

የጀግንነት heroic, valiant (deed)

የጀግንነት ፡ ሙያ heroism

ጆፌ ፡ አጥራ ጃoffe amora vulture

ጃፓን ጃapan Japan

ገ

ጋ *ga* by (near), near to, close to

እ - - ጋ close to, near to

ሌላ ፡ ጋ ፤ ሌላጋ somewhere else, elsewhere

ሌላ ፡ ጋ ፡ ዩት where else?

እንዲ፡ ጋ somewhere

እንድጋ together

እዚህ ፡ ጋ *azzih ga* over here

እዚያ ፡ ጋ *azziya ga* there, over there

*ጌ -*ge*, in ራሱ *rasge* the head part (especially in a bed), አግርጌ *agərge*, ግርጌ *gərge* at the foot of, እጅጌ *əḡ-ḡge* sleeve

ጎህ *goh*, ጉህ *gʷäh* dawn, daybreak

ጎህ ፡ ሲቀድ at dawn, at daybreak (see ቀደደ)

ገሃነም *gähannām* hell, Gehenna

ገላ *gāla* body

ገላ ፡ ታጠበ take a bath (see አጠበ)

ጉሎ *gulo* castor bean plant

የጉሎ ፡ ፍሬ castor bean

ጉሎ ፡ ዘይት castor oil

ጋለ *galä* be red-hot, be burning, be red from heating (metal), heat up
የጋለ hot (pan), fervid (feeling), fierce (attack), fiery (speech), warm (welcome), heated (argument)

የጋለ ፡ ስሜት animation, ardor, enthusiasm

ግለት *galät* intensity (of anger)

ግል *gall*, in የግል personal (matter, property), private, individual, exclusive, one's own (see ገለለ)

በግል individually, alone, in private

በየግል *bäyyägäll* individually

ግለኛ *gällänña* individualistic

ግላዊ *gällawi* personal

ግላዊነት *gällawinnät* individuality

ጉላ *gʷälia* be magnified, be clear, stand out

አጉላ *agʷälla* make clear, magnify, accentuate, amplify, emphasize

ጉልቶ *gʷälto* clearly, sharply

ጉላ ፡ ያለ *gʷäla yalä* prominent, conspicuous

ማጉሊያ, see above

ማጉያ, see above

[See also ጉልህ]

*ጉላ, አጉላላ *agʷlalla* mistreat, inflict hardship on

ማጉላላት harsh treatment

ጎል *gʷal* lump (of earth), clod turned up in plowing

ጉልህ *guläh* evident, visible, obvious, conspicuous, noticeable, plain (clear), flagrant, gross (error), vivid (description), loud (voice); see ጉላ
በጉልህ plainly

ገለለ *gällälä* cut (wood, grass); retire, withdraw (vi.), stand aside, get out of the way

ተገለለ *tägällälä* keep apart (vi.), withdraw (from society), be isolated, be separated

(ተገሎ ፡ ቆመ *tägällo qomä* stand aloof)
እገለለ *agällälä* keep in the background (vt.), withdraw (vt.)

(ራሱን ፡ እገለለ seclude oneself)

ገለለ ፡ አለ *gäläll alä* give way, move aside

ገለለ ፡ አደረገ part (vt.), make give way, segregate

ገለለተኛ, see below

ግል, see above

*ጋለለ, ተገጋለለ *tängällälä* lie down, lie on one's back, lie back (in an arm-chair)

ጉልላት *gullalat* clay pot put on the top of an Ethiopian house, cupola, dome

ገለልተኛ *gālālītāñña* secluded, detached, aloof, solitary, isolated (house), lonely, neutral (see ገለለ)

ገለልተኛነት *gālālītāññannāt* neutrality, life of retirement, detachment (aloofness), seclusion

ጉለመሰ *g'ālāmmāsā* mature, vi. (of a person), become physically developed
አጉለመሰ *ag'ālāmmāsā* mature (the character), elevate (the mind)

ጉልግላ *g'ālmassa* one who has reached the age of young adulthood, vigorous, virile, robust

የጉልግላት ፡ ትምህርት *yāg'ālmassočč tamhārt* adult literacy

ጉልምስና *g'ālməssənna* adolescence

ጋለጦታ *galāmota* prostitute, dissolute woman

ገለመጠ *gālammāṭā* look at disapprovingly, glare at

ገለሽጠ *gālāššāṭā* skin (scrape)

ገለባ *gālāba* straw, chaff, hull (of peanut)

ጋለበ *gallābā* gallop (vi.), set at a gallop, make to gallop, ride a horse

ገልቢያ *galbiya* gallop (n.), galloping, horse riding

ጉልብ *galb* shallow

ጉልበት *gulbāt* knee, strength, might, vigor, energy, effort

የጉልበት physical

የጉልበት ፡ ሎጂ kneecap

የጉልበት ፡ ሥራ physical labor

የጉልበት ፡ ዋጋ labor cost

የኤሌክትሪክ ፡ ጉልበት electric power, electric energy

ገልቢያ, see ጋለበ

ገለበጠ *gālābbāṭā* turn upside down, overturn, pour liquid from one con-

tainer to another, overthrow, turn over (a page), copy, upset, subvert
ተገለበጠ *tāgālābbāṭā*, passive of preceding; capsized (of a boat), tipped over (vi.)

አገላበጠ *aggālābbāṭā* leaf through (a book), turn this way and that

ገልብጥ *galbaṭ* inversion

ገልባጭ, see below

ገልባጭ *galabbač* copy (of book, of letter); see ገለበጠ

***ገላታ, አገገላታ** *angālatta* toss (throw about), maltreat, handle roughly

ጉልት *gult* land given by a ruler to an individual or to a religious institution as an endowment, fief

ገለት *galāt* intensity (of anger); see ጋለ

ጉልቻ *gullāčča* three stones or earthenware tripod on which the cooking pot rests above the fire

ጉልቻ ፡ አቶመ get married (see ቆመ)

ጋሎን *galon* gallon

ገለኛ *gallāñña* individualistic (see ገለ)

ገላጂ *gallawi* personal (see ገለ)

ገላጂነት *gallawinnāt* individuality

***ጉላጀ, አገጉላጀ** *ang'ālaḡḡā* doze, drowse

ገለጃጃ *gālḡaḡḡā* awkward, clumsy

***ገለገለ, አገለገለ** *agālāggālā* serve, be in use, be usable, render service, do duty as, be valid

ተገለገለ *tāgālāggālā* make use of, adopt, employ

አገልጋይ *agālgay* servant, aide, attendant

አገልግሎት *agālgəlot* service, benefit
ያገለገለ *yagālāggālā* used (book), secondhand

መገልገያ *māggālgāya* agent (power that produces results)

ገላገለ *gālaggālā* separate two people who fight, relieve from danger, arbitrate, help to get rid of

(እንኳን ፡ እግዚአብሔር ፡ ለገላገለኸ, expression of congratulation on the birth of a child)

ተገላገለ *tāgālaggālā* be separated when fighting, be relieved (of responsibility), get rid of, be clear of (debts), be independent of

(ተገላገለች *tāgālaggālāčč* she gave birth)

ገልገል *galaggal* good riddance

ገልገል ፡ አደረገ compromise (vi.)

ገላጋይነት *gālagayännāt* intervention

ገልገል *galgāl* young of domestic animals (goat, sheep, horse, donkey), cub, kid

ገልገል ፡ ሚዚ junior best man

ገላጋይነት *gālagayännāt* intervention (see ገላገለ)

ገለጠ *gällātā* uncover, unveil, unfold (a map), reveal, expose, explain, interpret (a text); see also ገለጸ

ተገለጠ *tāgallātā* be open to, be exposed, expose oneself

አገለጠ *aggallātā* lay open, uncover, expose (a plot)

ገለጠ *gälto* openly

ገላጣ *gālaṭa* open, clear, bare (space without trees)

ገልጥ, see ገለጸ, ገልጽ

ገልጥ ፡ አድርጎ *gällaṭṭ* *adrago* frankly መግለጫ, see above

ገለጸ *gälläṣā* reveal, disclose, divulge, explain, expose, show, express (an opinion), report, describe, depict, declare, manifest (see also ገለጠ)

ገለጸ *gälläṣa* description, briefing (informing)

ገልጽ *galṣ* visible, evident, apparent, clear, obvious, plain, manifest, lucid (explanation), straightforward

በገልጽ *bāgalṣ* visibly, expressly, clearly, openly

አገላለጽ *aggälaläṣ* description

ገልፍ ፡ አለ *gälläff alā* get mad, get sore
ገልፍተኛ *gälläfftäñña* short-tempered, irritable, one who has an abrupt manner, temperamental, hot-blooded
ገልፍተኛነት *gälläfftäññannāt* violent temper

ገማ *gämma* be putrid, stink, smell bad, be rotten

ገም *gəm* fetid, stinking, vile (smell)

ገማት *gəmat* stink, bad smell, stench

ገማ *guma* blood money

ጉሜ *gume* armband

ጉም *gum* fog, mist

ጋማ *gamma* mane (of a horse, mule)
የጋማ ፡ ከብት equines (horses, donkeys, mules)

ጋሜ *gamme* hairdo of girls

ጎማ *gomma* tire, rubber, wheel

ጎማ ፡ ተኛ have a flat tire

ጎማ ፡ ፈነዳ(በት) have a blowout

የጎማ ፡ ሚማ rubbers

ተጠባባቂ ፡ ጎማ spare tire (see ጠባቢ)

ጎመል *gəməl* camel

ጎመምተኛ *gämämtäñña* convalescent (see *ገገመ)

ገምራ *gāmora*, in እሳተ ፡ ገምራ volcano
የእሳተ ፡ ገምራ volcanic

የእሳተ ፡ ገምራ ፡ አናት crater

ጉማራ *gumarre* hippopotamus

ጉምሩክ *gumruk* customs, customs office, custom house

የጉምሩክ ፡ መሥሪያ ፡ ቤት customs office

የጉምሩክ ፡ ቤት custom house

ገመሰ *gämmäsä* (B) divide into two, split, cleave, plow for the first time and hastily

ተጋመሰ *tāgämmäsä* be halfway finished

ገሚስ *gämis* half, some of

ግማሽ, see below

አጋማሽ, see above

ግማሽ *gammaš* half, portion of, some of (see ገመሰ)

በግማሽ : ልብ half-heartedly

ገምቢ *gāmbi* mason, bricklayer (see ገነባ)

ገምቦ *gāmbō* clay pot (see also ገንቦ)

ግምብ *gāmb* stone wall, castle, tower (see ገነባ)

ግምብ : ቤት stone house, concrete building

ግምበኛ *gāmbāñña* mason, bricklayer
የግምበኝነት : ሥራ *yāgāmbāññannāt*
səra masonry

ግምባር *gāmbār* brow, forehead, front (military), forward part (of ship), fortune, luck (see also ግንባር)

ግምባር : ቀደም *gāmbār qāddām* forefront, progressive (in politics)

ግምባሩን : ቋጠረ frown
የጦር : ግምባር front line

ጉምበስ, see ጉነበስ

ገመተ *gāmmātā* (B) estimate (v.), evaluate, rate, guess, value, size up, assess, gauge, appraise, characterize, presume, assume, reckon

(ዝቅ : አድርጎ : ገመተ underestimate)

ግምት *gāmmat* estimate, esteem, estimation, appraisal, approximation, guess, hypothesis, reckoning, assumption

ግምት : ብሉ form an opinion

በግምት *bāgāmmat* roughly (approximately)

ግማት, see ገማ

*ጉመተመተ, አጉመተመተ *agwmatām-mātā* mumble

ጉመን *gwāmmān*, ጎመን *gommān* greens (e.g. turnip)

የፈረንጅ : ጉመን cabbage

ጉመዘዘ *gwāmazzāzā* taste sour (wine)

ጉምዛዛ *gwāmazza* sour (wine)

ጉምዛዛነት *gwāmazannāt* acerbity (of fruit)

ገመደ *gāmmādā* make a rope, twist a rope

ገመድ *gāmād* rope, measure of land

ጉመደ *gwāmmādā* cut (meat, wood), slice off, castrate

ጉማዳ *gwāmada* cut, emasculated

ግምጃ *gāmgā* silk or velvet cloth

ግምጃ : ቤት storehouse, warehouse, depot, treasury

ጉመጀ *gwāmāggā* desire eagerly, crave, have an appetite for

አስጉመጀ *asgwāmāggā* tempt (of candy)

ገመገመ *gāmmaggāmā* evaluate (a book), sound out (public opinion)

ገመጠ *gāmmātā* take a bite of, bite off, bite into (an apple), tear off a mouthful

*ጉመጠመጠ, ተጉመጠመጠ *tāgwāmātmāmātā* rinse (the mouth), gargle

ገራ *gārā* tame, train a beast, break in (a horse), subdue

ገር *gār* tame, mild (person), meek, gentle, simple-hearted, good-natured

ገራም *gārram* gentle (horse)

ያልተገራ *yaltāgārā* wild (horse)

ገራገር *gāragār* naïve

ገር, see ገራ

ጉራ *gurra* boast, boasting, bragging, show-off

ጉራ : ነዛ boast, brag, show off, put on airs, talk big

ጉራውን : ነፋ boast (v.)

ጉረኛ *gurrāñña* braggart, pompous

ጋሪ *gari* carriage, horse-drawn car, wheelbarrow

ባለጋሪ *balāgari* carriage driver

ጋራ *gara* mountain

ጋራ *gara* with (in company of); see also ጋር

ከ---ጋራ with, together with, along with

ባለጋራ opponent (see ባለ)

ለጋራ among them, jointly

በጋራ in common

በጋራ : አለ(ው) *bāgara allā(w)* have in common

የጋራ, see above

የጋርዮች *yāgarayyoš* collective, joint, collectively

ጋር, see ጋራ with

ገራ *gara, gra* left hand, left (direction)

ገራ : ገባ(ው) be in difficulty, be confused, be at a loss, feel strange, be awkward

ገራ : አጋባ perplex, puzzle, bewilder, baffle, disorient

ገራ : ቢስ awkward (shape)

ገራ : የሆነ bizarre

ገራም : ነፈሰ : ቀኝ sooner or later, be that as it may

በገራ : በኩል on the left side

በስተገራ on the left-hand side

ገራኝ *graññ* left-handed

ገራዝማች *grazmač* commander of the left (title of distinction); see አዝማች

ጉራ : አለ *g'āra alā* stop off, stop over, come around (for a visit), drop in

*ጉራ, አጓራ *ag'arra* bellow (of ox), boom (of cannons)

ጉሬ *g'äre* hideout, den, lair, burrow, refuge

ገሮ *g'aro* backyard

ከቤት : ገሮ behind the house

ገረመ *gärrämä* be amazing, be wonderful, be extraordinary

ገረመ(ው) *gärrämä(w)* he is surprised, he is astonished, he is amazed

ተገረመ *tägärrämä* be surprised, be astonished, be impressed, be amazed

አስገረመ *asgärrämä* surprise, astonish, amaze, astound, impress

ገሩም *garum* marvelous, wonderful, amazing, magnificent, splendid, superb

ገርማ, see below

ይገርማል *yägärmal* it's strange, it's odd, it's interesting

ይገረምህ : ብሎ *yägrāmäh balo* to my surprise

አስገራሚ *asgärrami* exciting, startling

ገራም *gärram* gentle (horse); see ገራ

ገርማ *garma* dignity, majesty, glory (see ገረመ)

ገርማ : ያለው imposing, stately

ገርማ : ሞገስ majestic appearance, grandeur, dignified bearing

ገርማ : ሞገስ : ያለው—*yallāw* august (ባለ : ገርማ *balā garma* majestic)

ተገርማዊ *garmawi* majestic

*ጉረመረመ, አጉረመረመ *ag'rämärrämä*,

ተጉረመረመ *täg'rämärrämä* growl, grumble, grunt, rumble, mumble, mutter, murmur

ጉሩምሩም *gurumrum* (n.) murmur, mutter

ጉረምባ *g'ärämsa* young man, robust young man, adolescent (male)

ገርምቢጥ *garəmbiṭ* contrary (person)

ገርማዊ *garmawi* majestic (see ገርማ)

ገርማዊ : ሆይ Your Majesty!

ገርማዊ : ንጉሠ : ነገሥት His Imperial Majesty

ገርማዊነትም *garmawinnätwo* Your Majesty!

ገርማዊነታቸው *garmawinnātaččāw* His Majesty

ገረረ *gärrärä* be scorching (sun)

ጉሮሮ *gurorro*, ጉሮሮ *g'arorro* throat የጉሮሮ guttural

የዕለት : ጉሮሮ daily consumption

ገራር *grar* kind of mimosa, acacia abyssynica

ጉረሰ *gʷārrāsā* take a mouthful, take a morsel, chew (tobacco), be loaded (gun)

አጉረሰ *agʷārrāsā* give a mouthful, put food into someone's mouth, load (the gun)

ጉርሰ *gurs*, in የዕለት : ጉርሰ daily bread

ጉርሻ, see below

***ገረሽ, አገረሽ** *agārāššā* return (of illness)

አገረሽ(በት) *agārāššā(bbāt)* relapse (after a recovery), suffer a relapse

ጉርሻ *gursā* mouthful, morsel, bonus, gratuity, tip for services (see ጉረሰ)

ገርበብ : **አለ** *gārbābb alā* be ajar

***ጉረበተ, አጉረበተ** *agʷārabbātā* be neighbors of one another, live in the neighborhood

ጉረቤት *gʷārābet* neighbor, neighborhood

ጉርብትና *gurbatanna* neighborhood

ጉረበጠ *gʷārābbāṭā* be uncomfortable because of being uneven

ጉርባጣ *gʷārbaṭṭa* uneven

[See also አበጠ]

ጉረኖ *gurānno* enclosure (for sheep)

ጉረና *gʷārānna* taste burnt

ጉርናና *gʷārnanna* hoarse (voice), husky (voice), rough (voice), gruff, raucous

ጉረኛ *gurrāñña* pompous, braggart (see ጉራ)

ግራኝ *grāññ* left-handed (see ግራ)

ግሪክ *grik* Greece, Greek

የግሪክ : **ቋንቋ** Greek (language)

ገረዘ *gārrāzā* cut, circumcise (see also ዝረ)

ግርዘት *garzāt* circumcision

ጉራዛ *gureza* gureza monkey

ግራዝማች *grazmač* commander of the left (title of distinction); see ግራ, አዝማች

ጋራዥ *garaž* garage, hangar (see also ጋራጅ)

ገረድ *gārād* housemaid, servant

ልጃገረድ girl

ጉርድ *gurd* stub (of ticket); see ጉረድ, ጉራጅ

ጉርድ : **ቀማሽ** skirt

ጉርድ : **ኮት** jacket

ጋረደ *garrādā* cover, conceal, veil, drape (the window), make a shelter, make shade, shield, screen, obstruct (the view), curtain off

†ግርዶሽ *garđoš* awning, eclipse

መጋረጃ *māggarāḡa* curtain, shutters for windows

ግርድ *garđ* chaff which is blown away by the wind

ጉረደ *gʷārrādā* cut off, chop off

ጉርድ *gurd* stub (of ticket)

(እጅጌ) : **ጉርድ** short-sleeved

ጉራጅ *gurraḡ* stub (of ticket)

ጉራዴ *gʷārade* sword

ግርዶሽ *garđoš* awning, eclipse (see ጋረደ)

የጨረቃ : **ግርዶሽ** lunar eclipse

የፀሐይ : **ግርዶሽ** solar eclipse

***ጉራደደ, ተጉጉራደደ** *tāngʷāraddādā* amble (walk at a slow pace), pace up and down, strut

ገረደፈ *gārāddāfā* pound coarsely

ጉራጅ *gurraḡ* stub (of ticket); see ጉርድ, ጉረደ

ጋራጅ *garaḡ* hangar, garage (see also ጋራዥ)

ግርጌ *garḡe* at the foot of, foot (of bed), at the bottom, lower part (see also አግርጌ)

ከ - - - በስተግርጌ at the foot of

ግርግግ *gərgam* manger, place where the equines are fed

ገራገር *gəragär* naive (see ገራ)

ግርግር *gərragarr* hustle and bustle, panic, tumult, riot, anarchy, confusion, turmoil, excitement, disturbance
ግርግርታ *gərgarta* commotion
የግርግር *yəgərragarr* hectic

ጉረጉረ *gʷäräggʷärä* search (a house, a person), look over through something, poke

*ጉረጉረ, አንጉራጉረ *angʷäräggʷärä* grumble, mutter, complain, hum, recite poems of sorrow
እንጉርጉር *əngurgurro* muttering, murmuring
የሐዘን ፣ እንጉርጉር lament (n.)

ግርግዳ *gərgadda* wall (see also ግድግዳ)

ገረጣ *gäräŋŋa* become yellow due to ripening (said of crops), lose color, acquire a sickly hue (person), fade (color), be pale
የገረጣ *yägäräŋŋa* pale

ጉርጥ *gurt* kind of frog

ግራጫ *gračča* gray, brown (usually donkey, mule)

ገረፈ *gärräfä* flagellate, whip, lash

ጉረፈ *gʷärräfä* flow by, flow in abundance, stream (of crowds), stream down (of torrent, of rain), gush (of tears)
ጉርፍ *gʷärf*, ጎርፍ *gorf* flood, torrent, torrential rain, deluge

ገሣ *gässa* belch

አገሣ *agässa* roar (of lion), burp, belch

ግሣት *gasat* roar, n. (of lion)

ገስ *gäss* verb

ጉሳ *gʷäsa* ethnic group, tribe, sub-tribe

ገስላ *gässälla* panther

ገስሳ *gässäsä* deprive of something, efface, obliterate, cancel, rape, wipe out

*ጉስቁላ, አጉስቁላ *aggʷäsaqqʷälä* treat harshly, treat roughly, misuse, abuse, render haggard (of disease, of suffering)

የተጉስቁላ *yätägʷäsaqqʷälä* haggard, drawn (face)

መጉስቁላ *mäggʷäsaqqʷäl* discomfort, suffering

ግሣት *gasat* roar, n. (of lion); see ገሣ

ገስገስ *gäsäggäsä* make a forced march, hurry, walk rapidly, leave early in the morning

ገስጋሴ *gäsäggase* forward march, rapid advance

ጉስጉስ *gʷäsäggʷäsä* cram, stuff (a pillow with feathers), devour

ገሠጸ *gässäsä* (B) admonish, scold, reprimand, rebuke, reprove, lecture someone, censure

ግሠጸ *gässase* rebuke, reprimand, admonition, blame

ተግሠጸ *tägsas* censure, admonition, reproof

ጉሽ *guš* unfiltered beer

ጋሻ *gašša* shield, bulwark, measure of land (ca. 40 hectares); see ጋሹ

ጋሹ *gašše* term of address to a male who is somewhat older than oneself (lit. my shield); see ጋሻ

ጌሾ *gešo* kind of plant the leaves of which are used like hops in making beer

ጉሽ *gʷäšš*, ጎሽ *gošš* buffalo

ጉሽ *gʷäšš*, ጎሽ *gošš* bravo!, well done!

