close (eyes), cover (fire)

ድፍን *dāfən* stopped up, solid (not hollow), entire, all of it

ድፍን ፡ ዓለም the whole world, everybody

በደፈናው *bādāfānaw* in generalities, wholly

የተዳፈነ *yātādāffānā* latent

*ደፈጠ, አደፈጠ *adāffātā* lurk, lie in wait for, lie in ambush

አድፍጠ ፡ ጠበቀ *adāfo* *ṭābbāqā* lie in wait

ደፈጣ *dāfāta* ambush (n.)

የደፈጣ ፡ ተዋጊ *(yā)dāfāta tāwagi* guerrilla

የደፈጣ ፡ አደጋ ፡ ጣይ one who lies in ambush

ዲፕሎማት *diplomat* diplomat

ጀ

[See also ዠ]

ጅል *ǧəl* fool, imbecile, silly, stupid, foolish (chatter)

ጅልነት *ǧəlānnāt* stupidity, silliness, folly, absurdity

ጅባ *ǧālba* small boat

የግመለላሽ ፡ ጅባ ferry

ጅቦ *ǧəlbo* top (toy)

ጅምላ *ǧəmla* wholesale

በጅምላ *bāǧəmla* wholesale (adv.), in bulk

ጀመረ *ǧāmmārā* (B) commence, start (vt., vi.), begin (vt., vi.), set about (see also ዠመረ)

ተጀመረ *tāǧāmmārā* begin (vi.)

ጀጣሪ *ǧāmmari* beginner

ከ - - - ጀምሮ *kā - - - ǧāmmaro* since (prep.), beginning from

ከ + perfect + ጀምሮ since (conj.)

ተመጀመሪያ *māǧāmmāriya* start, beginning, first, front

ጀምበር *ḡāmbār* disc of sun (see also ዝምበር)

ጀማት *ḡammat* sinew, nerve, tendon (see also ነማት)

ጀምናስቲክ *ḡamnastik* physical exercise

ጀምናስቲክ : ሠራ exercise (v.)

ጀሮ *ḡoro* ear, handle (of cup)

ጀሮ : ደግፍ mumps

ጀሮ : ጠቢ informer, tattler (see ጠባ)

(የ)ጀሮ : ግንድ area of the head around the ears

ጀርመን *ḡärmān* German

(የ)ጀርመን : አገር (*yā*)ḡärmān *agār* Germany

ጀርመንኛ *ḡärmānəñña* German (language)

ጀርባ *ḡārba* back (part of body), loin, reverse (of coin), rear (back); behind (prep.)

ከ --- ጀርባ ፤ እ --- ጀርባ ፤ ወደ ---

ጀርባ behind

በስተጀርባ in the back

ከ --- በስተጀርባ in the rear of, in the background

ጀርት *ḡart* porcupine

ጀረት *ḡərāt* brook, creek, tributary (river), confluent

ጀራት *ḡərat* tail (see also ነራት)

ጀራተ : ቀጥን giraffe

ጀራተም : ኮከብ comet

ጀራፍ *ḡəraf* whip (used mainly by plowmen when plowing)

ጀሶ *ḡesso* plaster cast

ጀብ *ḡəb* hyena

ጀበና *ḡābāna* coffee pot, kettle

የሻይ : ጀበና teakettle

ጀብዱ *ḡābdu* act of bravery, adventure, exploit, valor

ጀብዱ : የበዛበት *ḡābdu yābāzzabbāt* adventurous

የጀብዱ heroic, valorous

የጀብዱ : ሰው adventurer

ባለ : ጀብዱ hero

ጀን *ḡin* spirit, genie

ጀን : ሜዳ *ḡan meda* race course at Addis Ababa

ጀና *ḡano* kind of *nāṭāla*-dress with wide red stripes

ጀንሆይ *ḡanhoy*, title used in addressing the Emperor

ጀኔራል *ḡeneral* general

ጀንበር *ḡānbār* sun (see also ጀምበር)

*ጀነነ, ተጀነነ *täḡännänä* (B) swagger

ጀንያ *ḡunayya*, ጁኒያ *ḡuniyya*, ጆንያ *ḡonayya* sack, bag (see also ዶኒያ)