ጉሽመ *gʷäššämä* (B) poke (in the ribs)

*ገሻገሽ, ተገገሻገሽ *tāngāšaggāšā* have an aversion to, have enough of food because of dislike for it or because of having overeaten

አገገሻገሽ(ው) *angāšaggāšā(w)* loathe
የሚያገገሻገሽ *yāmmiyangāšaggāš* distasteful

ገባ *gābba* come in, go in, get home, enter, get in, meddle, set (sun), submit (of rebel to authority)

ገባ(ው) understand, comprehend, grasp (understand), follow (understand), catch on

ገባ(በት) *gābba(bbär)* have a hand in, interfere, be involved in, meddle, deal with (a problem)

(ቃል : ገባ, see ቃል)

(ግራ : ገባ, see ግራ)

(እንደገባ : ይውጣ it must run its course)

(ከዚህ : ግባ : የማይባል nonentity)

ተገባ *tägābba* be legitimate, be advisable, be convenient, be proper, be appropriate, be suitable, be seemly
ተገባ(ው) *tägābba(w)* deserve, he has to

አገባ *agābba* bring in, make to enter, put into, insert, hand in, introduce, lead into (of a road), score (a goal), marry

(አላገባም *alagābbam* he is single, lit. he did not marry)

(ያላገባች : ሴት *yalagābbačč* set spinster, lit. a woman who did not marry)

አስገባ *asgābba* insert, admit (let in), make enter, put in, let in, introduce, send in, intercalate

ተጋባ *tägabba* marry one another, intermarry, be catching (contagious disease); be empty, be emptied

አጋባ *aggabba* arrange a marriage, make a match, empty a container, clear (a plate), unpack (a suitcase), clear out (the closet)

አስተጋባ *astägabba* echo, parrot, reverberate, resound

አግባባ *agbabba* bring to reason, persuade, influence, lure into, win over, prevail on, induce

ተግባባ *tägbabba* understand each other, get along, agree, come to an understanding

ገባ : አለ *gāba alā* be set back (a house, from the street), come inside a little way

ገቢ, see below

ገቢ, see below

ገቢ, see below

ገብ, see below

ግባት, see below

ተጋብቻ *gabāčča* marriage, matrimony

ገብነት, see below

ተገቢ *tägābi* proper, adequate, equitable, appropriate, right (person), reasonable (choice), fitting, pertinent, due (proper), apt (suitable), advisable

ተገቢነት *tägābinnät* pertinence, propriety

ተግባቢ *tägbabi* suitable, agreeable
መግቢያ, see above

መጋቢያ *mäggabiya* threshold

መግባባት *māgbabat* accord, mutual understanding

(አለመግባባት *alāmāgbabat* disagreement, misunderstanding, cleavage, conflict of opinion)

ማስተጋባት *mastägabat* repercussion

አገባብ *aggābab*, አግባብ *agbab*, see above

የሚገባ *yāmmiggābba* natural (normal), right, just, proper, appropriate
በሚገባ *bāmmiggābba* well, perfectly, rightly, duly, properly, appropriately, fittingly

በሚገባ : ያዘ treat with consideration, treat fittingly

ከሚገባ : በላይ *kāmmiggābba* hālay too much

የማይገባ *yāmmayaggābba* inappropriate, improper, objectionable

ይግባኝ, see above

ገቢ *gābi* revenue, import, receipts, income (see ገባ)

ገብ *gäbb*, in አዲስ : ገብ newcomer (see ገባ)

ሁለ : ገብ : የሆነ versatile, all-around

ግብረ : ገብ morals

ሰርጎ : ገብ infiltrator (see ሰርጎ)

የግብረ : ገብ moral

ጉብ : አለ *gubb alā* heave, vi. (of ground)
ጉብታ, see below

ጉቦ *gubbo* (n.) bribe, graft

ጉቦ : በላ take bribes

በጉቦ : ደለል bribe (v.)

ጋቢ *gabi* thick *šamma*-dress put on in the evening

ጋብ : አለ *gabb alā* subside (storm), let up (of rain)

ግቢ *gäbbi* enclosure, premises, grounds (land), compound, palace (see ገባ)

ምድረ : ግቢ compound (of school), campus

አጥር : ግቢ compound (of house); see አጠረ

ግብ *gəb* objective, aim, score (in a game), goal (in soccer); see ገባ

ግብ : ጠባቂ goal keeper (see ጠበቀ)

ከግብ : አደረሰ bring to maturity, achieve the purpose, carry out a plan (see ደረሰ)

ገበረ *gäbbärä* (B) pay tribute, pay tax
አገበረ *agäbbärä* compel, force
አስገበረ *asgäbbärä* subjugate, subject, conquer, cause to pay tribute

ገበሬ, see below

ገባር, see below

ገቢር *gäbir* act (in a play), action, practice

ገብር *gäbar* servant (used in personal names)

ግብር, see below

ግብርና *gəbränna* farming, agriculture

ምግባር *məgbar* practice, act, conduct, behavior

ተግባር, see above

ገበሬ *gäbäre* farmer, peasant (see ገበረ)

ገበር *gäbär* lining of a garment

ገባር *gäbbar* tenant farmer, serf, bondsman, tributary (paying tribute); see ገበረ

ገባር : ወንዝ tributary (river)

ግባር *gəbar* tribute, tax; feast, banquet, reception; action, conduct, function, activity, effect (see ገበረ)

ግባር : አበላ feast (v.); see በላ

ግባረ : ሥጋ *gabrä säga* sexual relations

ግባረ : አበር *gabrä abbär* accomplice, confederate, collaborator, partner in crime

ግባረ : አበር : ሆነ work in collusion

ግባረ : አበርነት *gabrä abbärännät* complicity

ግባረ : ገብ morals

ግባረ : ገብነት morals, morality

የግባረ : ገብ moral

ግባረዊ : ስያሜ *gəbrawi säyyame* technical term

ግባርና *gəbränna* farming, agriculture (see ገበረ)

ግባራዊ, see ግብር

ግብስ *gäbs* barley

*ግበሰበሰ, አግበሰበሰ *agbäsäbbäsä* be acquisitive of (money)

ገበታ *gäbäta* large cup or bowl of wood, basin for washing hands, table made of bamboo

ገበታ : ቀረበ the table is set

ገበታ : ከፍ : አለ the table is cleared

የገበታ : ልብስ tablecloth

የገበታ : እቃ tableware

ገበቱ *gäbäte* wooden bowl

ጉቦት *gubbät* liver

ጉብታ *gubbäta* hillock, mound, knoll, bump (of road); see ጉብ : አለ

ግባት *gəbat*, in የደም : ግባት good complexion (see ገባ)

ጋብቻ *gabāčča* marriage, matrimony (see ገባ)

የጋብቻ marital (vows), conjugal

የሰማንያ : **ጋብቻ** civil marriage

የቃል : **ኪዳን** : **ጋብቻ** church marriage

ገብነት *gābbannāt*, in **ግብረ** : **ገብነት** morals, morality (see **ግብር**, **ገባ**)

ጣልቃ : **ገብነት** intrusiveness

ጉብኝ *gʷābāññā* visit, inspect (troops), review (troops), tour (vi.)

አስጉብኝ *asgʷābāññā* guide (tourists), show around

ጉብኝ *gʷābāñi*, **ጉብኝ** *gʷābāñ* tourist, visitor

(**ያገር** : **ጉብኝ** visitor from abroad)

ጉብኝት *gubāññat* (n.) visit, tour

ጉባኤ *guba'e* assembly, congregation, meeting, gathering, conference

ጉባኤ : **አደረገ** hold a conference (see ***ደረገ**)

ቃል : **ጉባኤ** minutes (of a meeting)

ትምህርታዊ : **ጉባኤ** seminar

የጣኒስትሮች : **ጉባኤ** cabinet meeting

ጠቅላላ : **ጉባኤ** General Assembly (of the UN); see **ጠቀለለ**

ገበዛ *gābbāzā* (B) act with hypocrisy

ግብዝ *gābbāz* hypocrite, false, vain (conceited)

ግብዝና *gābbāzanna* hypocrisy

ግብዝነት *gābbāzannāt* hypocrisy, vanity (conceit)

ገበዛ *gābbāz* head of a church, vicar

ጋበዛ *gābbāzā* invite to a meal, give a dinner, entertain (guests), treat to, offer (a drink, cigarette)

ተጋበዛ *tāgābbāzā* be offered hospitality, help oneself to food

ተጋበዘ(በት) threaten with a knife, come at someone with a knife

ጋባኝ *gābāž* host, hostess

ግብዣ, see below

ተጋባኝ *tāgābāž* guest for a meal

ጉበዛ *gʷābbāzā* (B) be strong, be brave, be smart

ጉበዛ *gʷābbāz* young man, fine young man, manly (like a man), smart, brilliant, clever, strong, brave, quite a fellow

ጉብዝና *gubzanna* courage, virility, manliness

ግብዝነት, see **ገበዛ**

ግብዣ *gābbā* reception, banquet, feast, party, invitation (see **ጋበዛ**)

የአራት : **ግብዣ** banquet, formal dinner

ገበየ *gābāyyā* transact business in the market, go marketing, shop, acquire

ተገበየየ *tāgābāyyā* make a deal

ገበያ, see below

መገበየየት *māggābāyyāt* deal (business arrangement), transaction

ገበያ *gābāya* market, marketplace (see **ገበየ**)

ገበያ : **ቆመ** the market is underway

ገበያ : **አቆመ** : **ገበያ** : **ተበተነ** the market is over (see **ቆመ**, **በተነ**)

ገበያ : **አለው** *gābāya allāw* he makes good business

ገበያ : **ደራ** the market is in full swing

ገበያተኛ *gābāyatāñña* shopper

ገብጋባ *gāhgabba* stingy, parsimonious

ገበጣ *gābāta* an Ethiopian game consisting of a board with a double row of hollows and played with pebbles or beans

ጉበጠ *gʷābbāṭā* be bent (stick), be humped, be hunchbacked, be curved (back)

አጉበጠ *agʷābbāṭā* bend (vt.), bow, curve

ጉባጣ *gʷābāta* curved, bent, hunched, hunchback

መጉበጥ *māgʷhāt*, in **የጀርባ** : **መጉበጥ** hunch

ግብጽ *gābṣ* Egypt

ገታ *gätta* pull on the reins in order to make the horse go slower or stop, restrain, curb, constrain (temper), hold (temper), repress (laughter)
(ራሱን : ገታ control oneself)
ያልተገታ *yaltägätta* intemperate (language)

ገቶ *gutto* tree stump, short and stout person

ገታ *geta* lord, master, owner
ገታችን *getaččän* our Lord
ገቶች *getočč* master (used in form of respect)
የገታነት *yägetännät* aristocratic

ገት *gät* udder

ገትልትል *gätäläl* long straggling line of people, or of people and animals

ገተረ *gättärä* (B) stretch tight, pull tight, be stubborn
ገትር *gättar* obstinate, stubborn, refractory (child), unbending
ሐሳብ : ገትር intransigent, headstrong, opinionated, willful

ገተራ *g'ätära* granary, grain storage, crib (for corn), storehouse (of information)

ገተተ *g'ättätä* (B) drag, draw, pull, haul, tow, tug on, drawl (words), conjure up (spirits)
ተገተተ *täg'ättätä*, passive of the preceding; crawl (of work, of time), lag behind, drag (vi.), become slack (work)
ተገተተ *täg'ättätä* move slowly, drag on, be drawn out
ገታታ *g'ätata* slow (worker)

ገትቻ *gutäčča* earring

ገትዬ *guttäyye* crest (of bird)

ገና *gäna* still, yet, but (still), just (merely)

ገና : ነው it is not time yet

ገና : አሁን just now

ገና : የመጣ : ሰው newcomer

ሰዓቱ : ገና : ነው it is too early

አሁን : ገና just now, just this moment

እንደገና anew, again

ገና *gänna* Christmas, name of hockey-like game played on Christmas day

ጋን *gan* large pottery jar used in making beer, chamber (of gun)
የቁልፍ : ጋን lock

ግን *gan* however, but

ነገር : ግን but

ዳሩ : ግን but

ጉን *g'änn* flank, side of body, by the side of, beside

ጉን : ለጉን side by side

እ - - - ጉን beside

ከ - - - ጉን alongside, beside, close to

ወደጉን abreast, aside (as in **ወደጉን** : **አስቀመጠ** lay aside)

ጎንባ *gänäbba* build a wall with stones, cement or mortar

ጎንቢ, ግንብ, ግንበኛ, see **ገምቢ, ገምብ**

ጎንቦ *gänbo* clay pot (see also **ገምቦ**)

ግንባር, see **ግምባር**

ጉንበስ *g'änäbbäsä* be bent, bend (vi.)

አጉንበስ *ag'änäbbäsä* bend (vi.), bend down, stoop, bow, curve (vi.)

ጉንበስ : አለ *g'änbäss alä* stoop, incline the head, hold one's head down, bend (to the ground)

ጉንበስ : ቀና : አለ *g'änbäss qäna alä* nod, bow down and rise again

ጉንብስ *gunbäs* bent, curved

ግንቦት *gänbot* May

ጎንት *gännät* paradise, garden

ጎንቲ *g'anti* glove

ጎንነ *gännänä* be abundant, be in large quantity (grass, trees), augment, increase, grow (of fame), be famous

አገንነ(ለት) *agännänä(llät)* add luster to (one's renown)

አጋንነ *aggannänä* exaggerate, overstate, emphasize, maximize, play something up

ገናና *gānana* abundant, famous, illustrious

ቃል : አጋኖ *qal aggananno* exclamation

ገንን, see አምባ

ጋኔን *ganen* (pl. አጋንንት *aganant*) evil spirit, demon

ግንኙነት *gənəññunnät* contact, bond (relation), relationship, intercourse, connection, association (companionship), communication (see *ገኘ)

ግንኙነት : አደረገ associate, come into contact, deal (with people)

ግንኙነት : የለውም be irrelevant

ገንዘ *gännäzä* (B) wrap a corpse up in a shroud, enshroud

*ገነዘበ, ተገነዘበ *tägännäzzäbä* remember, recall, realize, perceive, be aware, appreciate, note (make an observation), conclude

አስገነዘበ *asgännäzzäbä* hint, point out, remind, draw attention, cause to realize

አገናዛቢ : ተውላጠ : ስም *aggänazabi*—possessive pronoun

ገንዘብ *gänzäb* money, currency, coin, bank note, property

ገንዘቤ *gänzäbe* my dear!

ገንዘብ : አጠፋ squander money (see ጠፋ)

ገንዘብ : አወጣ spend money (see ወጣ)

ገንዘብ : ሰብሳቢ money collector, chairman of a society where money collecting is involved

ገንዘብ : ቤት treasurer

ገንዘብ : ተቀባይ cashier (see *ቀበለ)

ገንዘብ : ከፋይ teller (see ከፈለ)

ገንዘብ : ያኝ treasurer (see ያዘ)

በገንዘብ : በኩል financially

የገንዘብ pecuniary, financial, monetary

የገንዘብ : ግዢአትር Finance Minister

የገንዘብ : ሥራ : ዐዋቂ financier

የገንዘብ : ይዞታ finances

ቀሪ : ገንዘብ balance (see ቀረ)

ተጠባባቂ : ገንዘብ reserve fund (see ጠበቀ)

ዋና : ገንዘብ capital, n. (money), principal, n. (money)

ጥሪ : ገንዘብ cash, hard cash

ገንዳ *gānda* trough, font

የገላ : መታጠቢያ : ገንዳ bathtub

ግንድ *gənd* trunk of a tree, log, stump, block (of wood), stem (of flower)

የዘር : ግንድ genealogy, pedigree

የጆሮ : ግንድ area of head around the ears

ጉንድል *gundəl* capon

ገንደስ *gänäddäsä* topple (vt.)

ጉንዳን *gundan* kind of black ant

ጉንጉን *g"änägg"änä* (v.) braid, plait (threads, hair)

ጉንጉን *gungun* (n.) braid, plait

ያበባ : ጉንጉን garland, wreath (see አበባ)

ጊንጥ *gint* scorpion

ገንጠለ *gänäṭṭälä* cut by tearing, tear off, tear out, break off (branches),

rip off (a cover), detach (the stub)

ተገንጠለ *tägänäṭṭälä* secede, diverge (of paths), branch off

ገንጣጠለ *gänäṭṭälä* cut up in pieces (chicken, ox), disjoint, disassemble, dismantle (car), disintegrate (vt.), blow down (of wind blowing down trees)

ተገንጣጠለ *tägänäṭṭälä* fall to pieces (book)

*ጉንጪ, ተጉንጪ *täg"änäččä* take a gulp, sip

አስጉንጪ give a mouthful of drink

ጉንጭ, see below

ጉንጭ *gunč* cheek (see *ጉንጪ)

ገነፋ *gänäffa* boil over

ገነፎ *gänfo* porridge (of wheat, barley, oats)

ገነፈለ *gänäffälä* boil over

ጉንፋን *gunfan* common cold, cough
ጉንፋን : ያዘ(ው) catch cold

*ገኘ, አገኘ *agäññä* find, earn, gain, meet, obtain, get, discover, come across, acquire, win, procure

ተገኘ *tägäññä* be found, be situated, exist, attend (be present), assist (be present), be on hand, be available, occur, be common

አስገኘ *asgäññä* bring in (money), result in, produce, provide, give forth
ተገናኘ *tägänaññä* have a rendez-vous, meet one another, come together, be together, converge, join, contact, get in touch, communicate, interconnect (vi.), get a connection (on the telephone), be connected, be linked

አገናኘ *aggänaññä* bring together, reunite (vt.), connect, join, introduce people

ግንኙነት, see above

ማግኘት *magñät* achievement (attainment), acquisition

መገኘት *mäggäññät* attendance, discovery

መገናኛ *mäggänañña* junction, communication, intersection, confluence, rendez-vous, place where one meets, the coming together

(የሥራና : የማገናኛ : ሚኒስቴር Ministry of Communications and Public Works)

መገናኘት *mäggänaññät* juncture, concurrence (coming together)

ግዑዝ *gə'uz* inanimate, inert

ግዕዝ *gə'əz* Geez (liturgical language of Ethiopian church); first order of the Ethiopian vowel system (*ä*)

ገዑዝ *gäwz* nut

ገዛ *gäzza* buy, purchase, own, possess, govern, rule over, dominate, hire (a lawyer)

ተገዛ *tägäzza*, passive of the preceding; submit (yield to), be subject to
የገዛ *yägäzza* own (adj.), one's own
የገዛ : ራሴ I myself

(በገዛ : እጁ *bägäzza äggu* by himself, on his own)

(በገዛ : ፈቃዱ on his own accord, voluntarily)

ገዥ : ገዢ, see below

ግዢ *gəzzi* (n.) buy, bargain, purchase

ግዛት, see below

ተገዥ *tägäz* subject (under the control of)

ተገዥነት *tägäzannät* subjection (submission)

አገዛዝ *aggäzaz* manner of governing, reign (rule), domination

(የቅኝ : አገዛዝ colonialism, colonial rule)

ጉዞ *guzo* march, trip, itinerary, travel, journey, voyage, peregrination, caravan (of traders); see *ጎዞ

ጊዜ *gize* time, period, occasion, moment, weather

ጊዜያት *gizeyat* tense, n. (in grammar)

ጊዜ : አለፈ, expire

ጊዜ : አለፈ(በት) be antiquated, be outmoded, be obsolete

ጊዜው : አይደለም be unseasonal

ጊዜ : የወለደው *gize yäwällädaw* hap-hazard (thing), transitory

የጊዜ current, contemporary (event)

የጊዜ : ቤት multiplication table

ሁልጊዜ *hulgize* always, every time, all the time

ለጊዜው at the moment, for the time being, for a while, for a short period, temporarily

ምንጊዜ *mängize* when?, at what time?

ምንጊዜም always, all along, ever, at any time; (with negative verb) never

(ለጥንታዊው ጥ in perpetuity, at any time whatever)

ለ + imperfect + ጊዜ when

ስንት : ጊዜ how many times?

በ + verb + ጊዜ when, by the time

በጊዜ on time, early

በጊዜው on time, in due course, regularly

በየጊዜው *bäyyägizew* every so often, occasionally, constantly, many times, from time to time, regularly, momentarily

ባሁን : ጊዜ nowadays (see አሁን)

በቅርብ : ጊዜ *bäqərb gize* shortly

በዛሬ : ጊዜ nowadays

በዙውን : ጊዜ most of the time

ትርፍ : ጊዜ leisure

አብዛኛውን : ጊዜ most of the time

አንድ : ጊዜ once, just a moment

(ባንድ : ጊዜ immediately)

ከቅርብ : ጊዜ : ወዲህ *käqərb*—in recent times

ክፍለ : ጊዜ session (in class), period (in class)

ያለ : ጊዜ prematurely, untimely, inopportunistly

ያን : ጊዜ then (see ያ)

ጥቂት : ጊዜ a while

ጊዜያዊ *gizeyaw* interim, provisional, tentative, transient

ጋዘ *gazā* banish

ተጋዘ *tāgazā* be imprisoned (for a long time), be under house arrest

አጋዘ *agazā* exile, banish, carry away

ግዞት *gəzot* banishment to an area which one cannot leave without permission, house arrest, confinement

ጋዝ *gaz* kerosene, petroleum, gas

ነጭ : ጋዝ kerosene

*ጓዘ, ተጓዘ *tägʷazā* depart, travel, go on a trip, cover a distance, journey, migrate, move (travel), sail (of ship)

አጓዘ *agʷazā* transport (v.)

አጓጓዘ *aggʷagʷazā* convey (passengers), transport, move (transport)

ጉዞ, see above

ጓዝ *gʷaz* baggage, luggage, belongings (which one transports)

መጓዝ *mäggʷaz* expedition

መጓጓዣ *mäggʷagʷaza* locomotion, transportation (being transported)

ገዘረ *gäzzärä* circumcise (see also ገረዘ)

ግዘረት *gəzzät* circumcision

ገዘተ *gäzzätä* (B) anathematize, place under a ban or sanction

ግዘት *gəzzat* (n.) ban, sanction

ግዛት *gəzat* possession (territory under the rule of a country), area of jurisdiction, domain (dominion), realm (see ገዛ)

የንጉሠ : ነገሥት : ግዛት empire

የአገር : ግዛት : ጢኒስቴር Ministry of Interior

ጠቅላይ : ግዛት province

ግዞት, see ጋዘ

ጊዜያዊ, see ጊዜ

ገዝገዝ *güzäggüzä* cut with difficulty (of a dull blade), saw

ጉዝጉዝ *gʷäzäggʷäzä* cover the ground with dry grass, scatter grass on the ground, spread hay to make a bed
ጉዝጓዝ *guzgʷaz* dry grass, leaves or hay which one spreads over the ground

ጋዜጣ *gazeta* newspaper

የጋዜጣ : ነጻነት freedom of press

ነጋሪት : ጋዜጣ Official Gazette

ጋዜጠኛ *gazetāñña* journalist, newsman, reporter, correspondent

ጋዜጠኞች *gazetāññočč* press, journalists

ገዘፈ *gäzzäfä* be fat, be stout

ግዙፍ *gəzuf* huge, gross, large, bulky, voluminous (body), tall and fat, immense (building), gigantic, massive, physical (entity)

ግዙፍነት *gəzufənnät* mass (bulkiness), bulk (of elephant)

ገዥ *gāz*, ገዢ *gāzi* buyer, master, potentate, ruler (see ገዛ)

አገረ : ገዢ governor

ጋዩ *gayyā* be set on fire, be consumed by fire

አጋዩ *agayyā* put to the torch, consume (of flames), burn off (dry grass from the soil)

ጋዩ *gayya* pipe (for smoking)

ገድ *gādd* luck, omen of good fortune
ገደ : ቢስ ill-fated, ill-omened, unlucky, inauspicious

ጉድ *gud* freak, monster, strange, wonderful

ወደ : ጉድ how strange!, what a wonder!, wow! (may imply approval or disapproval)

ጉድ : ጉድ : አለ *gudd gudd alā* flutter about, bustle about

ገድ *gādd* obligation, necessity, compulsion (see ገደደ)

ገድ : ሆነበት *gādd honābbāt* be forced, find something necessary

ገድ : የለም never mind!, it does not matter, I don't mind, there is no harm

ገደለሽ ፤ ገድ : የለሽ, see below

ገድ : የለኝም *gādd yāllānnām* I don't care

ገድ : የለውም *gādd yāllāwām* he is careless

በገድ *bāgādd*, የገድ *yāgādd* of necessity, by necessity, necessarily, by force, perforce, without fail

በውድም : በገድም willy-nilly, by hook or by crook (see ውድ)

ጉዳ *g'adda* damage, injure, harm, hurt, abuse (harm), ruin, impair

ተጉዳ *tāg'adda* be injured, be hit (by a disaster), be infected

ጉዳት *gudat* harm, damage, ruin, loss, injury, disadvantage

ጉጂ, see below

የተጉዳ *yātāg'adda* injured, damaged

የማይጉዳ *yāmmayəg'āda* harmless

ጳዳ *g'ada* back area of Ethiopian round house which is partitioned off from the main area, alcove

ጳድ *g'add* company, band (group), gang, team, party, platoon, corps, expedition (scientific)

የሙዚቃ : ጳድ orchestra

የሰላም : ጳድ Peace Corps

ጳደኛ, see below

ገደለ *gāddälā* kill, murder, massacre, slay, put to death

(ራሱን : ገደለ commit suicide)

(ራሱን : መገደለ suicide)

ተጋደለ *tāgāddälā* kill one another, fight, struggle, champion a cause

ገድል, see below

ገዳይ, see below

ገዳይ, see below

ገድያ, see below

ተጋደሎ *tāgadlo* crusade, campaign (to fight hunger), battle, mortification

ተጋዳይ *tāgaday* champion

ገደል *gādäl* cliff, precipice, abyss, ravine, chasm

ገደለ : ገባ fall off a cliff

የገደለ : ማማት echo

ገደለማ : ሸለቆ *gādälamma šäläqo* canyon

ገደለ *gādäl* saint's life (usually written in Geez); see ገደለ

*ጋደለ, አጋደለ *agāddälā* incline (vi.), lean to one side, be lopsided, tilt, slope, tip, incline to do something

ጋደለ : ያለ *gadäll yalä* gradual (slope)

ጉደለ *g'āddälā* be deficient in, be short in, be incomplete, be missing something, lack, get low (water in a river), subside, diminish (vi.), decrease (vi.)

(ጉደለው he lacks)

(የጉደለ in-, as in አስተዋደነት : የጉደለ imprudent, lit. one who lacks prudence)

አጉደሉ *agʷäddälä* diminish (vt.), decrease (vt.)

ጉደሉ *gʷäddäl*, in ከጥላ : ጉደሉ more or less, by and large, approximately

ጉደሉ, see below

ጉድለት, see below

ጉደሉነት *gʷäddälonnät*, ጉደሉነት *gʷä-dolonnät*, in ያካል : ጉደሉነት infirmity

†ጉዳይ *gudday* less; affair

ጉደሉ *gʷädälo* deficient, lacking, missing, incomplete, odd (number), not full (see ጉደሉ)

እምነት : ጉደሉ dishonest (plan)

አካል : ጉደሉ invalid, crippled

ግዴለሽ *gäddelläš*, ግድ : የለሽ *gädd yäl-läš* carefree, careless, mindless, thoughtless, indolent, indifferent, happy-go-lucky (see ግድ : የለሽ)

የግዴለሽ carefree (life)

ግዴለሽነት *gäddelläšännät*, ግድ : የለሽነት *gädd yälläšännät* neglect (not caring for), carelessness, apathy, indifference, indolence, unconcern

የግዴለሽነት casual

ጉድለት *gudlät* lack, defect, failure, flaw, deficiency, insufficient amount, shortcoming, disability, inaccuracy (see ጉደሉ)

ጉደሉነት, see ጉደሉ

ገደማ *gädäma* area, location, whereabouts, somewhere about, approximately, roughly, circa, in the neighborhood of

እዚህ : ገደማ hereabouts

ወደ --- ገደማ toward (near), towards, about

ግድም, see below

ጋደም : አለ *gadämm alä* lie down (to sleep), stretch out (see *ጋደም)

ገዳም *gädäma* (pl. ገዳማት *gädamat*) monastery, cloister, convent

የሴቶች : ገዳም convent

*ጋደም, ተጋደም *tägaddämä* lie down, lie

አጋደም *aggaddämä* lay down horizontally

ጋደም : አለ *gadämm alä* recline, repose, stretch out, vi. (on a sofa), lie down

አገድም, see above

አገዳሚ, see above

ግድም *gädäma* area, place, near, around, roughly, approximately (see ገደማ)

ጊደር *gidär* heifer, calf

ገደበ *gäddähä* (B) make a dam, dam, harness (a waterfall)

ገደብ, see below

ግድብ *gäddäb* dam, dike, barrage, embankment, bulwark

ገደብ *gäddäb* dike, dam, barrier, reservation (restriction), limitations (see ገደበ)

ገደብ : አደረገ stipulate

ገደብ : የሌለው absolute

ጉድባ *gudba* crevasse, breach

ጉዳት, see ጉዳ

ግዴታ *gäddeta* obligation, constraint, condition (stipulation), must (n.), necessity, duty; obligatory, compulsory, mandatory (see ገደደ)

በግዴታ : መመልመል conscription (see መለመለ)

የግዴታ obligatory, mandatory, compulsory

ጉዳና *gʷädana* road, avenue

አውራ : ጉዳና highway

(የአውራ : ጉዳና : ባለሥልጣን Highway Authority)

ዋና : ጉዳና thoroughfare, main road

ጉድን *gʷädän* rib, side of the body

*ጉዳኘ, ተጉዳኘ *tägʷädännä* befriend, associate

ጓደኛ, see below

ገደኛ *gʷaddāñña* companion, friend, playmate, comrade, ally (see ገድ, *ጉዳኛ)

ገደኛ : አበጀ keep company, associate (see በጀ)

ገደኛ : የሌለው odd (unmatched, unmated)

የሥራ : ገደኛ *yāsara*—colleague, co-worker

የትምህርት : ቤት : ገደኛ *yātəmhərt bet*—schoolmate

የክፍል : ገደኛ *yəkəfal*—classmate, roommate

የጦር : ገደኛ ally

ገደኛነት *gʷaddāññannāt*, ገደኛነት *gʷaddāññannāt* fellowship (companion-ship), friendship

ገዳይ *gāday* killer, murderer (see ገደለ)

ነፍስ : ገዳይ murderer, assassin

ነፍስ : ገዳይነት *nāfsā gādayənnāt* manslaughter, murder

ጉዳይ *gudday* affair, matter, business, occurrence, legal case, problem (see ጉደለ)

ጉዳይ : ይዞኛል *gudday yəzoññal* I am occupied, I am busy (see ያዘ)

ጉዳይ : ፈጻሚ *chargé d'affaires* (see ፈጸመ)

ባለ : ጉዳይ person who has a case in court or a problem to take up with an official

ጉዳይ *gudday* less (see ጉደለ)

ለአራት : ሩብ : ጉዳይ quarter of four (that is, four less a quarter)

ሦስት : ጉዳይ less three, three too few

ገዳይ *gāday* murder, killing (see ገደለ)

ነፍስ : ገዳይ murder

ገድያ *gədayya* murder, killing (see ገደለ)

ገድየለሽ, see ግደለሽ

ገደደ *gāddādā* be wanting, lack, be necessary, force, oblige

ተገደደ *tägāddādā* be obligated, be forced, be compelled

አስገደደ *asgāddādā* force, compel, coerce, obligate, require, constrain, bring pressure on, exact

ገድ, see above

ገደታ, see above

ገዳጅ, see below

ገዳዳ *gādada* oblique, twisted, distorted

*ጉደደ, ተገገደደ *tāngʷaddādā* meander (wander aimlessly), stagger, totter (see also *ገደገደ)

ገዳጅ *gaddagʷ* want, need, obligation, duty, compulsion (see ገደደ)

ገዳጁን : ፈጸመ answer the call of duty

*ገደገደ, ተገገዳገደ *tāngādaggādā* stagger, reel (see also *ጉደደ)

ጉድጓድ *gudgʷad* hole, pit, cavity, well, ditch, burrow, depression (see ጉደጉደ)

(የ)ውኃ : ጉድጓድ well of water

የዘይት : ጉድጓድ oil well

ገድግዳ *gədgədda* wall (see also ግርግዳ)

ገድግዳና : ጣሪያ frame of the house

ጉደጉደ *gʷādäggʷādā* sink, subside, sink in (soil, road), become hollow, become deep (hole in the ground)

አጉደጉደ *agʷādäggʷādā* hollow out, dig out, excavate

ጉድጉድ : ያለ *gʷädgʷadd yalā* concave

ጉድጓዳ *gʷädgʷadda* sunken, hollow, deep (gorge), concave

ጉድጓዳ : ባሕን bowl, basin

ጉድጓድ, see above

*ጉደጉደ, ተገገደጉደ *tāngʷādäggʷādā* thunder (v.)

ነጉድጓድ thunder (n.)

ገደፈ *gāddäfä* break the fast, err, make a mistake, omit, skip over

ገድፈት *gədfät* error, mistake, lacuna, omission

ገድፍት *gəddəft* a non-fast day

ገደፍ *gädäf*, in አስከ : አፍ : ገደፋ fully

ጉድፍ, see ጉደፈ

ጉደፈ *g'äddäfä* be dirty, be ruined (reputation)

አጉደፈ *ag'äddäfä* injure (a reputation), blemish, stain (honor, reputation)

ጉድፍ *gudäf* dirt, rubbish, filth

ግድፈት, see ገደፈ

ግድፍት, see ገደፈ

ጉዲፈቻ *guddifäcäa* adoption (of child)

በጉዲፈቻ : ተቀበለ adopt (a child)

የጉዲፈቻ adopted (child)

ጎጆ *goḡḡo* small hut made of straw, booth, shack, cottage

ጎጆ : ወጣ set up housekeeping

ጎጆ : ደረጆ set up housekeeping

የወፍ : ጎጆ cage (for birds), nest

ደላሳ : ጎጆ hovel, miserable shack

ጉጂ *g'ägi* harmful, detrimental, inimical (see ጉዳ)

ጉጂነት *g'äginät* ill effects

*ጋጋ, ተጎጋጋ *tängagga* crowd, stampede, make noise (many people walking together); see also *ጓጓ

አንድ : ጋ : ተጎጋጋ flock together

ጋጋታ *gagata* rush, haste, din, clamor

ጓጓ *g'agg'ä* desire, be anxious, be curious, be eager, wish strongly, long, yearn, look forward, be enthusiastic about, crave affection, hunger for (love)

አጓጓ *ag'agg'ä* be a temptation, be tempting, hold out a promise

ጉጉ *guggu* curious, avid, ambitious (eager), desirous

ጉጉት, see below

የሚያጓጓ *yämmiyag'agg'ä* attractive (offer)

*ጓጓ, ተጎጓጓ *täng'agg'ä* make a noise, be a rumbling noise (see also *ጋጋ)

ጓጓ : አለ *g'ag'ä alä* resound, make a noise

ጓጓታ *g'agg'äta* sound, noise

ጓጉለ *g'agg'älä* be lumpy (dough)

ሰውነቱ : ጓጉለ feel stiff, ache all over

*ገገመ, አገገመ *agäggämä* be convalescent, convalesce, recuperate

ገገምታ *gägämta* convalescence

ገገምተኛ *gägämtäñña* convalescent

ገመምተኛ *gämämtäñña* convalescent

ጋገረ *gaggärä* bake bread in the oven

ተጋገረ *täggärä* be baked, form a thick layer (of ice)

ጋጋሪ *gagari*, in ዳቦ : ጋጋሪ baker

መጋገሪያ *mägagäriya*, in የዳቦ መጋገሪያ oven

ግገር *gaggär* baked

ጉግስ *gugs* polo-type game

ጉጉት *guggut* curiosity, longing, anxiety (see ጓጓ)

በጉጉት impatiently, eagerly

ጉጉት *guggut* owl

ጋጋታ, see ጋጋ

ጓጓታ, see ጓጓ : አለ

ጋጠ *gaṭä* gnaw a bone, graze (vi.), pasture, browse (of cattle), nibble, crop (ሣር : ጋጠ graze)

አጋጠ *agaṭä* graze (vt.)

ግጠሽ, see below

ጋጣ *gaṭa*, ጋጥ *gaṭ* stable, pen (for cattle), stall (for horses)

*ጌጠ, ተጌጠ *tägeṭä* be well-dressed, be embellished, be adorned

አጌጠ *ageṭä* be well-dressed, be decorated

አስጌጠ *asgeṭä* decorate, adorn, embellish, beautify

ጌጥ, see below

የጌጠ *yägeṭä* dressy, fashionable, ornate

ማጊጫ *mageča* adornment

ጊጥ *geṭ* ornament, decoration, adornment (see *ጊጠ)

ጊጥ ፡ የበዛበት *geṭ yābāzzabbāt* colorful

ጊጣጊጥ *getageṭ* jewelry, decorative ornament

ገጠመ *gāṭṭāmā* fit (vt., vi.), be joined together, be tight (jar lid), join (vi.), match, tally, mingle, be united, deal with (have to do with), engage (the enemy), write poetry
(ችገር ፡ ገጠመው he met with difficulties)

ተጋጠመ *tāgaṭṭāmā* meet (of teams), confront (the enemy), encounter, come together, concur, merge (of traffic), grow together (of branches), coincide (of events), articulate (unite by means of joints)

(ፈት ፡ ለፈት ፡ ተጋጠመ be confronted)
አጋጠመ *aggāṭṭāmā* bring together, combine, join, occur by chance, befall

አጋጠመ(ው) *aggāṭṭāmā(w)* encounter, experience, meet with, run across, chance on, bump into

ገጣጠመ *gāṭṭāmā* reassemble

ተገጣጠመ *tāgāṭṭāmā* agglutinate, fit together (vi.)

አገጣጠመ *aggāṭṭāmā* put together, fit together (vt.), join (vt.), assemble (machinery)

ግጥም, see below

ግጥሚያ, see below

ማገጣጠሚያ *maggāṭṭāmīya* joint (of body, of chair)

አጋጣሚ, see above

ተጋጣሚ *tāgaṭami* adversary (contestant)

ግጥም *gəṭam* poetry, lyrics, poem, verse (see ገጠመ)

የግጥም *yāgəṭam* poetic

የግጥም ፡ አንቀጽ strophe

ግጥሚያ *gəṭmīya* fight, game (competition), contest, match, engagement (fight), encounter, bout (see ገጠመ)

የግጥሚያ ፡ ጥሪ *yāgəṭmīya ṭərri* challenge

ገጠር *gāṭār* the environs of a city, suburbs, rural area, countryside, open country

የገጠር rural

ግጦሽ *gəṭoṣ* pasture, grazing land (see ጋጠ)

የግጦሽ ፡ መሬት grazing land

ጉጠት *guṭāt* pliers, forceps, pincers

ጊጣጊጥ, see ጊጥ

ገጫ *gāččä* collide, bump into, hit against, crash into (see also *ገጫገጫ)
ተጋጫ *tāgaččä* knock against, hit one another, collide, crash, clash, bump, conflict

አጋጫ *aggāččä* bang (the elbow), clash (vt.), butt

(ከ - - - ጋር ፡ አጋጫ knock against)

ግጥት *gəččət* friction (conflict), discordant view, clash, encounter, crash, smashup, collision

የግጥት ፡ መከላከያ buffer

የሚጋጥ *yāmmiggačč* inconsistent (argument)

ግጥት, see above

*ገጫገጫ, ተገጫገጫ *tāngāččaggāččä* clatter (vi.), rattle (vi.), chatter (of teeth), jerk along, bump along (see also ገጫ)

አገጫገጫ *angāččaggāččä* jolt, rattle (vi.)

ገጸ *gāṣṣ* face (of the earth), surface (of earth, moon), page, side (of paper)

ገጸ ፡ በረከት gift, present

ገፋ *gāffa* push, shove, advance (move forward), be advanced (in age), go on (of time), impel, progress
(ሌሊቱ ፡ ገፍቷል it is getting late)
(በትምህርት ፡ ገፋ be advanced in studies)

(በዕድሜ ፡ ገፋ get on in years)

- (ደረቱን : ገፋ he mastered his courage)
 ተገፋ *tägäffa* go forward (of work)
 ተጋፋ *tägaffa* go forward, advance (vi.), be pushed ahead, be pushed around, press (push), shove one another, commit acts of violence
 (ሥልጣኑን : ተጋፋ he went over his head)
 (ተጋፍቶ : አለፈ *tägafto alläfä* force one's way through)
 (አየተጋፋ : ሄደ push one's way through)
 ገፋፋ *gäffa* urge on, press strongly, drive, impel, motivate, animate, put pressure on, goad, prompt, induce
 ገፋ : ቢል *gäfa bil* at most, at best
 ገፍ, see below
 ገፊት, see below
 ገፊያ, see below
 የገፋ advanced (in years)
 (በዕድሜ : የገፋ elderly)
 ቢገፋ *bigäfa* at most
 ቢገፋ : ቢገፋ at most

ገፍ *gäf*, in በገፍ in abundance, in quantity

በገፍ : መኖር affluence

ገፍ *gäf* violence, injustice, unfairness, abuse of power, atrocity, wickedness (see ገፋ)

ገፍ : ዋለ commit evil

ገፍ : ፈጸመ commit excesses

በገፍ *bägäf* violently, unjustly, in cold blood

የገፍ *yägäf* iniquitous

የገፍ : ሥራ injustice

ገፊኛ *gäfäñña* heartless, unfair, unjust

ጉፈሬ *g"äfare* large bushy hairdo

ጉፈር *g"äfar* mane of lion

ጉፍታ *gufä* kerchief, scarf

ገፊት *gäffit* impulse (of wind), impulsion of steam (see ገፋ)

ያየር : ገፊት air pressure (see አየር)

ገፊያ *gäffiya* crush, n. (people crowded), shoving, elbowing one's way, pushing with shoulders (see ገፋ)

ጉፊየ *g"äfäyyä* be lean (meat), be thin (ox)

ጉፋያ *gufayya* lean (meat), thin (animal)

*ገፈገፈ, ተገገፈገፈ *tängäfäggäfä* have an aversion to food, be disgusted by food

አገገፈገፈ *angäfäggäfä* cause disgust, arouse disgust, upset

*ጋፈጠ, ተጋፈጠ *tägaffätä* hurl oneself at (the enemy)

አደጋን : ተጋፈጠ court danger

ገፈፈ *gäffäfä* strip off (garment, arms, hide), deprive of, divest, uncover, skim off, skin, shed, clear away (smoke)

ጠ

ጠላ *ṭalla* hate, abominate, abhor, detest, dislike, have a distaste for

ተጣላ *täṭalla* quarrel, dispute, have a fight, disagree violently

አስጠላ *asṭälla*, causative of the preceding; disgust (vt.), sicken (of odor)

ጥል, see below

ጠላት, see below

ጥላቻ, see below

አስጠሊ *asṭalli* abhorrent

የተጠላ *yätäṭalla* unpopular

የጢያስጠላ *yämmiyasṭalla* deplorable (order), odious, dreadful

*ጠላ, አጠላ *aṭälla* shade (vt.)