ጀንደረባ *ḡändärāba* eunuch

ጀንጥል *ḡantəla* umbrella, parasol, parachute (see also ዣንጥል)

ጀንፎ *ḡänfo* iron counterbalance on the butt of the spear

ጀዮሎጂ *ḡiologi* geology

ጀዮግራፊ *ḡiografi* geography

ጀኬት *ḡakket* jacket

ጀውጀው *ḡəwwəḡəw* swing, trapeze

ጀውጀው : ተጫወተ swing, vi. (play on the swings); see *ጫወተ

ጀጅ *ḡəḡḡā* be senile

ጀጌ *ḡəge* communal labor

ጀግራ *ḡəgra* guinea hen (see also ነግራ)

ጀግና *ḡägna* valiant, brave, gallant, hero, courageous

ጀግንነት, see below

ጀግንነት *ḡägnənnät* bravery, valor, courage (see ጀግና)

የጆገገነት heroic, valiant (deed)

የጆገገነት ፡ ሙያ heroism

ጆፌ ፡ አጥራ ጃoffe amora vulture

ጃፓን ጃapan Japan

ገ

ጋ ga by (near), near to, close to

አ - - - ጋ close to, near to

ሌላ ፡ ጋ ፤ ሌላጋ somewhere else, elsewhere

ሌላ ፡ ጋ ፡ ዩት where else?

አንዱ ፡ ጋ somewhere

አንድጋ together

እዚህ ፡ ጋ əzzih ga over here

እዚያ ፡ ጋ əzziya ga there, over there

*ጊ -ge, in ራብጌ rasge the head part (especially in a bed), እግርጌ əgərge, ግርጌ gərge at the foot of, እጅጌ əḡ-ḡəge sleeve

ጎህ goh, ጉህ g^wāh dawn, daybreak

ጎህ ፡ ሲቀድ at dawn, at daybreak (see ቀደደ)

ጎሃንም gāhannām hell, Gehenna

ገላ gāla body

ገላ ፡ ታጠበ take a bath (see አጠበ)

ጉሉ gulo castor bean plant

የጉሉ ፡ ፍሬ castor bean

ጉሉ ፡ ዘይት castor oil

ጋለ galā be red-hot, be burning, be red from heating (metal), heat up

የጋለ hot (pan), fervid (feeling), fierce (attack), fiery (speech), warm (welcome), heated (argument)

የጋለ ፡ ስሜት animation, ardor, enthusiasm

ግለት galāt intensity (of anger)

ግል gall, in የግል personal (matter, property), private, individual, exclusive, one's own (see ገለል)

በግል individually, alone, in private

በየግል bāyyāgall individually

ግለኛ gällāñña individualistic

ግላዊ gəllawi personal

ግላዊነት gəllawinnāt individuality

ጉላ g^wāla be magnified, be clear, stand out

አጉላ ag^wāla make clear, magnify, accentuate, amplify, emphasize

ጉልተ g^wāto clearly, sharply

ጉላ ፡ ያለ g^wāla yalā prominent, conspicuous

ማጉሊያ, see above

ማጉያ, see above

[See also ጉልህ]

*ጉላ, አጉላላ ag^wlalla mistreat, inflict hardship on

ማጉላላት harsh treatment

ጉል g^wal lump (of earth), clod turned up in plowing

ጉልህ gulāh evident, visible, obvious, conspicuous, noticeable, plain (clear), flagrant, gross (error), vivid (description), loud (voice); see ጉላ

በጉልህ plainly

ገለል gällälā cut (wood, grass); retire, withdraw (vi.), stand aside, get out of the way

ተገለለ tāgällälā keep apart (vi.), withdraw (from society), be isolated, be separated

(ተገለ፡ ቆመ tāgällo qomā stand aloof)

አገለለ agällälā keep in the background (vt.), withdraw (vt.)

(ራሱን ፡ አገለለ seclude oneself)

ገለል ፡ አለ gälläl alā give way, move aside

ገለል ፡ አደረገ part (vt.), make give way, segregate

ገለልተኛ, see below

ገል, see above

*ጋለል, ተገጋለለ tāngallälā lie down, lie on one's back, lie back (in an arm-chair)