ጥላ, see below

ጠላ *ṭalla* native beer

ጣለ *ṭalä* throw, throw away, throw out, throw down, discard, drop, fell (a tree), abandon, lose, repudiate (the family), shed (the horns), cast off

- (መሠረት : ጣለ lay the foundation)
 (ቀረጥ : ጣለ impose a tax)
 (በረዶ : ጣለ hail, v.)
 (ተስፋ : ጣለ(በት) *tāsfa ʔalā(bbāt)* he placed his hopes on him)
 (እምነት : ጣለ(በት) he placed his confidence in him)
 (ዕቁብ : ጣለ attend the *əqqub* meeting)
 (እንቁላል : ጣለ(ች) lay eggs)
 (አደጋ : ጣለ attack by surprise, strike a blow)
 (አደጋ : ላይ : ጣለ expose to danger, jeopardize, imperil)
 (ዝናብ : ጣለ rain, v.)
 (ጡት : ጣለ be weaned)
 (ጥንቡን : ጣለ hit rock bottom (of prices))
 (ጨርቁን : ጣለ he was stark raving mad, lit. he threw off his clothes)
 አስጣለ *asʔalā*, causative of the preceding; rescue
 ተጣጣለ *tāʔaʔalā* draw (lots)
 ጣል : አደረገ *ʔall adärräggä* toss, leave a little bit, throw around the shoulders (a shawl)
 የተጣለ *yätäʔalā* abandoned (child), forlorn
 የሚጥል : በሽታ *yämmiʔal bäsšəta* epilepsy, fit (n.)
- ጥላ *ʔala* shadow, shade, umbrella (see *ጠላ, ጠለለ)
 ጥላማ *ʔalamma* shady
- ጥል *ʔal* enmity, hatred, quarrel, brawl, fight (see ጠላ)
 ጥለኛ *ʔäläñña* person who is not on speaking terms with someone, antagonist
- ጠለላ *ʔällälä* be pure, be clean, be filtered, be purified
 አጠለለ *aʔällälä* purify, filter, strain (butter)
 ጣጥሊያ, see above
- ጠለለ *ʔällälä* shelter, screen off, shade
 ተጠለለ *täʔällälä* take cover, take shelter (from the rain, sun), seek refuge

- መጠለያ *mätʔäläya* (n.) shed, shelter
- ጥሎሽ *ʔaloš* dowry, money the fiancé gives the fiancée for her trousseau
- ጥላሽት *ʔalašāt* soot (on pots)
- ጠለቀ *ʔälläqä* dip (bread in sauce), dunk, dive, plunge, sink (of sun), set (of sun), submerge (vi.), be deep, be profound
 አጠለቀ *aʔälläqä* dip (a bucket into a lake), put on (a sweater, trousers), wear (a chain around the neck)
 (ላብ : አጠለቀው he was drenched with sweat)
 ጠለቅ : አደረገ *ʔälläqq adärräggä* slip on (a coat)
 ጠለቅ : ያለ *ʔälläqq yalä* expert, adj. (advice), serious (book)
 ጥልቅ, see below
 ጥልቀት *ʔälgät* depth
 ጥልቅነት *ʔälgənnät* profundity
 የጠለቀ *yäʔälläqä* intimate (knowledge)
 [See also ጣልቃ : ገባ, ጥልቅ : አለ]
- ጣልቃ : ገባ *ʔalqa gäbba* meddle, interfere, intervene, break into (a conversation), intrude, pry (see also ጠለቀ, and ጥልቅ : አለ)
 ጣልቃ : ገብ meddler
 ጣልቃ : ገብነት intrusiveness, interference
- ጥልቅ *ʔälg* deep (lake), profound, penetrating (remark), expert (knowledge), sound (advice), grave (thought), thorough (study), thoughtful (remark, observation), serious (book); see ጠለቀ
 ጥልቅ : ያልሆነ shallow
 በጥልቅ *bätälg* deeply
- ጥልቅ : አለ *ʔälläqq alä* intrude, mix in, cut in, turn up (appear); see also ጠለቀ and ጣልቃ : ገባ
 ጥልቅ : ብዬ *ʔälläqq bəyye* busybody
- *ጠለቀለቀ, አጥለቀለቀ *aʔläqqälläqä* flood, inundate, overflow (vt.), wash away

ተጥለቀለቀ *tāṭlāqällāqā* be flooded, be overflowing

መጥለቅለቅ *māṭlāqlāq*, in የውኃ : መጥለቅለቅ flood (n.)

ጥልቀት *ṭalqāt* depth (see ጠለቀ)

ጥልቀት : ለካ sound (the lake)

ጥልቀት : ያለው—*yallāw* deep

ጥልቀት : የሌለው shallow

የጀንበር : ጥልቀት sundown

ጥልቅነት *ṭalqannāt* profundity (see ጠለቀ)

ጠላት *ṭalat* enemy, adversary, foe (see ጠላ)

የጠላት hostile (territory)

የጠላት : ጊዜ the Italian occupation

ጠላትነት *ṭalatannāt* enmity

ጥለት *ṭalāt* stripe, embroidered fringe of dress, decorative band

ጥላት *ṭalat* soot (on pots)

ጥላቻ *ṭalāčča* hatred, abhorrence, ill feeling, distaste, dislike, hostility, animosity, revulsion, antagonism (see ጠላ)

ጥላቻ : የተመለከተ — *yātāmāllabbāt* hateful (see መላ)

ጥላቻ ፅ ያዘለ — *yazzālā* hostile, inimical (see አዘለ)

የጥላቻ *yātəṭalāčča* hostile (attitude), inimical

ጥለኛ, see ጥል

ጣልያን *ṭalyan* Italian

*ጠለጠለ, ተንጠለጠለ *tāntäläṭṭälä* hang (vi.), swing, vi. (of monkey), dangle, be suspended

አንጠለጠለ *antäläṭṭälä* suspend (a lamp), hang up

መንጠልጠያ, see above

ጠለፈ *ṭälläfä* grab, entangle, trip, tie the legs of an animal, kidnap (a girl to marry her), hijack; embroider

ተጠላለፈ *tätälalläfä* interlace, vi. (of branches), interlock (of horns), intertwine

ጠለፋ *ṭäläfa* abduction, hijacking

ጥልፍ *ṭälf* embroidery, embroidered, needlework

ጠማ(ው) *tämma(w)* be thirsty, thirst for, have a thirst for

(ውኃ : ጠማው he is thirsty for water)

ጥም *ṭəm* thirst

ጥማት *ṭəmat* thirst

ጢም *ṭim* beard, moustache

ባፋ : ጢም : ተደፋ fall on one's face, fall upside down

ጢም : አለ *ṭimm alā* be crowded to capacity, be filled to capacity

ጢም : ብሎ : ጥላ *ṭimm bəlo molla* be filled to capacity, be filled to the brim

ጣመ *ṭamä* be tasty, taste pleasant, be of good taste, be savory, satisfy, content

(ነገሩ : አይጥመኝም *nägäru ayəṭəməñ-ñəm* I don't like the way he talks)

ጣም, see below

በጣም *bäṭam* very

ጣዕም, see below

ጥዑም *ṭə'um* mellow (wine)

የማይጥም *yämmayəṭəm* tasteless, drab (existence), unsatisfactory

ጣም *ṭam* (n.) flavor, taste, savor (see ጣመ, ጣዕም)

ጥም *ṭəm* thirst; see ጠማ

ጠመ *ṭomä* fast (v.); see also ጾመ

ጠም *ṭom* fast (n.)

ጠመን : አደረ go without supper

*ጠመለመለ, ተጥመለመለ *täṭmälämmälä* coil, vi. (of snake), meander (of river), wriggle (of worm), twist, vi. (of road), curl (of hair)

ጠመመ *ṭämmämä* be crooked, be curved, be twisted, be warped, be deformed

ተጣመመ *täṭämmämä* be crooked, be distorted

አጣመመ *aṭṭammāmā* distort (of a mirror distorting the face), twist (vt.), bend (vt.)

ጠማማ *tāmama* crooked, curved, bent, tortuous (reasoning)

*ጠመረ, አጣመረ *aṭṭammārā* combine (put together), fold (the arms), cross (the arms), join, couple, wed
መስተጻምር *mästäṣamər* conjunction (in grammar)

ጠመቀ *tāmmāqā* immerse oneself in water; brew beer

አጠመቀ *aṭṭammāqā* baptize, christen
ተጠመቀ *tāṭammāqā* be baptized
ጥምቀት, see below

ጥምቀት *təmqāt* baptism, Epiphany (Feast of the Immersion); see ጠመቀ
የጥምቀት : በዓል *yāṭəmqāt bā'al* Epiphany

ጥምብ, see ጥንብ

ጥማት *təmat* thirst; see ጠማ(ው)

ጠመኔ *tāmāne* chalk (for blackboard)

ጥምና *təmona*, in በጥምና calmly

ጠመንጃ *tāmāngə* rifle, gun (see also ጠበንጃ)
(የ)ጠመንጃ : መፍቻ screwdriver

ጠመዝማዛ *tāmāzmazza* sinuous (see ጠመዘዘ)

ጥምዝምዝ *təməzməz* turn (in the road)

ጠመዘዘ *tāmāzzāzā* twist, wring (wet clothes)

ተጠማዘዘ *tāṭāmāzzāzā* wind, vi. (of stream), bend, vi. (of stream)

ጥምዝዝ *təməzəz* twisted

ጠምዛዛ *tāmzazza* tortuous (road), spiral (adj.), winding

መጠምዝዝ *māṭāmzāza* curve, crook (curve), turn (in the road)

የሚጠመዘዘዝ *yāmmiṭāmāzzāzāz* spiral, winding, sinuous

[See also ጠመዝማዛ]

ጠመደ *tāmmādā* yoke, join up (the oxen)

(ሥራ ጠመደው he is engaged in work)

ተጠመደ *tāṭāmmādā* be yoked, be involved, be installed (machine)

አጠመደ *aṭṭāmmādā* entrap, set traps, lay snares, ensnare, catch (a fish), install (a machine)

ጥምድ *təmd*, ጥንድ *tənd* pair, couple

ጥምድ : በራ yoke of oxen

ጥማድ *təmmad* team (of oxen)

አጥማጅ *aṭməṣ*, in ዓሳ : አጥማጅ fisherman

ወጥመድ *wāṭməd* trap for animals, snare

ጠመጠመ *tāmāṭṭāmā* wrap (a scarf around the head or neck), wind (e.g. bandage, turban), tie a package with a string, coil up (vt.)

ተጠመጠመ *tāṭāmāṭṭāmā*, passive of the preceding; be entwined, cling to (a child to his mother)

ጥምጥም : አለ *təmtəmm alā* curl up

ጥምጥም *təmtəmm* twisted, wrapped around, turban, band for hat

ጠራ *tārra* call, call up, name, invite, mention, summon, recite (names)

(ስም : ጠራ take attendance, call the roll)

(ቡና : ጠራ invite to coffee)

(በስልክ : ጠራ ጠላጅ a telephone call)

ተጠራ *tāṭārra*, passive of the preceding; be famous

(ስሙ : ተጠራ he found recognition)

ጥሪ *tərri* call (n.), invitation, summons

ተጠሪ *tāṭāri* representative

መጠሪያ, see above

መጥሪያ, see above

አጠራር *aṭṭārar* appellation

ጠራ *tārra* be pure, be filtered, be clarified, be clear, brighten, vi. (of sky), clear up (of weather)

አጠራ *aṭṭārra* purify, make clear, clean, elucidate

ተጣራ *tātarra* be refined (sugar),
be purified, be filtered

አጣራ *aṭtarra* purify, filter, distill,
clarify, check (figures), ascertain,
make sure, clear up (an ambiguity)

ጥሩ, see below

ጥራት, see below

ጥሩነት, see ጥሩ

ማጣሪያ *maṭṭariya* filter (n.)

የጠራ *yāṭarra* limpid (water), lucid
(lake), serene (sky), refined (lan-
guage), clear (voice, day)

የተጣራ *yatātarra* purified, net (sal-
ary), perceptive (analysis)

ያልተጣራ *yaltātarra* impure, crude
(oil)

ጡር *ṭur*, in ነፍስ : ጡር pregnant (see
ጦረ)

ጡርነት, in ነፍስ : ጡርነት *nāfsā ṭu-
rännāt* pregnancy

ጡር *ṭur* punishment that befalls a
wrongdoer

ጡረኛ *ṭurāñña* one who receives the
punishment for his wrongdoing

ጣረ *ṭarā* try very hard, make an effort,
labor, toil, be afflicted

ተጣጣረ *tāṭarā* endeavor, try again
and again, strive for, be in agony

ጣር *ṭar* death throes

ጣረዋት *ṭarāmot* agony, death throes,
apparition, ghost

ጥረት *ṭarāt* labor (effort), applica-
tion (effort)

ጣራ *ṭara* ceiling, roof (see also ጣሪያ)

ጥሩ *ṭaru* good, nice, fine (weather),
clear (water), perfect (condition);
see ጠራ be pure

ጥሩ : አድርጎ well (adv.)

ስሙ : ጥሩ ፤ ስሙ : ጥር famous,
reputable, prominent, celebrity

ጥሩነት *ṭarunnāt* virtue (good qual-
ity), excellence, goodness

ጥራ, see ጠራ call

ጥራ : ጥራ ፤ ጥራ-ጥራ *ṭaraṭare* cereals,
pulses (see ጥራ)

ጥራ *ṭare* raw (meat), green (grain),
unripe, crude (vegetables), common
(vulgar)

ጥራ : እቃ raw material

ጥራ : ገንዘብ cash

ጥራ : ጥራ ፤ ጥራ-ጥራ *ṭaraṭare* cereals

ጥር *ṭarr* January

ጦረ *ṭorā* care for one's aged parents,
provide for someone, support (one's
parents); see also ጠወረ

ጡር *ṭur*, in ነፍስ : ጡር pregnant

ጡረታ, see below

መጠሪያ *māṭṭoriya* pension

ጦር *ṭor* lance, spear, javelin, war, army
የጦር military (adj.)

የጦር : ኃይል armed forces

የጦር : መርከብ warship

የጦር : መርከቦች fleet

የጦር : መሣሪያ weapon, armament

የጦር : ሚኒስቴር Ministry of War

የጦር : ሚዳ battlefield

የጦር : ስልት strategy, tactics

(የ)ጦር : ሰራዊት army

የጦር : ካሳ war reparations

የጦር : ክፍል army unit

የጦር : ግምባር front (military)

የጦር : ጓደኛ ally

ብሔራዊ : ጦር militia

ክፍል : ጦር division (army unit)

የምድር : ጦር ground forces

ጦረኛ *ṭorāñña* warrior

ጦርነት, see below

ጠርመስ *ṭarmus* glass bottle

ጥሩምባ *ṭumba* trumpet, auto horn
(see also ጥሩንባ)

ጥሩምባ : ነፋ play the trumpet

ጣረዋት *ṭarāmot* death throes, appar-
ition, ghost (see ጣረ, ዋት)

ጠራራ *ṭarara* blazing (sun), heat of sun
የጠራራ : ፀሐይ midday sun

*ጠራራ, ተገጠራራ *tānṭārarra* stretch, vi. (to reach a high place), reach up

ጥርስ *ṭars* tooth, tusk

ጥርስ : አወጣ cut teeth, teethe (see ወጣ)

ጥርሱን : ነክሶ patiently

የጥርስ : ሐኪም *yāṭərs hakim* dentist

የጥርስ : ሳሙና toothpaste

የዝሆን : ጥርስ ivory

*ጠረቀመ, አጠራቀመ *aṭṭāraqqāmā* collect, accumulate (vt.), stockpile, amass (money)

ተጠራቀመ *tāṭāraqqāmā* be collected, collect (vi.), gather (of many people), accumulate (vi.), conglomerate

ጥርቃጫ *ṭəraqqami* conglomeration

ጣጠራቀሚያ *maṭṭāraqāmiya* reservoir

ጠረበ *tārrābā* carve, hew (wood, stones)

ጠርብ *tārb* board, plank, lumber, beam (of wood)

መጥረቢያ *māṭrābiya* hatchet, ax, adze

ጡረታ *ṭurāta* taking care of indigent parents, retirement (see ጦረ)

ጡረታ : ገባ ፤ ጡረታ : ወጣ retire, vi. (give up an occupation), be pensioned

ጡረታ : አስገባ pension off, retire (vt.)

የጡረታ : አበል social security, pension

ጥረት, see ጣረ

ጥራት *ṭərat* purity, pureness (see ጠራ 'be pure')

ጠረን *tārān* scent (of a person or animal)

ጥሩንባ, see ጥሩምባ

ጥሩነት, see ጥሩ

ጦርነት *ṭorānnāt* battle, war, warfare (see ጦር)

የርስ : በርስ : ጦርነት civil war

ጥርኝ *ṭərañ* civet cat

ጦረኛ *ṭorāñña* warrior (see ጦር)

ጠረዝ *tārrāzā* (B) sew together, bind (a book)

ጠርዝ, see below

ጥራዝ *ṭəraz* volume, binding

ጥራዝ : ነጠቅ *ṭəraz nāṭṭāq* dilettante, semi-learned, superficial, pedantic

ጠራዥ *tārraž* bookbinder

ጠርዝ *tārz* hem, edge (of plate), fringe (of leaf), brink (of well), border (of rug), rim, corner (of box); see ጠረዝ

የመንገድ : ጠርዝ curb

ጣሪያ *ṭariya* roof, ceiling (see also ጣራ)

ጠረገ *tārrāgā* sweep, clean, wipe (dishes, spittle), mop (the forehead), shine (shoes), open a road to, clear a road to

ጠራጊ *tāragi* janitor

(ጫማ : ጠራጊ shoeshine boy)

ጥራጊ *tārragi* sweepings, rubbish, sewage

ጥርጊያ : መንገድ *tərgiya māngäd* cleared and graded (but not paved) road

መጥረጊያ *māṭrāgiya* broom, sweeper

ጠረጠረ *tārāṭṭārā* suspect, mistrust, doubt, distrust, have suspicions

ተጠራጠረ *tāṭāraṭṭārā* be distrustful of, doubt, be in doubt about, call into question, be incredulous of, wonder (feel a doubt)

አጠራጠረ *aṭṭāraṭṭārā* be unlikely, be in doubt, raise doubts

ጥርጣራ *ṭəraṭṭare* distrust, suspicion, doubt, misgivings

ጥርጥር *ṭəraṭṭər* doubt (n.)

(ያለ : ጥርጥር without question, undoubtedly, unquestionably, doubtless)

ተጠርጣሪ *tāṭārṭari* suspect (n., adj.)

ተጠራጣሪ *tāṭāraṭari* sceptic, sceptical, suspicious, distrustful

አጠራጣሪ *aṭṭāraṭari* questionable, equivocal, doubtful

የማያጠራጥር *yāmmaya!tāra!tār* decided (unquestionable), conclusive
የሚያስጠራጥር *yāmmiyasfārā!tār* dubious, suspicious
አይጠራጠርም *ayā!tārā!tārām* it is beyond question

ጠረጴዛ *tārāppeza* table, desk
የጠረጴዛ : **ልብስ** tablecloth

ጠረፍ *tārāf* coast, shore, bank (of river), frontier, border

ጤስ *fis* smoke, fume (see **ጤስ**)
የመርዝ : **ጤስ** poison gas
ጤስኛ *fisāñña* sharecropper, tenant farmer

ጣስ *fasā* break through (a fence, frontier), pierce through, penetrate (the enemy lines), trespass, breach, violate (the law), infringe, defy
ጥሶ : **ገባ** *ṭaso gābba* encroach, break into

መጣስ *māfas* transgression, infraction
የማይጣስ *yāmmaya!fas* inviolable

ጣሳ *fasa* tin can
በጣሳ : **አሸጎ** can (food)

ጤስ *tesā* smoke (vi.), emit smoke
አጤስ *aṭesā* smoke (a cigarette)
ጤስ *fis* (n.) smoke, fume
 [See also **ጨስ**]

ጤስኛ, see **ጤስ**

ጦስኝ *ṭosəñ* thyme

ጥሻ *ṭəša*, **ጢሻ** *ṭiša* thicket, underbrush, bush

ጠቃ *tāqqa* beat, knock
ተጠቃ *tā!tāqqa*, passive of the preceding; mate (of animals)
አጠቃ *a!tāqqa* attack, assault, commit aggression against, afflict (attack), overpower
(ብቸኝነት : ጠቃው) he is beset with loneliness
ጥቃት *tāqat* assault, attack, oppression

ተአጥቂ *atqi* aggressor
ማጥቃት *ma!tqat* (n.) charge (attack), offensive
የማጥቂያ *yāmatqiya* offensive, adj. (weapons)

ጥቅል *təqəll* rolled up, parcel, bundle, package, reel, roll, ball (of yarn), spool (see **ጠቀለለ**)

ጥቅል : **ጉመን** head of cabbage

ጥቅል : **ጸጉር** curls

የጥቅል : **ስም** *yätəqəll sam* collective noun

ጠቀለለ *təqəllälä* wind, wrap, wrap up, fold, roll up (a rug), envelop, bundle up, pack

ተጠቀለለ *tā!təqəllälä* roll, vi. (of cloth), be rolled up, be wrapped, comprise, include (vi.)

አጠቃለለ *a!təqəllälä* aggregate (vt.), encompass, cover (a subject), sum up (an idea), generalize, involve(include), lump (put together), compress (into), consolidate (land holdings)

ጥቅልል : **አለ** *təqəllälä* roll oneself up
ጠቅላላ, see below

ጥቅል, see above

ጠቅላይ, see below

አጠቃላይ, see above

መጠቅላያ *mā!təqəlläya* wrapper, package

ጠቅላላ *təqəllalla* overall, integral (complete), gross (income), total (entire), general, rough (idea); see **ጠቀለለ**

ጠቅላላ : **ድምር** grand total, aggregate, sum total

ጠቅላላ : **ጉባኤ** General Assembly

ጠቅላላውን *təqəllawən* generally, in general

በጠቅላላ : **አጎጋገር** generally speaking

በጠቅላላው generally, in general, in the main, all in all, altogether, on the whole, by and large, in sum

ጠቅላይ *təqəllay* all-inclusive, that which covers all, that which commands all, principal (adj.); see **ጠቀለለ**

ጠቅላይ : መምሪያ headquarters

ጠቅላይ : ሚኒስትር premier, prime minister

ጠቅላይ : ዐቃቤ : ሕግ attorney general

ጠቅላይ : ግዛት province

ጠቀመ *täqqāmā* be beneficial, benefit (vt.), render service, be of use, profit

ተጠቀመ *tätäqqāmā* use, make use of, apply, have the enjoyment of, benefit (vi.), take advantage of, derive profit

ጠቃሚ *täqami* beneficial, advantageous, salutary (useful), valuable (useful), profitable, productive, helpful (hint), important

ጥቅም, see below

ጠቃሚነት *täqaminät* usefulness, utility, importance

ተጠቃሚ *tätäqqami* beneficiary

የሚጠቅም *yämmiäqam* advantageous

ጠቀመ *täqqāmā* darn, stitch (make stitches in), mend, patch

ጠቂመ *täqq'ämä* (B) give a hint, tip off, inform on, intimate, point out, point at

ጠቋሚ *täqq'ami* stool pigeon, informer

መጠቋሚያ *mätäqq'ämiya* pointer

ጥቅም *täqam* (n.) benefit, use, usefulness, profit, advantage, interest (in business), value, importance (see ጠቀመ)

ጥቅመ : ቢስ useless

በጥቅም : ላይ : አዋለ *bätäqam*—exploit, put to use

ባለ : ጥቅም partner, beneficiary

ጥቅምት *täqamt* October

ጠቂረ *täqq'ärä* be black, turn black, tan (in the sun), grow dark (see also ጠቂርቂር)

አጠቂረ *atäqq'ärä* blacken, darken (ፈቱን : አጠቂረ have a solemn face)

የጠቂረ *yätäqq'ärä* heavy (skies)

ጥቂር, see below

ጥቂር *täqur* black, dark (skin), Negro (see ጠቂረ)

ጥቂር : ሰሌዳ blackboard

ጥቂርኝ *täqärsä* soot which has collected on the ceiling or roof

ጠቂርቂር : አለ *täqq'ärq'är alä* be dark (see ጠቂረ)

ጠቀስ *täqqäsä* dunk (bread), dip a pen into ink

አጠቀስ *atäqqäsä* dip (bread into the sauce)

ጠቀስ *täqqäsä* wink at, gesture, nod, quote, cite, mention, adduce, motion, beckon, refer to, allude

ጠቀስ *täqqäs*, in ሰማይ : ጠቀስ : ሕንጻ skyscraper

ጥቅስ *täqs* quotation, citation

(ትእምርት : ጥቅስ quotation mark)

ጥቅኝ, see below

ጥቅኝ *täqša* wink, hint (allusion); see ጠቀስ wink at

ጥቃቅን *täqaqqan* diminutive, minor, miniature (adj.), tiny, finer (points of a contract)

ጥቂት *täqit* little, few, some, small amount

ጥቂት : በጥቂት gradually

ጥቂት : ጊዜ a while

ለጥቂት just, adv. (barely), by a hair

ለጥቂት : አመለጠ he had a narrow escape

ለጥቂት : ጊዜ for a moment, momentarily, a while

ጥቃት, see ጠቃ

ጠቀጠቀ *täqä!täqä* trample, tread on, stuff, press down, pound, scar (of smallpox), compress

የጠቀጠቀ *yätäqä!täqä* compact

ጠቃጠቆ *täqatäqo* speckle, freckle, spot

ጠቃጠቆ : አለበት — *alläbbät* be spot-ty (complexion)

ጥቅጥቅ : አለ *ጥቂጥቂጥቂ alā* be dense (fog, forest), be thick (hedge), be luxuriant, be crowded (forest), be heavy (smoke)

ጠባ *ጥፋፋ* suck, suckle (vi.)

አጠባ(ች) *atäbba(čč)* suckle (vt.)

ጠቢ *ጥፋፋ*, in ጆሮ : ጠቢ, informer, tattler

ጠ-ት, see below

ጠባ *ጥፋፋ* become day, dawn

አጥቢያ *atbiya* dawn

ጠብ *ጥፋፋ* quarrel, fight, conflict, contention, strife, dissension, state of belligerence

ጠብ : ቂሰቂሰ provoke an argument

ጠብ : ጥረ pick a quarrel

ጠብ : ጥረ aggressive, trouble maker

(የ)ጠብ : ጥረነት aggression

ጠብ : ወዳድ belligerent

ጠበኛ, see below

ጠብ : አለ *ጥፋፋ alā* fall drop by drop, drip, jump down (see also *ጠበ)

ጠብታ *ጥፋፋ* drop, speck

ጠብ *ጥፋፋ* brick, tile

ጠብ : ገንቢ bricklayer

ጠብ : ጠብ : አለ *ጥፋፋ ጥፋፋ alā* hop about (of birds)

ጥቢ *ጥፋፋ* season after the rains

ጠበል *ጥፋፋ* mineral water, holy water, monthly ceremony in honor of saints

*ጠበረበረ, አጥበረበረ *atbäräbbärä* be glaring (light), blind (of sun), bedazzle

ጠበሰ *ጥፋፋ* fry, roast (meat, corn), toast, scorch, broil, bake (clay), fire (clay)

ተጠበሰ *tätäbbäsä* be fired (pots), roast (vi.)

ጥበሰ *ጥፋፋ* roasted, roast, fried, toast

ጠባላ *ጥፋፋ* scar (n.)

መጥበሻ, see above

ጠበቀ *ጥፋፋ* be firm, be secure, be stuck together, be tightened, be fastened, be stressed (a syllable)

ተጠበቀ *tätäbbäqä* be geminated (a consonant)

አጠበቀ *atäbbäqä* lay emphasis, put emphasis, fasten, tighten

ተጣበቀ *tätäbbäqä* adhere to, be glued, cling to, be stuck together, stick (vi.)

አጣበቀ *attäbbäqä* glue (vt.), stick (glue)

ጥብቅ *ጥፋፋ* close-fitting shirt worn by children

ጥብቅ, see below

(ተጠባባቂ *tätäbabaqi* adhesive)

ጣጣበቂያ *matäbäqiya* gum (sticky substance), paste, glue

አጥብቅ, see above

የጣጣበቂያ *yämmittäbbäq* cohesive, adherent (sticky)

ጠበቀ *ጥፋፋ* (B) guard, protect, defend, look after, watch, tend, take care of, maintain, wait for, await, expect, observe (silence, fast, regulations), preserve

(ቃል : ጠበቀ keep one's promise)

(ዘብ : ጠበቀ be on guard duty)

(ጊዜ : ጠበቀ bide one's time)

ተጠበቀ *tätäbbäqä*, passive of the preceding

(ከ - - - ተጠበቀ abstain)

ተጣበቀ *tätäbabbäqä* keep a lookout, await, expect, look forward to something, wait expectantly

ጣባቂ *ጥፋፋ* guardian, custodian, keeper, attendant

ጣባቂነት *ጥፋፋ* custody

ጠበቃ, see below

ጥበቃ, see below

ተጠባባቂ *tätäbabaqi* acting (adj.)

ጠበቃ *ጥፋፋ* attorney, lawyer, advocate, counselor (see ጠበቀ guard)

ጠበቃ ፡ ገዛ hire a lawyer, engage a lawyer
የተከላከለ ፡ ጠበቃ defense attorney
(see ከሰሰ)

ጥበቃ *ጥፋታ* protection, conservation, maintenance, guarding, guard (see ጠበቃ)
የሕዝብ ፡ ጸጥታ ፡ ጥበቃ *yāhəzb*—Public Security Department
የጤና ፡ ጥበቃ ፡ ሚኒስቴር Ministry of Health
የጽዳት ፡ ጥበቃ *yāsədat*—sanitation (lit. maintenance of cleanliness)

ጥብቅ *ጥፋቅ* tight, tied, strict, steady (ladder), solid, severe (strict), austere, rigid, rigorous, harsh (judge), stern (teacher), tenacious (grip), drastic (measure), close (examination), deep (secret); see ጠበቃ be firm
ጥብቅ ፡ ያለ *ጥፋቅ* *yālā* compact (package)
በጥብቅ *bāṭፋቅ* expressly, tight (adv.), firmly, severely

ጠበበ *ጥፋፋ* be narrow, be tight (clothes), be restricted
አጠበበ *aṭፋፋ* narrow (vt.), crowd (the room)
ተጣበበ *tāṭፋፋ* be crowded, be jammed
አጣበበ *aṭፋፋ* crowd, jam
ጠበብ ፡ አለ *ጥፋፋ ላለ* narrow (vi.)
ተጣበብ *tāṭፋፋ* narrow, tight
ጥበት *ጥፋፋ* constriction (being narrow)
የተጣበበ *yātāṭፋፋ* cramped (place)

ጠቢብ *ጥፋፋ* wise, artisan, metal-smith (see ጥበብ)
የጠቢብ masterly
ጠቢብነት *ጥፋፋ* wisdom

ጠባብ *ጥፋፋ* narrow, tight (see ጠበበ)
ጠባብ ፡ ሱሪ breeches
እጅ ፡ ጠባብ Ethiopian shirt

ጥበብ *ጥፋፋ* wisdom, craft, ability, art (skill), technique

ሥነ ፡ ጥበብ fine arts
ዐውደ ፡ ጥበብ encyclopedia
የእጅ ፡ ጥበብ handicraft
ጥበበኛ, see below
[See also ጠቢብ]

ጥበብ *ጥፋፋ ስጦታ*—dress with multi-colored hems
ጥበብ ፡ የሌለው unembroidered

ጥበበኛ *ጥፋፋ* artisan, wise, dexterous (see ጥበብ)
ጥበበኛነት *ጥፋፋ* craftsmanship

ጠብታ *ጥፋፋ* (n.) drop, speck (see ጠብ ፡ አለ)

ጠቦት *ጥፋፋ* lamb
የጠቦት ፡ ጠቦት lamb

ጥበት *ጥፋፋ* constriction (see ጠበበ)

ጠበንጃ *ጥፋፋ* gun, rifle (see also ጠመንጃ)
ጠበንጃ ፡ መፍቻ screwdriver

ጠበኛ *ጥፋፋ* pugnacious, quarrelsome, aggressive, person with whom one has a quarrel (see ጠብ)
የጠበኛነት *yātāṭፋፋ* combative

ጠባይ *ጥፋፋ* nature (character), disposition, conduct (behavior), temperament, character, manners
ልዩ ፡ ጠባይ peculiarity
የአየር ፡ ጠባይ climate, weather

ጣቢያ *ጥፋፋ* station, terminal
ባቡር ፡ ጣቢያ railroad station
(የ)ፖሊስ ፡ ጣቢያ police station

ጠባይ *ጥፋፋ* husky (big and strong)

*ጠበቀ, ተጠባጠብ *tāṭፋፋ* trickle (of water), drip, dribble, ooze, fall drop by drop, leak out, be scattered (see also ጠብ ፡ አለ)
እንጠባጠብ *aṭፋፋ* be dripping (of a faucet), drop one by one, make spots on
ነጠባጠብ *nāṭፋፋ* drop (n.), dots

ጥብጣብ *təbʔab* ribbon (for dress), strip of cloth

ጡት *tut* breast, nipple, teat, bosom, spout (of coffee pot); see ጠባ

ጡት : ተወ be weaned

ጡት : አጠባ adopt a child (see ጠባ)

ጡት : ጣለ be weaned

ጡት : አስጣለኝ wean (see ጣለ)

የጡት : ልጅ protégé, client (formal relationship)

የጡት : አባት protector (formal relationship)

ጣት *tat* finger

ሌባ : ጣት index finger

ትንሽ : ጣት little finger

አውራ : ጣት thumb

(የ)መካል : ጣት middle finger

የቀለበት : ጣት ring finger

የእግር : ጣት toe

ጧት ፤ ጥዋት *tʔat* morning

ነገ : ጧት tomorrow morning

ዛሬ : ጧት this morning

ጠና *tānna* be strong, be solid, be firm, be resistant (see also ጸና)

(በዕድሜ : ከጠና : በኋላ late in life)

ተጠና *tātānna* be studied, be considered, be under consideration

አጠና *aṭānna* harden, make strong, reinforce, study, survey (examine)

አስጠና *asṭānna* help to study, tutor

አጥናና, see ጸና, አጽናና

ጠና : ያለ *tāna yalā* strong, middle-aged, elderly

ጥኑ *tənu* strong, solid, hard

ጥናት *tənat* vigor, steadfastness, study, consideration, research, survey (a general look)

በጠና *bātānna* seriously (ill)

ጠና *tānna*, in ደጅ : ጠና wait at someone's door for favors, court favor
ደጅ : ጥናት *dəḡṣ tənāt* waiting at someone's door for favors

ጤና *təna* health

ጤና : አይደለም be indisposed

ጤና : አጣ be in poor health

ጤና : ይስጥልኝ *təna yəsʔallaññ* how are you?, good bye! (see ሰጠ)

ለጤና : ጠንቅ insanitary

ለጤናም to your health!

የጤና : ጥበቃ public health

የጤና : ጥበቃ : ሚኒስቴር Ministry of Health

የጤና : ጥበቃ : ኮሌጅ Public Health College

የጤና : ጥበቃ : ዘዴ hygiene

ጤናማ *tənamma* healthy (person), in good health

†ጤንነት *tənnānāt* health

ጤነኛ *tənnāña* healthy (body), sane

ጥና *təna* censor

ጤናማ, see ጤና

ጠነሰሰ *tānässāsā* prepare the ingredients of beer, brew (mischief)

ነገር : ጠነሰሰ brew trouble, brew mischief

ጠንቅ *tānq* pernicious, disastrous, harmful, nuisance, evil

ጠነቁላ *tānāqq*ālā* be a soothsayer, foretell the future, engage in sorcery

ጥንቁላ *tənq*āla* witchcraft, divination, magic

ጠንቋይ, see below

*ጠነቀረ, አጠናቀረ *aṭānaqqārā* amass, collect (piece by piece), piece together, compose (a speech)

አጠናቃረ, see ዜና

*ጠነቀቀ, ተጠነቀቀ *tātānāqqāqā* be careful, be cautious, take precautions, be prudent, watch out, beware, mind (be careful), be mindful

አጠናቀቀ *aṭānaqqāqā* take care of, settle (affairs), put in order, straighten out matters, complete (one's education, a course), acquire completely

አስጠነቀቀ *asṭānāqqāqā* admonish, warn, alert, caution

ጠንቀቅ ፡ አለ *tānqāqq alā* be on the alert

ጠንቃቃ *tānqaqqa* precise, cautious, careful

ጥንቃቄ *tānqaqqa* caution, prudence, attention given something, carefulness, care, precaution (በጥንቃቄ intently, carefully, cautiously)

ጥንቁቅ *tānquq* deliberate (adj.), thorough, careful, meticulous, cautious, circumspect, scrupulous

ተጠንቀቅ *tāṭānqāq* attention! (military command)

ተጠንቅቆ *tāṭānqəqo* carefully

አጠናቆ *aṭṭānaqqo* completely

ግስጠንቀቂያ *maṣṭānqāqiya* warning, notice (warning), alert (n.)

ጠንቋይ *tānqʷay* magician, wizard, witch doctor (see ጠነቂለ)

ጠነባ *tānābba* stink, putrefy

ጥንብ, see below

ጥንብ *tānb* dead body (of an animal), carrion, carcass (see ጠነባ and ጥምብ)

ጥንብ ፡ አንዛ *tānb ansa* vulture, buzzard (see ነዛ)

ጥንብ ፡ አንሺ *tānb anši* scavenger (see ነዛ)

ጥንቡን ፡ ጣለ hit rock bottom (of prices)

ጥናት, see ጠና

ጥንት *tānt* beginning, origin, past, former days, ancient times, in olden days, formerly, early, originally (see ወጠነ)

ጥንተ ፡ ሁኔታ original circumstances

ጥንተ ፡ መሠረት original basis

ጥንተ ፡ ነገር essence

ጥንተ ፡ ንጥር element (simple substance)

በጥንት *bāṭant* in the beginning, at first

የጥንት *yāṭant* ancient, old, remote, primitive, early (life), antique, archaic

ጥንታዊ *tāntawi* ancient, former

ጥንታዊነት *tāntawinnāt* antiquity (oldness)

ጡንቻ *tunča* muscle

የጡንቻ muscular (ache)

ጡንቻግ *tunčamma* muscular (leg)

ጡንቻኛ *tunčāñña* hefty

ጥንቶል *tāncāl* hare, rabbit

ጤንነት *tenənnāt* health (see ጤና)

ጤንነት ፡ አልተሰግወም he felt bad (see ሰግ)

የጤንነት medical (bulletin)

ጤነኛ *tenāñña* healthy (body), sane (see ጤና)

ጠነከረ *tānākkārā* be hard, be strong, be powerful, be solid, be vigorous, be tough

አጠነከረ *aṭānākkārā* enforce, reinforce, strengthen, harden, fortify, consolidate (a position), solidify, confirm (strengthen)

ጠንካራ *tānkarra* robust, strong, firm, solid, hard, vigorous, tough, sturdy (table), hale

ጥንካራ *tānākkare* strength, toughness

ጠንክሮ *tānkaro* hard (adv.)

ጠንካራነት *tānkarrannāt* stability (of character), fortitude

ጥንዚዛ *tānzizza* kind of beetle

ጥንድ, see ጠመደ

ጠነጠነ *tānāṭṭānā* wind thread on the spindle

ግጠነጠኛ *maṣṭānṭāñña* spool, bobbin, reel

ጥንፍ, see ጽንፍ

ጣዕም *ta'əm* flavor, taste, good taste, savor (see ጣመ, ጣም)

ጣዕመ ፡ ቢስ tasteless, flavorless

ጣዕም ፡ የለውም be insipid, be tasteless, be dull (book)

ጥዑም *tə'um* mellow (wine); see **ጣመ**
ጣዖት *tə'ot* idol, deity
ጣዖት : **አመለኮ** practice idolatry
የጣዖት : **አምልኮ** idolatry
ጥዋ *təwwa* font, chalice, cup (see also **ጽዋ**)
***ጠወለወለ, አጥወለወለ** *aṭwālāwwālā* nauseate, make one sick (of a motion)
አጥወለወለ(ው) he was airsick, he had motion sickness
ጠወለገ *tāwällägā* wither (vi.), wilt, fade, droop (of flowers, leaves)
ጠወረ *tāwwārā* (B) take care of one's old indigent relatives (see also **ጢረ**)
ጣዎስ *tawos* pheasant, peacock
ጥዋት, see **ጧት**
ጢዝ : **አለ** *ṭizz alā* buzz (of bee), hum
***ጢዘ** , **አጢዘ** *aṭezā* condense (of vapor)
ጢዛ *ṭeza* dew
የውኃ : **መጢዝ** condensation
ጣዝጣ *tazma* bee-like insect, wild honey
ጣይ *ṭay* sun (see also **ፀሐይ**)
ጠይም *täyyam* dark brown (person's complexion)
ጠየቀ *täyyäqā* (B) query, demand, ask, question, request, require, solicit, inquire, pay a visit, call on someone
ጠያየቀ *täyayyāqā* quiz, interrogate
ጥያቄ *täyyaqe* question, request, query (የጥያቄ : **ፖልክት** question mark)
የቃል : **ጥያቄ** interview
ተጠያቂ *tätäyyaqi* responsible (liable, accountable)
መጠየቅ *mätäyayyāq* interrogative (n.)
መጠየቂያ *mätäyayyāqiya* requisition
መጠይቅ *mätäyayyāq* questionnaire
ጠይብ *täyāb* metalsmith, low caste artisan

ጥይት *täyyət* cartridge, bullet, ammunition
ተባራሪ : **ጥይት** stray bullet (see **በረረ**)
የውሸት : **ጥይት** *yāwəšāt*—blank (of bullet)
***ጠየረ, ተጠየረ** *tätäyayyāfā* loathe, despise vehemently, abhor (see also ***ጸየረ**)
አስጠያፊ *asṭäyayyafi* nasty (remark, rumor)
ጠጻ *tādda* be clean, be neat (see also **ጸጻ**)
ጥጹ *ṭədu* neat, clean
ጣደ *tadā* put a kettle or a griddle on the fire, cook on the griddle
ምጣድ, see above
ጥድ *ṭad* juniper tree, cedar
***ጠደረ, ተጣደረ** *tätāddāfā* hasten (vi.), dash, hurry (vi.), be in a hurry, be busy doing something
አጣደረ *aṭtāddāfā* hurry (vt.), hasten (vt.), rush (vt.), speed up, accelerate, work feverishly on, assail (with questions), press (urge)
አጣዳፊ *aṭtadafi* acute (disease)
ጥድፊያ, see below
ጥድፊያ *ṭadfiya* haste, hurry, rush, feverish activity (see ***ጠደረ**)
በጥድፊያ hurriedly
ጠጅ *tägḡ* mead, hydromel
ጠጅ : **ቤት** bar where Ethiopian drinks are served
ወይን : **ጠጅ** wine
ጥጃ *tägḡa* calf (young of cow)
የጥጃ : **ሥጋ** *yätägḡa sāga* veal
ጠጋ *tägga* approach, come near to
ተጠጋ *tätägga* draw close, get near, approach, advance upon, lean (on a cushion, on a tree), take shelter under, seek protection
አስጠጋ *asṭägga* shelter (protect), harbor (give shelter), lean one thing against another

- ተጠጋጋ *tāṭāgagga* get close to one another, be contiguous
 (ተጠጋግተው ፡ ቆሙ they huddled together in a corner)
 ጠጋ ፡ ብሉ *tāga bəlo* close behind
 ጠጋ ፡ አደረገ move closer, edge nearer
 ጥግ, see below
 ጥገኛ, see below
 ጥገኛነት, see ጥገኛ
 ሙጢያ *māṭṭāgiya* resource, refuge, shelter
 የተጠጋጋ *yātāṭāgagga* contiguous
 ጥገ *tagg* corner, support, protection, next to, close to, hard by (see ጠጋ)
 ጥገ ፡ አደረገ put against
 ጥገ ፡ ያዘ take cover
 ከ - - - ጥገ ፡ አ - - - ጥገ ፡ በ - - - ጥገ
 close to, near to, near, next to, along, alongside of
 ጠገራ *tāgāra* axe, hatchet, wedge used for splitting wood
 ጠገር *tāgur* hair (see also ጸገር)
 ጠገር ፡ አስተካካይ barber, hair dresser
 የጠገር ፡ ግስተካካያ ፡ ቤት barber-shop
 የጠገር ፡ አሠራር hairdo, headdress
 የበግ ፡ ጠገር wool
 ጠገራዎ *tāguram* hairy
 ጠገበ *tāggābā* be satiated, be sated, be full (from food), be satisfied, be refractory (animal, person), be arrogant, be insolent
 አጠገበ *aṭāggābā* satisfy, satiate
 ጥጋብ *tāgab* satiety, plenty, arrogance
 (የጥጋብ *yātāgab* affluent, plentiful)
 ጥጋቦኛ *tāgabāñña* sated, arrogant
 አጥጋቢ *aṭgabi* hearty (meal), satisfactory (result), efficacious, effective, adequate, convincing, weighty (argument)
 ጠገነ *tāggānā* (B) repair, treat a fracture or dislocation, patch up, fix, mend, keep in repair

ጥገኛ, see below
 ጥገነት, see below

ጥገኛ *tāggāna* repair, fixing (see ጠገነ)
 ጥገኛ ፡ ክፍል maintenance shop
 ቀዶ ፡ ጥገኛ operation, surgery (see ቀዶዶ)

ጥገነት *tāggānnāt* cast (for broken leg), splint (see ጠገነ)

ጥገኛ *tāggāñña* protected, vassal, protectorate, dependency (country controlled by another country), client, affiliate (see ጠጋ)

ጥገኛ ፡ ነፍሳት parasite

ጥገኛነት *tāggāññannāt* refuge, asylum, dependency, vassalage, affiliation, client status

ጠጣ *tāṭṭa* (B) drink, gulp, smoke (cigarettes)

አጠጣ *aṭāṭṭa* give to drink, water (a plant), irrigate

ጠጪ *tāččī* drinker

ሙጠጥ, see above

ጡጦ *tuṭṭo* nipple of baby bottle

ጣጣ *taṭa* complication, problem, trouble, nuisance, mess, affair

ጣጣ ፡ ውስጥ ፡ ገባ get into trouble

ጣጠኛ *taṭāñña* troublemaker, agitator, complicated (problem)

*ጣጣ, ተገጣጣ *tāṭṭaṭṭa* fizzle, snap, vi. (of burning wood), crackle

ጥጥ *taṭ* cotton

ጥጥ ፡ ፍሬ linseed

ጦጣ *toṭa* monkey, ape

ጠጠረ *tāṭṭārā* (B) harden, vi. (of cement), become firm (the white of the egg when fried)

ጥጥር *taṭṭar* solid, n., adj. (not a liquid)

የጠጠረ *yātāṭṭārā* compact (soil)

ጠጠር *tāṭar* pebble, gravel

ጠጪ *tāčči* drinker (see ጠጣ)

ጠጪነት *tāččinnāt* drunkenness

ጠጥ *tučča* fist, blow with the fist, punch

ጠፋ *tāffa* be lost, go astray, disappear, not show up (for an appointment), vanish, be missing, be lacking, be wanting, be absent, elude (of name), perish, be extinguished, be extinct, go out (of light, fire, electricity), die (of motor), die away (of music, noise), be no longer in existence, be eradicated

(ጠፋ-(በት) *tāffa(bbāt)*, or ጠፋው he lost)

(ስሙ ፡ ጠፋ be discredited (of a person))

(ስሙ ፡ ጠፋኝ I forgot his name)

(ሰው ፡ ጠፋ there was no one there)

(ይዞ ፡ ጠፋ *yəzo tāffa* run away with, abscond with)

(አይጠፋም *aytāfam* there is plenty, it is not missing)

አጠፋ *atāffa* exterminate, eradicate, abolish, wipe out, extinguish, turn off (light), blow out, vt. (a candle), ruin, obliterate, erase, efface, deform, spoil, do wrong, commit an offense, destroy, devastate, lose, smear (the reputation), spend, waste (time, money)

(ራሱን ፡ አጠፋ he did away with himself)

(ስም ፡ አጠፋ defame)

(ገንዘብ ፡ አጠፋ squander money)

ጠፍ ፡ መሬት *tāf māret* undeveloped land, wasteland, unclaimed or abandoned land

ተጥፋ *təfu* bad

ጥፋት, see below

መጥፎ, see above

አጥፈ *atfi* evildoer, vandal, offender

መጥፋት *mātfat* failure, demise

ጣጥፋት *matfat*, in ስም ፡ ጣጥፋት

libel

ጣፈ *tafā* write, patch (garment, tire); see also ጸፈ

መጣፍ *mātaf* book

መጣፈያ *mātafiya* patch (n.)

ጤፍ *tef* millet-like cereal

ጥፋ *təfu* bad (see ጠፋ)

መልክ ፡ ጥፋ ugly

ጥፈ *təffi* slap (n.); see ጠፈጠፈ

በጥፈ ፡ መታ slap (v.)

በጥፈ ፡ ጠፈጠፈ slap (v.)

ጣፈ *tafā* rage, fly into a rage, be incensed

በገደት ፡ ጣፈ fly into a temper

ጧፍ *tʷaf* candle

ጠፈር *tāfār* firmament, universe, space (extra terrestrial)

የጠፈር spatial

የላይኛ ፡ ጠፈር stratosphere (see ላይ)

ጠፍር *tāfər* leather strip, thong

ጥፍር *təfər* fingernail, claw, hoof

ጥፋት *təfat* fault, guilt, mistake, ruin, damage, harm, disaster, destruction, loss, ravage, offense, misdeed, misconduct, mishap, wrong (see ጠፋ)

ጥፋት ፡ አጠፋ commit a misdeed (see ጠፋ)

የጥፋት ፡ ውኃ *yātafat waha* the flood, the Deluge

ጥፋተኛ *təfatāñña* guilty, offender, wrongdoer

ጥፋተኛ ፡ አለመሆን innocence

ጥፋተኛነት *təfatāññannāt* guilt

ጣፈያ *taffiya* spleen, milt

ጣፈጠ *tāffātā* be tasty, be sweet, taste sweet, taste good, be delicious, be savory

አጣፈጠ *atāffātā* sweeten, flavor, season (improve the flavor), make tasty

ጣፋጭ, see below

ጠፈጠፈ *tāfātāfā* flatten out, level, smear the wall with manure to fill the gaps, slap repeatedly

(በጥፈ : ጠፈጠፈ slap, v.)

ጠፍጣፋ *tāstaffa* flat, level

*ጠፈጠፈ, ተንጠፈጠፈ *tāntāfātītāfā* drip, stream (of sweat), trickle

ጣፋጥ *tafač* sweet, sweets, tasty, delicious, delicacies (see ጣፈጠ)

ጣፋጥነት *tafačənnāt* sweetness

ጨ

ጨፍ *čälle* glass bead necklace

*ጮላ, ለጮላ *ačolä* smack

ጮሌ *čolle* prompt, quick, clever, smart, perspicacious, slick (ingenious), schemer

አፈ : ጮሌ smooth talker, glib

ጨለመ *čällämä* (B) get dark, be black (room), be obscure (see also ጨለም ለም)

አጨለመ *ačällämä* darken

ጨለማ *čälläma* obscurity, darkness, dark (n., adj.)

ጥለማ *čälläma* obscurity, darkness

ጨለምለም : ያለ *čälämlämm yalä* gloomy, (corridor); see also ጨለመ

ጥለምለም : ያለ *čälämlämm yalä* somber (day)

ጥላት *čəlat*, in የባሕር : ጥላት gull

ጥላንጥላ *čəlančəl* gleam, glimmer, spark (of light), ray (of hope)

ጨለጠ *čällätä* (B) drink at one draft, drink to the last drop, take a gulp

ጥልጥ : አድርጎ : ጠጣ *čəllətt adrago* *täffa* gulp down

ጨለፈ *čälläfä* (B) take out with a ladle, ladle out, dip out

ጥልፋ *čəlfä* ladle, dipper

ጥልፈት *čəlfīt* falcon, hawk

ጫማ *čamma* shoe, foot (for measurement)

ጫማ : አደረገ put on shoes

ጫማ : ሰፊ shoemaker, cobbler

ጫማ : ጠራጊ shoeshine boy

የጫማ : ግሰሪያ shoelace, shoestring

የጫማ : ግንኪያ shoehorn

የጫማ : ግንቢያ shoehorn

ነጠላ : ጫማ sandal

የቤት : ጫማ slippers

የጎማ : ጫማ rubbers

ጮማ *čoma* fat (meat), fat animal

*ጨመለቀ, ተጨማለቀ *täčəmalläqä* be bedraggled (dress), be smeared (face), be besmirched

አጨማለቀ *aččəmalläqä* smudge

የተጨማለቀ *yätäčəmalläqä* sloppy (work)

ጨመረ *čämmärä* (B) add, increase, augment, gain (weight), include, have some more, gather (speed), raise (the salary), put into (milk or sugar into coffee)

ጥማሪ *čəmmari* increment, increase, boost (in prices), appendix (of book)

ጥምር *čəmmar* added, additional, increase, increment, including, included, in addition

(ምግብ : ጥምር : ነው food is included)

ተጨማሪ *täčəmmari* additional, more (adj.), extra (adj.), further (adj.)

ተጨማሪ : እቃዎች accessories

(በተጨማሪ in addition, among other things)

(በተጨማሪ : አለ add in speaking)

መጨመር *mäčəmmär* rise (in prices), addition

ጨመቀ *čəmmäqä* (B) wring (wet clothes), squeeze (fruit), compress (squeeze)

ጥማቂ *čəmmaqi* juice

ጨመተ *čəmmätä* (B) be calm, be tranquil

ጥምት *čəmmät* quiet, taciturn, reserved (disposed to keep to oneself)

ጨመደደ *čəməddädä* crease, vt. (cloth), wrinkle (vt.)

ተጨማሪ *tāčāmaddādā* crease (vi.),
be wrinkled (face), shrivel, shrink
አጨማሪ *aččāmaddādā* wrinkle (vt.),
crease (vt.), rumple, crush (vt.), con-
tort

የተጨማሪ *yātāčāmaddādā* shrunk-
en, shriveled, wrinkled

ጥምጥምታ *čamčamta* rumor

ጥምጥምታ : ሰማ get wind of

ጫረ *čarā* scrape, scribble, rake, scratch,
strike (a match)

(አሳት : ጫረ get fire from a neigh-
bor)

ጫጫረ *čačarā* scrawl, scribble

ጫር : ጫር : አደረገ *čarr čarr adār-
rāgā* stir up

ጫሪ *čari*, in ጠብ : ጫሪ aggressive,
trouble maker

ጫሪነት *čarināt*, in (የ)ጠብ : ጫሪነት
aggression

ጥረት, see below

ጥራ *čara* hair at the end of the ani-
mal's tail, fly swatter, fly whisk

ባለ : ጥራ stringed (instrument)

ጥር : አለ *čarr alā* be deserted (street),
be lonely (road), be solitary (place),
be silent (street), be quiet (place),
be still (place, night)

ጮራ *čorra* ray of the sun, beam of
light

ጨርር *čārār* ray, stream of light
የፀሐይ : ጨርር sunbeam

ጥራር *čararo* small sticks tied together
to make a torch, dry sticks, dead-
wood

ጨረሰ *čārrāsā* (B) finish, end, termi-
nate, complete, accomplish, consume,
deplete, exterminate, eat up, use up,
wear out (vt.), exhaust (use up), ruin,
finish off

ጨርሶ *čārraso* through and through,
completely, quite; (with a negative
verb) not at all

(ጨርሶ : በላ eat up)

ጥራሽ, see below

ጮራሻ, see above

ጥራሽ *čarraš* end, altogether, com-
pletely, entirely; (with a negative
verb) not at all (see ጨርሰ)

በጥራሽ (with a negative verb) not
at all, absolutely not, never

እስከነጥራሹ *askännāčarrašu* in per-
petuity

ጨረቃ *čārāqa* moon

የጨረቃ lunar

የጨረቃ : ግርዶሽ lunar eclipse

ጨርቅ *čārq* cloth, rag, fabric

ጨርቃ : ጨርቅ *čārqa čārq* cotton
goods, fabrics, textiles

ጨርቁን : ጣለ he was stark raving
mad (lit. he threw off his clothes)

ጥራቅ *čaraq* giant (imaginary being),
monster, man-eater (imaginary figure
in children's tales)

ጮርቃ *čorqa*, ጮርቋ *čorqʷa* nearly ripe
(crops)

ጨረታ *čārāta* tender (n.); see *ጫረተ
የጨረታ : ዋጋ bid (n.)

*ጫረተ, ተጫረተ *tāčārrātā* bid (make a
bid)

ጨረታ, see above

ጥረት *čarāt* scratch, stroke (in writing),
dash, accent (accent mark); see ጫረ
ገሐሥ : ጥረት hyphen

ጨሰ *čāsā* smoke (vi.), fume, smoulder,
seethe, get mad (see also ጢሰ)

አጨሰ *ačāsā* cause to smoke, smoke
a pipe or a cigarette

ጥስ *čas* smoke (n.)

ጥሰኛ *čāsāñña* sharecropper, tenant
farmer (see also ጢሰኛ)

ጨት *čuq* miserly, stingy, closefisted

ጥቃ *čəqa* mud, clay, mire (see ጨቀየ)

ጥቃ : ሽም village headman

የጥቃ *yāčəqa* muddy

ጩታላ ሻጃባ baby

ጩቂና ሻጃባ"ānā (B) oppress, be cruel, domineer, repress

ጩቂና ሻጃባ"āna repression, oppression

(የጩቂና ፡ ለገዛገ—aggāzaz tyranny)

ጩቂኝ ሻጃባ"añ oppressor, harsh, draconic (rules)

ጩቀየ ሻጃጃሃጃ be muddy, be covered with mud

ለጩቀየ ላጃጃጃሃጃ turn into mire

የጩቀየ ሃጃጃጃሃጃ muddy

ጥቃ, see below

ጩቀጩቀ ሻጃጃጃጃጃ nag, pester, get into an argument

ተጩቃጩቀ ስጃጃጃጃጃ fight (vi.), quarrel, altercation, argue, dispute, squabble

ጥቅጥቅ ሻጃጃጃጃጃ argument, dispute, quarrel

ተጩቃጩቂ ስጃጃጃጃጃ argumentative (person)

ጩቤ ሻቤ small dagger

*ጩበበበ, ለጩበበበ ላጃባጃጃጃ daz-
zle, swindle, cheat, embezzle, defraud

ለጩበበበ ላጃባጃጃጃ swindler, crook, imposter, trickster

ጣጩበበበ ላጃባጃጃጃ deception, fraud

ጩበጩ ሻጃጃጃ (B) take possession of, press, clutch, squeeze (the hand), clench (the fist), grab, grasp

ተጩበበጩ ስጃጃጃጃጃ shake hands (እጅ ፡ ለእጅ ፡ ተጩበበጩ clasp hands, shake hands)

ለጩበበጥ ላጃጃጃጃጃ grip (n.)

ጩበጣ ሻጃጃጃ, in የጩበጣ ፡ ወጊያ hand-to-hand combat

ጥበጥ ሻጃጃጃ fistful, handful, bunch የተጩበጩ ሃጃጃጃጃጃ concrete (adj.), pronounced (opinion)

የጣጃጃጃ ሃጃጃጃጃጃ elusive, evasive, intangible, abstract

ጩበጩ ሻጃጃጃ, ጩበጩ ሻጃጃጃ gonorrhea

*ጩበጩ, ለጩበጩ ላጃጃጃጃጃ clap, clap hands, applaud

ተጩበጩ (ለት) ስጃጃጃጃጃ (llāt) he was acclaimed (winner)

ጥበጩ ሻጃጃጃጃ hand clapping, applause

ጩት ሻጃ kind of bush whose leaves have a mildly narcotic quality (usually chewed by Muslims and Gallas)

ጩነ ሻጃጃ load (a mule, truck), burden, pack (mules), put the saddle on, saddle, harness

(ዘውድ ፡ ጩነ wear a crown)

ተጩነ ስጃጃጃ be loaded, be encumbered, press a button, crush (a box), depress (the gas pedal), predominate over

(ሐዘን ፡ ተጩነ(ው) be broken-hearted)

(ሥራ ፡ ተጩነ(ው) be swamped with work)

ተጩጩነ ስጃጃጃጃ oppress (of weather, sleep)

ተጩጩነ(ው) feel dizzy, be in bad shape

ጩነ ፡ ለለ ሻጃጃጃ press (a button), press down

ጥነት, see below

ጩኝ ፡ መርከብ ሻጃጃ ስጃጃጃ freighter መጫኛ, see above

የጣጣጣነ ሃጃጃጃጃጃ drowsy (weather)

ጥን ሻጃጃ thigh, lap

የጥን ፡ ቅልጥም tibia

ጩነቀ ሻጃጃጃ (B) embarrass, distress

ጩነቀ(ው) ሻጃጃጃጃ(w) he is at a loss

ተጩነቀ ስጃጃጃጃጃ be embarrassed, have anxiety, be in difficulty, be under stress, be in great straits, show concern, be solicitous, worry (vi.), feel uneasy, take great pains

ለጩነቀ ላጃጃጃጃጃ put someone in great difficulty, molest, dismay, distress, give worry, harass

ተጨናነቀ *tāčānannāqā* be crowded (of street), be congested (of street), be populous (of city)

አጨናነቀ *aččānannāqā* jam, block up (of cars)

ጥንቅቅ ፡ አለ *čənnəqq alā* be tense (keyed up)

ጥንቅቅ *čənnq* distress, embarrassment, difficulty, hardship

ጥንቀት ፡ *čənnqāt* disturbance, stress (strain), worry, concern (worry), distress, pressure, anguish

አስጨናቂ *asčānnaqi* harrowing

መጨናነቅ *māččānannāq* congestion (of traffic), jam (traffic)

(የመኪና ፡ መጨናነቅ traffic jam)

ጫንቃ *čənqa* shoulder, shoulder blade

ጥንቅላት *čənnqallat* the top part of the head, skull

ጥንቀት, see ጨነቀ

ጥንት *čənnāt* cargo, load, burden (carried by pack animals), freight (see ጫነ)

የጥንት ፡ መርከብ *yāčənnāt*—freighter

የጥንት ፡ መኪና truck, lorry

የጥንት ፡ ከብት pack animal

ጨነገፈ *čānāggāfā* abort (miscarry), go wrong (plan), collapse (plan)

አጨናገፈ *aččānaggāfā* foil, upset, inhibit (growth)

ጥንጫ *čənča* stony ground (usually barren)

ጫኝ, see ጫነ

ጫካ *čakka* woods, forest, jungle

ጫካማ *čakkamma* wooded

ጨክነ *čākkānā* (B) be cruel, be severe, be harsh, be ruthless, be intrepid

ጭካኔ *čākkane* cruelty, brutality, savagery (of bandits), atrocity, perseverance

(በጭካኔ ruthlessly, in cold blood)

ጨካኝ *čākkañ* cruel, ruthless, merciless, tyrannical, brutal

ጨካኝ, see ጨክነ

ጮኽ *čohā* shout in a loud voice, cry (shout), cry out, roar, yell, scream, bark (dog), crack, vi. (of whip); used to refer to most noises uttered by animals

(ዶሮ ፡ ሲጮኽ *doro sičoh* early morning, lit. when the cock crows)

አጮኽ *ačohā* crack, vt. (the whip)

ጮኽ *čoho* loudly, aloud

ጮኽ ፡ አለ *čoh alā* raise one's voice

ጮኽ ፡ ብሎ loudly, aloud

ጨኸት, see below

ጨኸት *čuhāt* scream, shout, yell, cry, noise, roar (of cannon), clamor, howl (see ጮኽ)

ጨዋ *čāwa* urbane, person of free condition (not a slave), person of good breeding, well-behaved, well-bred, well-mannered, gallant, gentleman, layman, illiterate

የጨዋ polite (society), decorous (behavior)

ከጨዋ ፡ ቤተሰብ of good family

ጨዋነት, see below

ጨው *čāw* salt

ጨው ፡ ጨው ፡ አለ *čāw čāw alā* have a salty taste

ጨው ፡ የበዛበት *čāw yābāzzabbāt* salty የእንግሊዝ ፡ ጨው Epsom salts

ጭው ፡ አለ *čəww alā* ring, v. (of the ears); see also ጭው-ጭው

ጭው ፡ አለ(በት) *čəww alā(bbāt)* feel dizzy

ጭው ፡ ያለ *čəww yalā* dizzy

*ጫውተ, ተጫውተ *tāčawwātā* chat, converse, play (a game, a musical instrument)

ተጫውተ(በት) *tāčawwātā(bbāt)* he played tricks on him

አጫወተ *aččawwātā* amuse someone, entertain, keep someone company, divert, tell stories, talk with someone

ተጨዋወተ *täčawawwātā* converse
ጨዋታ, see below

ጭውውት, see below

ተጫዋች *täčawač* player, playful, performer (actor), genial (host), sociable

ተጫዋችነት *täčawačennät* good humor

አጫዋች *aččawač* entertainer, jester, referee (in a game)

ጠጫወቻ *mäččawäčä* toy, plaything, game

ጨዋታ *čawata* play, game, conversation, amusement, entertainment (see *ጫወተ)

ጨዋታ : ያዘ be engaged in conversation

የጨዋታ : ለዛ fascinating conversation

የጨዋታ : ሚዳ playing field

ጨዋነት *čāwannät* politeness, civility, decency, good breeding (see ጨዋ)
የጨዋነት genteel

ጭውውት *čəwəwəwət* conversation, dialogue, chat (see *ጫወተ)

ጭውጭው : አለ *čəwəwəčəwəw* *alä* chirp (see also ጭው : አለ)

ጫጉላ *čagwla* nuptial house

ጨጓራ *čäggwarra* stomach (of animals, humans), tripe

ጨጓራ *čäggwarre*, in አባ : ጨጓራ caterpillar

ጭጋግ *čəgag* fog, haze, mist

ጭጋግ : የበዛበት—*yäbäzzabbät* foggy

ጭጋጋማ *čəgagamma* hazy

ጫጫ *čäčča* stop growing, become stunted

አጫጫ *aččäčča* retard the growth, arrest the growth

*ጫጫ, ተንጫጫ *tänčäčča* make a racket, make a loud noise, be noisy (children), squeal, twitter, chirp
ጫጫታ, see below

ጭጭ : አለ *čəčč* *alä* lapse into silence, hush, remain dumb

ጫጩት *čəčut* chick

የወፍ : ጫጩት baby bird

ጫጫታ *čəčata* noise, chirp, row, commotion (see *ጫጫ)

ጫጫታ : የሚበዛ(በት) — *yāmmibāza* (*bbāt*) noisy

ጨረ *čäffe* lush grassy land which is slightly marshy

ጫፍ *čaf* extremity, border, tip, edge, hem, top (of mountain), summit, point (of knife)

ጫፍ : ጫፋን along the edge

እ - - - ጫፍ at the top of

ከ - - - ጫፍ from the top of

ወደ - - - ጫፍ to the top of

ጨረለቀ *čäfalläqä* squash (a bug), crush (beans)

ጨረረ *čäffärä* (B) assemble in a body (of troops)

ጭፍራ *čəfra* body of troops, swarm (of bees)

ጨረረ *čäffärä* (B) dance and sing

ጭረራ *čəffära* dance (n.)

ጨረነ *čäffänä* (B) shut (the eyes), blindfold

በጭፍን *bäčəffən* blindly

የጭፍን *yäčəffən* off the top of one's head (answer)

ዓይኑን : ጨፍኖ—*čäffəno* fanatically, headlong

ጭፍግግ : ያለ *čəfəgəg* *yalä* muggy

ጸ

ጸንጠቆስጢ *päntäqoste* Pentecost (see also ቆንጠጸስጢ)

ጳጉሜ *pag'me* intercalary month (5-10 September); see also ቋጉሜ

ጳጳስ *pappas* bishop
ሊቀ : ጳጳሳት archbishop

ጸ ፤ ፀ

ፀሐይ *ṣāhay* sun (see also ጣይ)

ፀሐይ : ወጣች the sun rose (see ወጣ)

ፀሐይ : ጠለቀች the sun set (see ጠለቀ)

የፀሐይ solar

የፀሐይ : ግርዶሽ solar eclipse (n.)

ፀሐይማ *ṣāhayamma* sunny, bright (day)

ጸሐፊ *ṣāhafi* secretary, scribe, clerk (see ጸፈ.)

ጸሐፊ : ትእዛዝ Minister of the Pen

ልዩ : ጸሐፊ private secretary

ቁም : ጸሐፊ calligrapher, scribe

ዋና : ጸሐፊ secretary general

ጽሑፍ *ṣahuf* leaflet, writing (anything written), inscription, article (in a newspaper); see ጸፈ.

ሥነ : ጽሑፍ literature, letters

(የሥነ : ጽሑፍ literary)

ዓቢይ : ጽሑፍ lead article

ጽሕፈት *ṣahfāt* writing (see ጸፈ.)

(የ)ጽሕፈት : ቤት secretariat, office

የጽሕፈት : መሣሪያ stationery (writing materials)

(የ)ጽሕፈት : መሣሪያ : መደብር stationery (store)

የጽሕፈት : መኪና typewriter

አጭር : ጽሕፈት stenography

የቃል : ጽሕፈት dictation

የቁም : ጽሕፈት calligraphy

የእጅ : ጽሕፈት handwriting

ጸሎት *ṣālot* prayer (see ጸለየ)

ጸሎት : መራ conduct the prayers

ጸሎት : አደረሰ pray, recite prayers (see ደረሰ)

የጸሎት : ቤት chapel

የመታሰቢያ : ጸሎት memorial service

ጸላት *ṣallat* tablet of wood or stone kept in the *tabot*, votive stone

ጸላተ : ሙሴ Tablets of the Law

ጸለየ *ṣälläyā* (B) pray, recite prayers

†ጸሎት *ṣālot* prayer

የመጸለያ : ቦታ *yāmāṣälläyā bota* place of worship

ጸመ *ṣomā* fast (v.); see also ጠመ

ጸም *ṣom* fast (n.), fasting

ጸም : አደረ go without supper

*ፀረረ, ተፃረረ *tāṣarrārā* be contradictory, do violence to

የሚፃረር *yāmmiṣṣarrār* contradictory

*ጸበረቀ, አንጸባረቀ *anṣābarrāqā* be glaring, gleam (object), be resplendent, scintillate, sparkle, glitter, shimmer, glisten

ነጸብራቅ *nāṣābraq* glare (n.)

የሚያንጸባርቅ *yāmmiyanṣābarrāq* glaring, resplendent, brilliant (jewel)

ጾታ *ṣota* series, order, sex, gender

ተባዕታይ : ጾታ masculine

አንስታይ : ጾታ feminine

የወል : ጾታ common gender

ጸና *ṣanna* be firm, cleave to (a belief), be valid (signature), be binding (contract), be in effect, be in force, be effective (see also ጠና)

(በ - - - ጸና abide by)

ተጽናና *tāṣnanna* cheer up (vi.), find solace, take heart (be encouraged)

አጽናና *aṣnanna* give solace, cheer up (vt.), give comfort, console, encourage, sympathise with, reassure

ጽኑ *ṣanu* firm, secure, binding (contract), steadfast, constant, stable (foundation, personality), acute, severe (sentence), durable

(በጽኑ strongly)

ጽናት *ṣanat* stability, tenacity

ጽኑነት *ṣanunnāt* strength, firmness

(ሐሳብ : ጽኑነት consistency)

ማጽናኛ, see above

ፀንሰ(ች) *šānnāsā(ēē)* (B) become pregnant, conceive a child

ፀንሰ : **ሐሳብ** *šənsā* *hassab* theory

ፀንሰን : **ማስወረድ** *šənsən maswärräd* abortion

ጽናት, see **ጸና**

ጽኑነት, see **ጸና**

ጸናጽል *šānaṣəl* sistrum, musical instrument for accompanying songs

ጽንፍ *šənf* (pl. **አጽናፍ** *aṣnaf*) border, edge, extremity, end, peak (of power); see also **ጥንፍ**

ጽዋ *šəwwa* font, chalice, cup (see also **ጥዋ**)

ጽዋ : **አነዛ** drink a toast (see **ነዛ**)

***ጸየፈ**, **ተጸየፈ** *tāšäyyäfä* (B) loathe, despise vehemently, abhor (see also ***ጠየፈ**)

አጸየፈ *aṣšäyyäfä* fill with disgust, be offensive

ጸያፍ *šäyyaf* base (adj.), disgusting, gross (language), obscene (language)

ጽያፈ *šäyyafe* disgust (n.)

ጸዳ *šādda* be clean, be pure (see also **ጠዳ**)

አጸዳ *ašādda* clean (the house), clean up (vt.)

ተጸዳዳ *tāšādadda* clean up (vi.)

አጸዳዳ *aṣšādadda* tidy, clean up (vt.)

ጽዱ *šədu* clean, pure

ተጽዳት *šədat* cleanliness

ማጽጃ *mašḡa* cleanser

መጸዳጃ *māššādaḡa*, in **የመጸዳጃ** : **ክፍል** lavatory

ጸድቀ *šāddāqā* be justified, be declared righteous, be just, be pious, be ratified (of a bill), be valid

አጸድቀ *ašāddāqā* ratify (a bill), validate (a passport), approve (a treaty), endorse, sanction, affirm (confirm)

ጸድቅ *šadaq* (pl. **ጸድቃን** *šad(ə)qan*) pious, just, righteous

ጽድቅ *šədq* righteousness

ጽድቅነት *šədqənnät* righteousness

ጽዳት *šədat* cleanliness (see **ጸዳ**)

የጽዳት : **ክፍል** *yāšədat* — Department of Sanitation

የጽዳት : **ጥበቃ** sanitation

ጸደይ *šādäy* spring (season of year)

ጸጋ *šägga* grace, virtue (moral excellence), asset, beneficence

ባለጸጋ *balāšägga* rich, well-to-do, affluent

ጸጌ : **ረዳ** *šägge rāda* rose (flower)

ጸጉር *šägur* hair, fur (see also **ጠጉር**)

ጸጥ : **አለ** *šātt alā* be calm, be silent, be quiet (neighborhood), quiet down (wind), subside (wind), be tranquil, be still (lake), be placid (lake), be smooth (sea), be secure

ጸጥ : **አደረገ** *quell*, quash, suppress (a rebellion)

ጸጥታ, see below

ጸጥታ *šāttəta* (n.) quiet, calm, tranquillity, security, silence, stillness (see **ጸጥ** : **አለ**)

ጸጥታ : **አስከበረ** keep the peace, restore order (see **ከበረ**)

ጸጥታ : **አስከባሪዎች** security forces (see **ከበረ**)

በጸጥታ quietly

የጸጥታ : **ምክር** : **ቤት** Security Council

የጋራ : **ጸጥታ** collective security (see **ጋራ**)

ጸጥተኛ *šāttətāñña* quiet (audience)

***ጸጸተ**, **ተጸጸተ** *tāšāššätä* (B) repent, be repentant, regret, be sorry

ጸጸት *šāšät* repentance, regret, remorse, qualm, sorrow

የጸጸት rueful, penitent (expression)

ጸፈ *šafä* write, write down (see also **ጣፈ**) (በመኪና : **ጸፈ** type)

አጸፈ *aṣšafä* dictate

ተጸፈፈ *tāšəšafä* correspond with one another

ጽፈት *šəfät* writing

አጻጻፍ *aṣṣaṣaf* manner of writing
(የቃላት ፡ አጻጻፍ spelling, orthography)
[See also ጸሐፊ, ጽሑፍ, ጽሕፈት, መጽሐፍ]

ፈ

ፈላ *fälla* boil (vi.), be effervescent (mineral water), ferment (of beer), be ardent

(ደሙ ፡ ፈላ seethe with anger)
አፈላ *afälla* make to boil, boil (vt.), scald (milk)

ፍላ ፡ ውኃ *fäl wəha* hot springs
ጣፍያ *mafya* pot, kettle

ቱሎ *fulo* headstall

ፊልም *film* film, movie, screen

ፈለሰ *fälläsä* lose its roots (plant), migrate, emigrate

አፈለሰ *afälläsä* transplant (trees), make to emigrate

አፋለሰ *affälläsä* disrupt (the unity)

ፍለሰታ, see below

ፈለሰመ *fälässämä* philosophize, discuss, invent (see also ፈለሰፈ)

ፍለሰታ *fälsäta* Assumption (of Mary); see ፈለሰ

ፈለሰፈ *fälässäfä* be a philosopher, make a discovery, invent (a new thing); see also ፈለሰመ

መፈለሰፍ *mäfälsäf* invention

ፈላስፋ *fälasfa* philosopher, inventor

ፈልፋፈ *fälsafi* inventor

ፍልሰፋ *fälsäfa* discovery, invention

ፍለሰፍና, see below

ፍለሰፍና *fälsafənna* philosophy (see ፈለሰፈ)

ሕገ ፡ ፍለሰፍና jurisprudence

ፈላሻ *fälaša* Falasha, Ethiopian of Jewish faith

ፈለቀ *fälläqä* sparkle, gush out (of water, oil), flash (of lightning), spring from, originate

አፈለቀ *afälläqä* produce (ideas), generate (ideas)

[See also *ፈለቀለቀ]

*ፈለቀለቀ, ተፍለቀለቀ *täfläqqälläqä* bubble (of water); see ፈለቀ

ፍልቅልቅ *fälaqläq* effervescent, ebullient, of cheerful disposition, cheerful

ፈለቀቀ *fäläqqäqä* break loose (vt.)

ፍልቃቂ *fälaqqaqi* section (of orange)

መፈለቀቂያ *mäfälqäqiya*, in የብረት ፡

መፈለቀቂያ crowbar

ፈለገ *fällägä* (B) desire, wish, like, want, look for, search for, require, seek, expect, be interested in

አስፈለገ *asfällägä* be imperative, be necessary, be in need of something

አስፈለገ(ው) *asfällägä(w)* need, require, must

ፈለግ *fälläg* trail (of animal), trace, track

ፍለጋ *fälläga* quest, search, need, track, trace

ፍላጎት, see below

ተፈላጊ *täfallägi* required, desirable, necessary, essential

ተፈላጊነት *täfalläginnät* demand, need, necessity

አስፈላጊ *asfällägi* indispensable, necessary, vital

አስፈላጊነት *asfälläginnät* necessity, need, importance

ፍላጎት *fällagot* (n.) want (need), demand, desire, wish, will, interest (see ፈለገ)

የምግብ ፡ ፍላጎት appetite

ፈለጠ *fällätä* split (wood), cleave, quarry (marble)

ፍልጠት *fältät* headache

ፈላጭ ፡ ቁራጭ, see below

ፈሊጥ *fälit* style, vogue, mode, fashion, airs, sagacity, fad

ፈሊጣዊ ፡ አነጋገር idiom

ፍላጣ *fəlaṭṭa* arrow (see also ላጸ)

ፈላጭ, in ፈላጭ : ቁራጭ *fālaṣ q'āraṣ* authoritarian, absolute (ruler); see ፈለጠ, ቁረጠ

ፍላጸ *fəlaṣṣa* arrow (see also ፍላጣ)

ፈለፈለ *fālāffālā* shell (beans), husk (corn), hatch, vt. (eggs, chickens), mate (of birds), burrow, bore into, hollow out

ተፈለፈለ *tāfālāffālā* be cut out (of rock), hatch, vi. (of chicks, eggs), breed, vi. (of birds), incubate

ፍልፈል *fəlfāl* mole

ፍልፋይ, see below

ፍልፈል *fəlfāl* mole (see ፈለፈለ)

ፍለፍል *fəlaṣol* vivacious

ፍልፋይ *fəlaṣṣay* pod (of pea); see ፈለፈለ

ፋመ *famā* become live coals (fire), get red-hot, become glowing

ተፋፋመ *tāfafamā* become coals completely, rage (of battle), be in full swing (of work), come to a head

የተፋፋመ *yātāfafamā* stormy (debate), heated (argument), fierce (battle)

ፋም, see below

ፍም *fəm* embers, hot ashes, coals (see ፋመ)

ፊቱ : ፍም : መሰለ blush

ፋሚሊ. *famili*, in የፋሚሊ : አልጋ double bed

ፈራ *fārra* fear, be fearful, be afraid, be scared, dread, be frightened

ተፈራ *tāfārra* be feared, be respected

አስፈራ *asfārra* frighten, scare, terrify

አስፈራራ *asfārarra* terrify, intimidate, frighten, scare, threaten

ፈሪ *fāri* fearful, timid, coward

ፍራጅ *fəraṣṣa* fear (n.)

ፈሪነት *fārinnāt* cowardice

ፍርሃት, see below

አስፈራ *asfārri* ferocious, fierce (attack), fearful (causing fear), awesome

ማስፈራሪያ *masfārariya* threat

የሚያስፈራ *yāmmiyasfārra* scary

*ፈራ, አፈራ *afārra* fructify, produce fruit, yield (fruit, crops), bear fruit, be fertile, be fecund, win (friends, enemies)

ፍራ, see below

ፈሮ *ferro* cleat

ፍራ *fəre* fruit, kernel, berry, seed (oil seed), product, result (see *ፈራ)

ፍራ : ሰጠ bear fruit (speaking of work)

ፍራ : ቢስ pointless, useless, fruitless, abortive, of no avail, futile

ፍራ : ነገር essence (of a speech), substance, matter (essence), crux, main point, central idea, gist, summary (of an article)

የሥራ : ፍራ *yāsəra fəre* output

የብልት : ፍራ *yābəllat fəre* testicle

ፍራፍራ *fərafre* all kinds of fruit

ፍራያማ *fəreyamma* fruitful

ፍርሃት *fərhat* fright, fear, apprehension, scare (see ፈራ)

ፈረመ *fārrāmā* (B) sign (a document), endorse (a check)

ተፈራረመ *tāfārrāmā* ratify (of both sides)

ፈራሚ *fārrami* signatory

ፈረማ *firma* signature

ፎርም *form* form (to fill out), blank

ፎርሙላ *formula* formula (in algebra, chemistry)

ፍርምባ *frəmba* chest (of animal)

ፎርማጅ *formaḡo* cheese

ፈረሰ *fārrāsā* fall apart, fall in ruins, collapse, be demolished, be destroyed, decompose (of flesh), be violated (pact), be abrogated (contract), dissolve, vi. (of a partnership)

አፈረስ *afärräsä* demolish, destroy, ruin, tear down (a house), cancel, annul, violate (contract, agreement), break (a contract), disband (vt.), dissolve, vt. (a partnership)

ፈራረስ *färarräsä* be a ruin, fall in ruins, go to ruin, fall to pieces (house)
አፈራረስ *afärarräsä* wreck, turn to rubble

ፍራሽ *fərraš* remains, ruins
[See also ፍርስርስ, ፍርስራሽ and ፋርሽ]

ፈረስ *färäs* horse, stallion
የፈረስ : ውርንጭላ colt, foal
የፈረስ : ግልገል colt
ፈረስኛ, see below

ፋርስ *fars* Persian
የፋርስ : ቋንቋ Persian (language)

ፈረሱላ *färäsulla* 17 kilos

ፍርስርስ *fərrasras* chaos (see ፈረስ)

ፍርስራሽ *fərrasraš* wreck, rubble, debris, vestige (see ፈረስ)

ፈረስኛ *färäsänña* horseman, cavalry, cavalryman (see ፈረስ)

ፈረስኛ : ውኃ water flowing swiftly over a submerged rock
የፈረስኛነት *yäfäräsänñannät* equestrian

ፍሬሲዮን *fresiyon* clutch (of car)

ፋርሽ : አደረገ(በት) *furš adärrägä(bbät)* destroy (see ፈረስ)

ፍራሽ *fərraš* ruins, remains (see ፈረስ)

ፍራሽ *fəraš* mattress

*ፈረቀ, ተፈራረቀ *täfärarräqä* alternate (vi.), be done alternatively, take turns
አፈራረቀ *affärarräqä* alternate (vt.), do in turns
ተፈራራቂ *täfäraraqi* alternate (adj.)
ፈረቃ *färäqä* turn, interval, alternative

ፍራቻ *fəračča* fear (n.); see ፈራ

ፋርኖ *furno* European-style bread
የፋርኖ : ዱቄት white flour

ፍሬን *fren* brakes
ፍሬን : ያዝ brake (v.), apply the brakes

ፈረንሳዊ *färänsawi* French, Frenchman (see also ፈረንሳይ)
ፈረንሳዊ : አገር France

ፈረንሳይ *färänsay* France, French (see also ፈረንሳዊ)
ፈረንሳይ : አገር France
ፈረንሳይኛ *färänsayänña* French (language)

ፈሪነት *färinnät* cowardice (see ፈራ)

ፍራንክ *frank* coin

ፈረንጅ *färäng* westerner, foreigner, European, white man
ፈረንጅኛ *färängöčč* white people

ፈረከስ *färäkkäsä* crack, vt. (nuts)
ተፈረከከስ *täfäräkakkäsä* disintegrate, vi. (of rocks), crush, vi. (break to pieces)
(በቀላሉ : የሚፈረከከስ — *yämmiffäräkakkäs* friable)

ፈረደ *färrädä* dispense justice, judge, render judgment, pronounce sentence
ፈረደለት *färrädällät* he acquitted him, he decided in his favor
ፈረደበት *färrädäbbät* he ruled against him, he condemned him, he found him guilty, he convicted him
ፍርድ, see below
ፍርጃ, see below

ፍራዳ *f(ə)rida* heifer, bullock

ፍርድ *fərd* judgment, sentence (of court), justice, trial, verdict (see ፈረደ)
ፍርድ : ቤት tribunal, law court, courthouse, court of justice, courtroom
ከፍርድ : ቤት : ቀረበ be arraigned
የፍርድ : ሚኒስቴር Ministry of Justice
የሞት : ፍርድ death sentence, death penalty

የሞት : ፍርድ : ፈረደበት he sentenced him to death

የይሙት : በቃ : ፍርድ capital punishment

የወታደር : ፍርድ : ቤት court-martial
የጠቅላይ : ንጉሠ : ነገሥት : ፍርድ : ቤት Supreme Court

ፍርጃ *fəṣṣa* punishment by God, disaster, calamity (see ፈረደ)

የእግዚአብሔር : ፍርጃ fate, judgment

ፋርጎ *furgo* car (of train)

ፈረጠ *färrätä* burst (vi.), break open (vi.)

አፈረጠ *afärrätä* squeeze (the pus), break open (vt.), cut open (a blister), burst (vt.), bring (the matter) to a head

ፍርጥ : አለ *färrät alä* be blunt (speech), be forthright (reply)

ፍርጥ : አድርጎ *färrät adrəgo* bluntly, straight out

ፈረፈረ *färäffärä* break in small pieces, crumble (vt.), grate (cheese)

ፍርፋሪ *färäffari* crumbs, scraps

የተፈረፈረ : እንቁላል *yätäffäräffärä* *ənqulal* scrambled eggs

*ፈራፈረ . ተንፈራፈረ *tänfäräffärä* flop around, writhe, thrash about

ፍራፍሬ *fərafre* all kinds of fruit (see ፍሬ)

ፈረፋንጎ *färäfango* fender, bumper

ፈሳ *fässa* fart, break wind

ፈስ *fäs* fart (n.)

ፋስ *fas* axe

ፋሥሐ *fässəha* happiness, joy

ፈሰሰ *fässäsä* spill over, be spilled, pour out (vi.), flow, drain, stream (of water), empty, vi. (of river); see also ፍስስ : አለ

(ሐሞቱ : ፈሰሰ his courage failed, he lost courage)

(ሞልቶ : ፈሰሰ overflow)

አፈሰሰ *afässäsä* make to flow, spill (vt.), drain (vt.), empty (coffee grounds), spring a leak, leak (of a pot), splurge (money)

(አስፋሉት : አፈሰሰ lay down a coat of asphalt)

(ደም : አፈሰሰ shed blood)

(ፍግ : አፈሰሰ spread dung)

ፈሳሽ, see below

ፍሳሽ *fässas* leakage

መፍሰሻ *mäfsäsä* outlet (of a lake)

ፍሰሰ : አለ *fäsäss alä* be spilled (see ፈሰሰ)

ልቡ : ፍሰሰ : አለ his heart sank

ሰውነቱ : ፍሰሰ : አለ feel sluggish

ፈሳሽ *fäsas* fluid (n.), liquid (n., adj.); see ፈሰሰ

ፈሳሽ : ውኃ running water

ፍሳሽ *fässas* leakage (see ፈሰሰ)

ፋሲካ *fasika* Easter

የፋሲካ paschal

ፍስክ *fässək* non-fast days

ፋሻ *faša* bandage, patch (put over a wound)

ፈሽካ *fışka* whistle (n.)

ፈሽካ : ነፋ whistle (v.)

ፋሽኮ *faško* flask

ፋቀ *faqä* scrape, tan (hide), rub (the teeth), brush (the teeth), erase, scale (a fish)

ፋቂ *faqi* tanner

መፋቂያ, see above

[See also ፈቀፈቀ]

ፎቅ *foq* story (of a house), floor (story), upstairs

*ፈቀረ . አፈቀረ *afäqqärä* adore, love

ፍቅር *fəqər* love, affection, devotion

ፍቅረኛ *fəqränña* lover, affectionate

ፍቅርተኛ *fəqərtänña* lover

መስተፋቅር *mäsäfaqər* love philtre

ፈቀት : አለ *fāqāqq alā* stand aside, get out of the way

ፈቀት : አደረገ *move aside* (vt.)

*፳ቀቀ, ተን፳ቀቀ *tānfʷaqqāqā* drag oneself along the ground (crippled person)

ፈቀደ *fāqqādā* allow, permit, grant permission, consent, sanction, approve, authorize, condone, want, wish, desire

ተፈቀደ *tāfāqqādā* be permissible, be admissible, be allowable

አበፈቀደ *asfāqqādā* get permission

ፈቃድ, see below

ፈቃድ *fāqad*, ፍቃድ *fəqad* permission, permit, approval, sanction, concession, consent, license, furlough, leave (furlough), will, wish (see ፈቀደ)

በፈቃድ willingly, at will

የፈቃድ : ወረቀት *pass, permit, license መልካም : ፈቃዳኛው : ሆኖ—fāqādač-čāw hono* He having deigned, He condescendingly, He graciously

በገዛ : ፈቃዱ of his own accord

የሕመም : ፈቃድ sick leave

(የ)መንጃ : ፈቃድ driver's license

ፈቃደኛ *fāqadāñña* willing, full of good will, accommodating (obliging)

ፈቃደኛ : ሆነ volunteer (vi.)

ፈቃደኛነት *fāqadāññannāt* willingness

ፈቀፈቀ *fāqāffāqā* scrub, scour (a pot); see also ፋቀ

ፍቅፋቂ *fəqəffaqi* shavings, wood chips

መፈቅፈቂያ *māfāqfāqiya* scraper

ፋብሪካ *fabrika* factory, plant

ባለ : ፋብሪካ manufacturer

ፈታ *fätta* release, untangle, untie, unfasten, dismantle, undo (a knot), free, repudiate (one's wife), divorce, solve, interpret (a dream), explain, decipher (a secret message), guess (a riddle), absolve of sin, give absolution

(ሥራ : ፈታ idle (vi.), be idle, lie idle, be out of work)

ተፋታ *tāfatta* divorce one another
አፋታ *affatta* divorce (of a priest pronouncing the divorce)

ፈታታ *fātatta* unwind (a watch), dismount

አፍታታ *aftatta* disentangle a thread, limber, stretch (the legs)

(ለውነቱን : አፍታታ limber up, exercise)

(እግሩን : አፍታታ stretch one's legs)

ፈት, see below

ፍታት, see below

ፍት : ፍቺ, see below

ተመፍቻ *māfča* key

ይፍታህ *yəftah*, in ዕድሜ : ይፍታህ life imprisonment

[See also ፍትሕ, ፍትሐት, መፍትሔ]

ፈት *fätt* divorced woman (see ፈታ)

ሥራ : ፈት idle, jobless, unemployed

ሥራ : ፈትነት *səra fättannāt* idleness, unemployment

ፋት : አለ *futt alā* sip, drink in little sips

ፊት *fit* face, front, in front of, at first, before

ፊት : ለፊት face to face, in front of, directly opposite, straight across from

ፊት : ሰጠ give in (yield)

ፊት : ቋጠረ frown

ፊቱ : ፍም : መሰለ blush

ፊቱን : ኮሶ : አስመሰለ make a terrible face, grimace (see መሰለ)

በ - - - ፊት : ከ - - - ፊት : እ - - - ፊት in front of, before (time, place)

ከ - - - በፊት in front of, ago, before (time, place)

ከ - - - ፊት : ለፊት in front of, opposite, facing

ከሁሉ : በፊት first of all, beforehand

ከሰዓት : በፊት forenoon

ከዚህ : በፊት before, previously

- ወደ ፡ ፊት in the future, later on, forward, ahead
 (የወደ ፡ ፊት future (adj.), prospective)
 የፊት front (adj.), facial
 የፊታችን ፡ እሑድ *yāfitaččən* — next Sunday
 የፊት ፡ እግር foreleg
 የፊት ፡ ዱቄት face powder
 የፊት ፡ ጥርስ incisor
 የበፊት earlier (adj.)
 †ፊትኛ *fiṭāñña* front (adj.), fore
 [See also ፊታውራሪ]
 ፋታ *fata* respite, moment of rest, relief (medicine that lessens the pain), lull
 (ፋታ ፡ የለውም he is tied down (by work)
 ያለ ፡ ፋታ *yalā fata* without letup, steadily, without a break
 ፎቲ *fote* couch
 ፍትሕ *fəṭəḥ* justice, law, judgment, sentence (see ፊታ)
 የፍትሕ ፡ ብሔር ፡ ሕግ civil code
 ፍትሐት *fəṭhat* absolution (see also ፍታት)
 ጸሎተ ፡ ፍትሐት funeral ceremony (prior to burial)
 ፊተለ *fättälä* spin, twist together
 ፊተል *fätäl* thread
 *ፈተለክ, ተፈተለክ *täfätälläkä* scoot away, break away (runner), dash off
 ፈተሽ *fättäšä* (B) inspect (baggage), explore, check, search
 ፈታሽ *fättäš* inspector
 ፍተሽ *fättäša* search, inspection, examination
 ፍታት *fəṭat* absolution, prayers for the dead (see ፊታ, ፍትሐት)
 የፍታት ፡ ጸሎት *yäfəṭat šälot* prayer of absolution
 ፈተነ *fättänä* (B) test, try, experiment, examine, put to test, tempt, make an attempt

- ፈተና, see below
 ፍቱን *fəṭun* efficacious (remedy), sure (remedy), tried
 ፍቱንነት *fəṭunənnät* efficacy
 ፈተና *fätāna* test, trial (test), exam, examination, experiment, temptation (see ፈተነ)
 ፈተና ፡ ጎ ፡ ሊ pass an exam
 ፈተና ፡ ጎ ፡ ደቀ fail an exam
 ፈተኛ *fiṭāñña* front (adj.), fore (see ፊት)
 የፈተኛ *yāfiṭāñña* previous, former
 ፊታውራሪ *fiṭawrari* general of the vanguard (honorary title); see ፊት, ወረረ
 ፈተገ *fättägä* (B) remove the hulls, rub raw, scrub (pans)
 ፎቶግራፍ *fotograf* photo, picture (photo), shot (photo)
 ፎቶግራፍ ፡ እነሣ take a picture (see ነሣ)
 ፎቶግራፍ ፡ አንሺ—*anši* photographer
 ፎቶግራፍ ፡ ግንሻ—*manša* camera
 ፎቶግራፍ ፡ አጠባ develop photos
 ፈተፈተ *fätäffätä* crumble up something soft (like bread in a liquid or sauce)
 ፍትፍት *fəṭfəṭ* bread and pepper sauce mixed together
 ፍች *fəčč*, ፍቺ *fəčči* interpretation, explanation, solution, meaning, definition, divorce (see ፈታ)
 ፍች ፡ ሰጠ define
 ፈና *fina* direction
 በየፈናቸው *bäyyäfinaččäw* in their various ways (directions)
 ፋና *fana* torch, lamp
 ፋና *fana* trace, trail (track)
 ፋናስ *fanos* lantern, oil lamp, lamp
 ፈነቀለ *fänäqqälä* pull out, rip out
 ፈነቃቀለ *fänäqqaqqälä* dislodge (rocks)
 ፈንታ *fänta*, ፋንታ *fanta* share, portion, turn

በ --- ፈንታ in place of, instead of

ፍንከች : አለ *fänkæčč alā* flinch

ፈነዳ *fänādda* explode (vi.), burst (vi.), blow up, vi. (of powder plant), ignite (of gun powder), blow out (of tire), pop open, erupt (of volcano), be open (of flower), bloom

አፈነዳ *afänādda* explode (vt.), burst vt. (a balloon), blow up (vt.)

ፈንጂ, see below

ፈነደቀ *fänāddāqā* be cheerful, be vivacious, exult, be jubilant, be elated
አስፈነደቀ *asfänāddāqā* elate
ፍንደቃ *fändāqā* elation, ecstasy, exaltation

ፋንዲያ *fandiya* excrement (of horse, donkey, mule)

ፈንጂ *fängi* explosion, explosive, charge (of dynamite); see ፈነዳ

ፈንጂ : ቀበረ mine (plant a mine)

የፈንጂ : ድምፅ blast (n.)

ፍንጅ, in እጅ : ከፍንጅ : ተያዘ ልጅ *kä-fäng täyazā* be caught in the act of, be caught redhanded

ፍንጃል *fängal* porcelain cup

ፈነገለ *fänāggālā* overturn, overthrow, upset; be a slave dealer
ፈንጋይ, see below

ፈንጋይ *fāngay*, in ባ. : ፈንጋይ slave dealer, slave trader (see ፈነገለ)

ፈንጣ *fenṭa* grasshopper, cricket

ፈነጠረ *fänāttārā* spring out, flip out (splinters in chopping wood, cartridges being ejected from a gun)
አስፈነጠረ *asfänāttārā* project (shells), eject

ተፈነጠረ *tāfānāttārā* ricochet, flip back

(ተፈናጥሮ : ተመለሰ *tāfānaṭro* — spring back)

ፈንጠር : አለ *fäntärr alā* emit sparks, stand somewhat apart, be separated, be secluded

ፍንጣሪ *fənāttari* spark given off by flint, fragment

ፈነጠቀ *fänāttāqā* project (a beam of light), splash water

ተፈነጠቀ *tāfänāttāqā* radiate (of light), emanate (of light), splash (vi.)

አፈነጠቀ *affänāttāqā* splash (vt.)

ተፈነጠቀ *tāfänāttāqā* be splashed, be splattered

ፍንጣቂ *fənāttaqi* spark, splotch (of sauce)

ፈነጠዘ *fänāttazā* exult, be merry, revel, be excited and happy

ፈንጠዘያ, see below

ፈንጠዘያ *fänāzəyya*, ፈንጠዘያ *fänāziyya* jubilation, exultation, revelry, merry-making (see ፈነጠዘ)

ፈንጠዘያ : አደረገ make merry, hold revels

ፈንጣጣ *fänṭata* smallpox

ፍንጢጣ *fənṭitta* anus

ፈነጢ *fänāččā* prance (of horses), gambol, caper, frolic

ፍንጥ *fənč* inkling, clue, hint, key (to a mystery)

ፈነፈነ *fänāffänā* smell, sniff (of animal)

ፈኛ *fiñña* bladder, balloon

የሐጥት : ፈኛ gall bladder

ፈካ *fäkkā* be alight (of face), brighten, vi. (of face), light up, vi. (of face), blossom (of flower)

አፈካ *afäkkā* animate (enliven)

ፋካ *fukā* hole made in the wall to permit smoke to exit

ፋኩልቲ *fakulti* faculty (of professors)

ፎክረ *fokkärā* (B) utter war boasts, narrate one's prowess

ተፎካካረ *tāfokakkārā* compete, be in rivalry with one another

ፋኩራ *fukkāra* boasting, bragging, soldiers' boasting, uttering of war invectives

ፍከከር *fakakkār*, ፋከከር *fukakkār* boasting, competition, rivalry

ተፎካካሪ *tāfokakari* rival

ተፎካካሪነት *tāfokakarinnāt* rivalry

ፋኩቱር *faktur* invoice, bill

ፍከከር ፤ ፋከከር, see ፎከር

ፈወሰ *fāwwāsā* (B) heal, cure

ፈውስ *fāws* medicine, remedy, cure

ፈዋሽነት *fāwwasānnāt* medicinal power

የግደፈወሰ *yāmmayaffāwwās* incurable

ፈዋሽነት, see ፈወሰ

*ፈዛ, አፈዛ *afezā* joke, jest, mock, make fun of, deride

ፈዛ *fez* joke, jest, mockery, derision

የፈዛ *yāfez* facetious

ፈዛኛ *fezāñña* one who jokes

ፈዘዘ *fāzzāzā* stare, be glassy (eyes), become dull (of eye), be dazed (by a blow), be in a stupor

አፈዘዘ *afāzzāzā* daze, vt. (of a blow) (በአስግት ፡ አፈዘዘ bewitch)

ፍዘዘ ፡ አለ *fāzzāz alā* be torpid

ፍዘዘ ፡ አደረገ make listless

ፈዛዛ *fāzaza* feeble (eye)

(ዋዛ ፡ ፈዛዛ aimless pursuit)

ፋይል *fayl* file (record)

ፋይል ፡ ውስጥ ፡ ገባ be filed

ፍየል *fāyyāl* goat

አውራ ፡ ፍየል he-goat

የግዳ ፡ ፍየል antelope, mountain goat

ፋይዳ *fayda* value, importance

ፈደል *fidāl* letter (of the syllabary), alphabet, script, character (letter)

ፈደል ፡ ለየ master the alphabet

ፈደል ፡ ቁጠረ master the alphabet

ፈደል ፡ አስቁጠረ teach the alphabet (see ቁጠረ)

የፈደል alphabetical

የፈደል ፡ ሰራዊት literacy campaign

የፈደል ፡ ቁጥር spelling

ፈጅ *fāḡḡā* conclude, consume, finish, exterminate, destroy, spend (time), take (time), use up (time, money), burn, vi. (of pepper, of hot coffee)

ተፋጅ *tāfaḡḡā* destroy one another, be hot (pepper)

ፈጅ *fāḡḡ*, in ነገረ ፡ ፈጅ representative (in business or legal affairs)

ፍጅት *fāḡḡat* massacre, tumult

ፍገ *fāg* dung, manure

ፍገ ፡ አፈሰሰ sp. and dung

ፈገገ *fāggāgā* smile (v.)

ፈገገ ፡ አለ *fāggāg alā* (v.) smile, grin, lighten, vi. (of face)

ፈገገታ *fāggāgta* smile (n.)

ፈገፈገ *fāgāffāgā* wipe off (dishes), scrub (pots), scrape one's knee or arm, wear away by rubbing

አፈገፈገ *afāgāffāgā* draw back, recoil, shrink from, fall back, retreat, give ground, back out

ወደ ፡ ጎሳ ፡ አፈገፈገ retreat, withdraw (vi.)

ፎጣ *foṭa* dish cloth, towel

ያንገት ፡ ፎጣ scarf (see አንገት)

የአጅ ፡ ፎጣ napkin

ፈጠረ *fāttārā* create, invent, make up, fabricate (invent), devise (a scheme)

ተፈጠረ *tāfāttārā*, passive of the preceding; come into existence, arise (come into being), come up (of a problem), develop, vi. (of a problem)

ፈጣሪ *fāṭari* creator

ፈጠራ *fāṭara* invention, fiction, hoax (የፈጠራ fictitious)

ፍጡር *fāṭur* creature, being (creature)

ፍጥረት, see below

ተፈጥሮ, see above

አፈጣጠር *affāṭatār* formation (the way of being formed)

ፍጥረት *fəṭrāt* creation, creature, invention (see ፈጠረ)

ሥነ ፡ ፍጥረት science

ፈጠነ *fäṭṭānā* hasten (vi.), go fast, be fast, be quick, be rapid, hurry (vi.), be in a hurry, be prompt, do quickly, speed up (vi.)

ተፋጠነ *täfaṭṭānā* hurry (vi.)

አፋጠነ *affaṭṭānā* speed (vt.), speed up, expedite, quicken, hasten (vt.), accelerate (vt.)

ፈጥኖ *fäṭno* fast (adv.)

ፈጠን ፡ አለ *fäṭänn alā* hustle, make haste, go faster, be brisk

ፈጣን *fäṭṭan* swift, rapid, quick, speedy

ፍጡነ ፡ ረድኢት patron saint

ፍጥነት, see below

የተፋጠነ *yätäfaṭṭānā* quick (decision), immediate, speedy, swift

ፍጥነት *fəṭnāt* rapidity, hurry, speed, velocity (see ፈጠነ)

ፍጥነት ፡ ጨመ gather speed, accelerate

በፍጥነት *bäfəṭnāt* fast, hurriedly, rapidly, readily, precipitately

የፍጥነት ፡ ልክ speed limit

የተወሰነ ፡ ፍጥነት speed limit (see ወሰነ)

ፈጥኝ, see የፈጥኝ

ፈጠጠ *fäṭṭäṭä* pop (of eyes)

ተፋጠጠ *täfaṭṭäṭä* confront each other

ፍጥጥ ፡ አለ *fəṭəṭṭ alā* pop out (of eyes)

ፍጥጥ ፡ ብሎ ፡ አየ *fəṭəṭṭ bəlo ayyä* stare at

ፈጨ *fäččä* mash (potatoes), grind (grain), reduce to flour, make flour of, mill flour, crush (rocks), powder (sugar)

ተፋጨ *täfaččä* be sharpened (a knife against another knife), rasp, vi. (of file)

አፋጨ *affaččä* grind (the teeth), gnash, chafe (cold hands), clash (swords)

ጣፋጨት *maffaččät* friction (rubbing)

ተወፍፎ *wäfčo* grinding slab, mill

*ፉጨ, አፉጨ *af^waččä* whistle (with the mouth or mouth and fingers), hiss, howl (of wind)

ተፋጨት *fučät* whistling

*ፈጨረጨረ, ተፍጨረጨረ *täfčäräččärä* make frantic efforts, flounder

ፋጨት *fučät* whistling (see *ፉጨ)

የአደጋ ፡ ፋጨት siren

ፈጸመ *fäššämä* (B) achieve, accomplish, complete, fulfill, perform, settle (vt.), finish, carry out, execute, manage (handle)

ተፈጸመ *täfäššämä*, passive of the preceding; come to an end (of meeting,) end (vi.), be complete, come true
አስፈጸመ *asfäššämä* carry out, get something finished, execute

ፈጸሚ *fäššami*, in ጉዳይ ፡ ፈጸሚ *chargé d'affaires*

ፈጽሞ *fäššamo* completely, utterly, entirely; (with a negative verb) not at all, never

ፍጹም *fäššum* perfect, complete, total, absolute, outright (lie)

(በፍጹም certainly, perfectly, absolutely, entirely, completely, quite; (with a negative verb) not at all, not in the least)

ፍጹሜ *fäššame* end, ending, accomplishment, completion, perfection, fulfillment, outcome, result

ፍጹምነት *fäššumännät* perfection, certitude

አስፈጸሚ *asfäššami* legal executor

አፈጸጸም *affäššäm* performance, procedure

ፋፋ *faffa* be chubby, thrive (of children), grow fat, become well-developed

የፋፋ *yāfaffa* lusty, plump, chubby

ፋፋቴ *fʷafʷate* falls, waterfall, cataract

T

ፖሊስ *polis* police, policeman

ፖሊስ ፡ ጠቅላይ ፡ መምሪያ *police headquarters*

የፖሊስ ፡ ሰራዊት *police force*

(የ)ፖሊስ ፡ ጣቢያ *police station*

ፕላስተር *plastār* adhesive tape

ፖለቲካ *polātika* politics

የፖለቲካ *political*

የፖለቲካ ፡ ሰው *statesman*

የፖለቲካ ፡ ቡድን *party (political)*

ፕላን *plan* plan

ፖላንድ *poland* Poland

የፖላንድ ፡ ሰው *Pole*

የፖላንድ ፡ ቋንቋ *Polish (language)*

ፖም *pom* apple

ፖምፕ *pomp* pump

ፓርላማ *parlama* parliament (see also ፓርላሜንት)

ፓርላሜንት *parlament* parliament (see also ፓርላማ)

ፕሮባ *proba* fitting, n. (by tailor)

ፓርቲ *parti* party (political)

ፕሮቶኮል *protokol* protocol

ፕሪዚዳንት *prezidant* president

ፕሮግራም *program* program

ፕሮፌሰር *profesor* professor

ፕሮፌሽናል *profešanal* professional (player)

ፕሮፓጋንዳ *propaganda* propaganda

ፖስታ *posta* the mails, mail, envelope, letter

ፖስታ ፡ ቤት *post office*

ፖስታ ፡ አመላላሽ — *ammālalaš* postman (see መለሰ)

የፖስታ ፡ ማጠራቀሚያ ፡ ሣጥን *mail-box*

(የ)ፖስታ ፡ ሣጥን *post office box*

የአየር ፡ ፖስታ *air mail*

ፖስተኛ *postāñña* mailman

ፓስፖርት *pasport* passport

ፕደር *pudār* powder (for face)

ፓኮ *pakko* box (of cigars)

ፓኬት *paket* pack (of cigarettes)

ፒጃማ *piğama* pajamas

ፒፓ *pippa* smoking pipe